JTOWER

Our Business Plan and Growth Potential

November 10, 2021

J T O W E R Inc.

- 1 Company Information
- 2 Pioneer of telecom Infra-Sharing
- **Growth drivers backed by 5G**
- 4 Strengthen International business and related businesses
- 5 | Alliance/ Sustainability
- 6 Stable and predictable business model
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JTOWER's Vision

Infra-Sharing Services from Japan Lead the World

Japan is behind in the field of global telecommunications infrastructure sharing.

In 2012, when the term "Infra-Sharing" was not common in Japan, we launched our first business.

Our goal is not the same as other global tower companies; our goal is what they have never done.

Meeting the world's highest standard for network quality as required in the Japanese telecommunications industry, we will overcome challenges and improve services.

We will treat all stakeholders with respect and honesty, including mobile network operators, real-estate developers, and partner companies,

We will continue to innovate and challenge new ideas to expand business globally.

We will pursue the world's state-of-the-art technologies, services, and business models.

As a result of these efforts, we will make the Infra-Sharing services that we provide global standards and create our future through businesses expansion.

This is the vision of our company.

1 Company Information



Company Name	JTOWER Inc.			
Founded	June 2012			
Representative Director	Atsusni ianaka			
Head office				
Employees	rees 148*1 (consolidated, as of September 30, 2021)			
Capital	JPY7,984 million (as of September 30, 2021)			
Business Description	Provision of telecom Infra-Sharing service and related services in Japan and overseas			

^{*1:} Number of employees includes the average number of temporary workers (contract workers and workers from staffing agencies) in the past year, which is 21.

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IBS*1 Business (Indoor Infra-Sharing)

- ✓ Integrate mobile network operators' in-building infrastructure as a shared system
- ✓ Beneficial for real-estate firms, mobile users and mobile network operators
- ✓ Steady growth with a stable revenue model



Japan

- Installation at 389 properties*2
 (4G IBS 356, 5G IBS 33 properties)
 (including the number of installations to be completed)
- ✓ Expansion in emerging markets



- Expand business in both organic and inorganic, mainly in Vietnam
 - Top player in Vietnam (Installation at 178 properties*2)
 - Expanding in Malaysia

Tower Business (Outdoor Tower Sharing)

- ✓ Full-scale entry in FY2020
- ✓ New market for outdoor Infra-Sharing service driven by the deployment of 5G
- ✓ Outdoor telecom infrastructure sharing among mobile network operators



Solution Business

- Value-added services for Infra-Sharing business
- Serve demand by mobile carriers and real estate companies for rooftop base station installation through SITE LOCATOR, cloud-managed Wi-Fi solution and others





Footsteps as a Pioneer of Telecom Infra-Sharing

	2012	2014	2017	2018	2019	2021
June JTOWER Founded						March Completed development of the 5G Infra-Sharing equipment
				July	May Capital & Business Alliance with KDDI Additional Allocation to NTT	
			July Launched International		Capital & Business Alliance with NTT (Holding Company)	July Signed the master transaction agreement for tower carve-outs from NTT West
	September Launched	IBS in Vietnam	October	December	October	
		Domestic IBS		Announced to enter into Tower Business in Japan	Listed on the Tokyo Stock Exchange Mothers	Capital Alliance with Rakuten Mobile
				1		

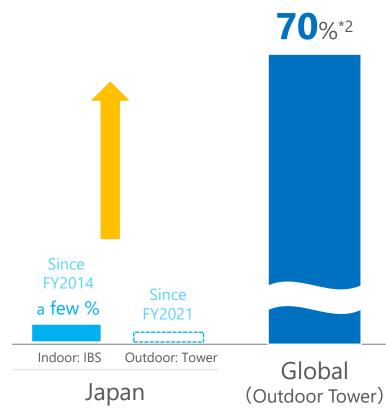
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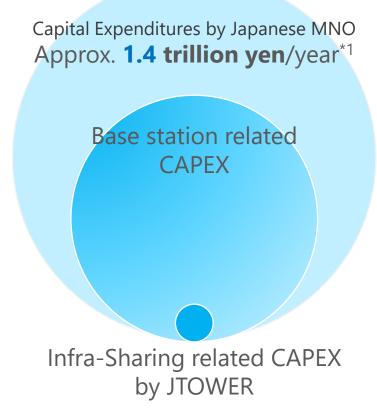
2

- **JTOWER**
- In Japan, JTOWER has been leading Infra-Sharing market as a pioneer.
- On the other hand, compared to the global market, Japanese Infra-Sharing market seems to be a market with considerable room for future expansion.

Infra-Sharing Penetration

Investment in telecommunications infrastructure in Japan





Source:

*2: Based on TowerXchange

^{*1:} Based on Current Status and Future Forecast of the Mobile Phone Base Station Market and Peripheral Materials Market (2020 Version) by MCA

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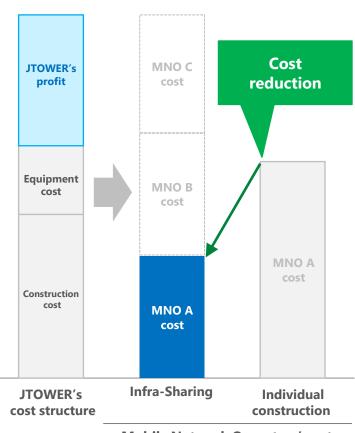
Unique Business Model to Build Win-Win Relationships

Cost-Benefits for Mobile Network Operator*1

JTOWER Individual construction (Infra-Sharing) **Integrate system** and equipment **JTOWER** Infra-Sharing equipment base stations **Infra-Sharing Network service Cost sharing** services fee **Mobile Users Real Estates Mobile Network Operator** ✓ Improved connectivity

- ✓ Simplified system and energy saving
- ✓ Installation cost reduction

- ✓ CAPEX/OPEX saving
- Improved customer satisfaction



Mobile Network Operators' cost

Note1:

For illustrative purposes only

2 Overview of Infra-Sharing contract structure

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 Contracts for Infra-Sharing services, such as master lease agreement with MNO, installation agreement with real estate developers, and lease agreement with landowners.

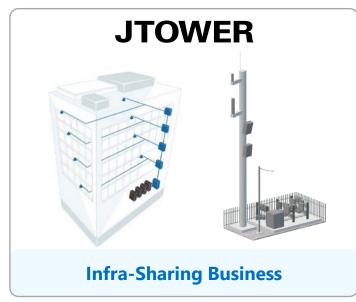
Infra-Sharing equipment vendor Procurement of Infra-Sharing equipment

Payment for equipment

Consigned

Telecom Construction Company construction

Payment for construction



Master lease agreement





Payment for usage



MNO

Arrangement of matters concerning the use of Infra-Sharing in master lease agreement

- · Usage fee
 - Network service fee
 - Maintenance fee
- · Period of use
- Other usage conditions



Installation agreement /
Lease Agreement





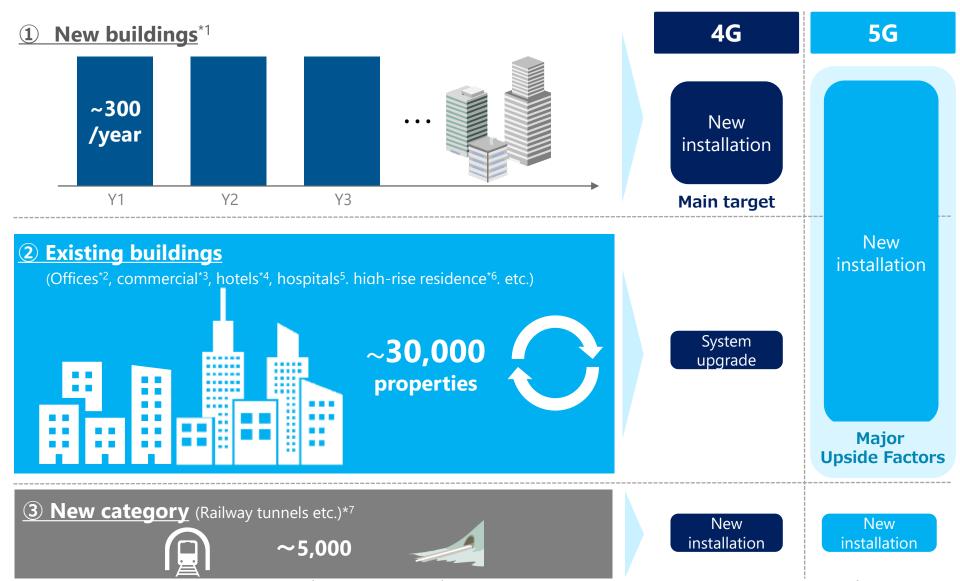
Arrangements on matters related to installations (Installation agreement / Lease agreement)

- · Period of use
- · Other usage conditions

2

Domestic IBS - Persistent Demand and Upside Potential

JTOWER



^{*1:} Company estimate based on large-scale projects with floor area of >10,000m, *2 Large-scale projects with >3,500m retail floor space and >10 tenants, developed by a developer. *4: Based on the number of resort hotels, city hotels and business hotels in Japan (as of Dec. 31, 2018), *5: Large hospitals with >300 beds in Japan (as (excluding general clinics, as of Oct. 1, 2017), *6: Condominium buildings with >20 floors in Japan (estimate for 2020 as of Oct. 31, 2018), *7: Total number of tunnels used by private railway companies and Japan Railway Company based on the statistics provided by the Ministry of Land, Infrastructure, Transport and Tourism (as of 2016) Source: "OFFICE RENT DATA 2017" by Sanko Estate Co., Ltd., Japan Council of Shopping Centers Website, TOKYO KANTEI Co., Ltd. and the Ministry of Land, Infrastructure, Transport and Tourism (Annual Railway Statistics)

2 Historical Number of Installations (Domestic IBS-4G·5G) JTOWER

- Total number of 4G IBS installations has increased to 356 (installation completed: 255, to be installed: 101).
- Started disclosing 5G IBS progress from September 2021.
 Total number of installations of 5G IBS became 33 including pipelines.



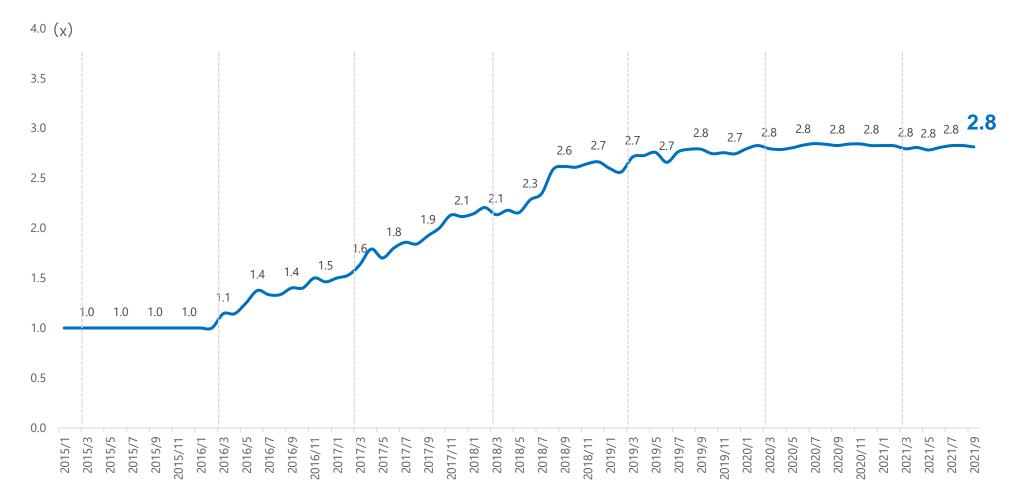
^{*1:} Projects where radio waves have been emitted and revenues are recognized

Projects where we have reached an agreement with the property owner and mobile carriers, and radio waves emission and revenue recognition are expected in the next few years.

2 Historical Tenancy Ratio*1 (Domestic IBS-4G)

JTOWER

 Tenancy Ratio (average number of participating mobile network operators per property) has been steady in the higher 2 point range.

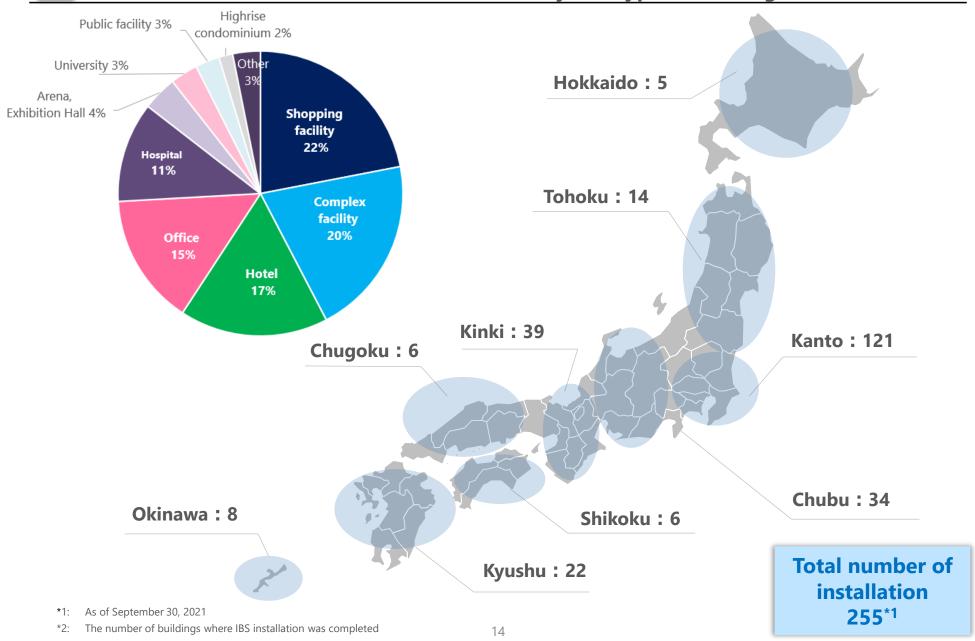


^{*1:} Average number of participating mobile carriers per property (at properties where IBS has been installed to date).



Domestic IBS (4G)

-The number of installations around the country and type of buildings *1, 2 JTOWER



Our strengths in Infra-Sharing market

Technology

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 As a leading company of Infra-Sharing, JTOWER has established a solid position in the market with a high entry barrier.

- Provide active Infra-Sharing services with our own developed Infra-Sharing equipment.
- Lead in the high-level Infra-Sharing, such as 5G.
 - Sub6

Completed development of 5G Infra-Sharing equipment and have installed 5G IBS

- mmWave

Started to develop
5G mmWave shared radio units

Track Record

- Providing commercial services to 4 MNO.
- ✓ Installations in more than **250 buildings** in Japan.
- Established the nationwide maintenance network and continue stable operations.

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Relationship

- Relationship with MNO and real estate developers.
- ✓ Capital and business alliance with MNO.
- Participate in projects by MIC and the Tokyo Metropolitan Government.

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Demand for Infra-Sharing has been increasing due to the launch of 5G.

Changes by 5G

- ✓ The number of base stations increases through
 the shift to small cells and multiple cells
- Expansion of the network coverage in rural areas
- ✓ Intensified competition due to the new entry of the fourth carrier

A few base stations cover a wide area SG network must be covered more frequently by a larger number of base stations

Issues in 5G Infrastructure Development

- ✓ **To secure installation sites** (Landscape and environmental issues)
- ✓ Expansion of CAPEX and operation costs

Changes in the business environment

MIC

Promote **Infra-Sharing** (Infra-Sharing Guideline, Master Plan)



- The mainstay of competition shifted from infra-networks to non-teleco areas such as service layers
- ✓ Promoting financial efficiency

Demand for Infra-Sharing increases as a solution in 5G/Beyond 5G age

Initiatives of MIC and others to promote Infra-Sharing



✓ Formulation of Infra-Sharing Guideline

- ✓ At the time of 5G spectrum allocation, required Infra-Sharing plan as an item in 5G infrastructure deployment plan for MNO
- ✓ If 5G base stations are installed by several companies in rural areas, it is decided that the subsidy rate will be more favorable than that of a single company

- ✓ Build 5G network utilizing traffic signals
- ✓ Initiatives to utilize **public assets** (Ministry of Finance and local governments)

 Released lists and database of assets owned by the national government and the Tokyo Metropolitan Government to use as installation sites for 5G base stations

< Reference > MIC (Area Coverage Policy, Infra-Sharing Guideline, Master Plan) TOWER

5G Base Stations Deployment Policy

Based on area coverage Development focus will be on business feasibility and not area type (residential, urban, regional, etc.) Based on population coverage Coverage of residential areas & large cities is prioritized AG Regional cities Remote islands

*Divide country into grids of 10km² to determine areas to develop

Infra-Sharing Guideline by MIC

移動通信分野におけるインフラシェアリングに係る電気通信事業法及び電波 法の適用関係に関するガイドライン

2018年12月

1. ガイドラインの目的

携帯電話等の移動通信サービスの提供においては、広範な地域に相当多数の基地局を設置することが必要となる。

特に、第5世代移動通信システム(以下「5G」という。)の導入に当たっては、移動通信システムの高速化・大容量化や高周波数帯の利用のために基地局の小セル化や多セル化が必要となるが、空中線を設置するための鉄塔の設置場所やビル等の物理スペースは限られており、また、景観上の問題等で新たな鉄塔等の設置が制限される場合もあるため、ビルや地下街等の屋内のみならず、ビル屋上やルーラルエリア等の屋外において鉄塔等の設備を他人に使用させ、又は複数事事業者間で共同で使用する「インフラシエ」アリング」がこれまで以上に重要となることが想定される

Infra-Sharing will play an even more significant role

Source: Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications

< Master Plan on the development of 5G base stations >



In order to promote the development of 5G network nationwide, including in rural areas, Infra-Sharing in which multiple operators jointly develop network facilities such as base station facilities will be promoted in accordance with Guidelines for the Application of the Telecommunications Business Act and Radio Act Concerning Infrastructure Sharing in the Mobile Communications Field (formulated in December 2018).

The public and private sectors, including local governments, will work together to promote;

- The support for joint development by multiple operators in the development of mobile network
- R&D on shared-use technologies for network facilities of 5G base stations
- The installation of base stations on traffic signals where is physical restrictions on the space
- Utilization of private Infra-Sharing service providers
- Utilization of public facilities and privately owned facilities for base station sites

- Accelerate outdoor Infra-Sharing to expand 5G coverage.
- Expanding 5G coverage in 3 areas contributing to regional digitization.

Rural Tower Sharing

Launch new tower sharing in rural areas



Smart Pole

Expand the coverage in areas with smart solution demands



Carve-out

Further expand carve out transactions for telecommunications towers



Deployment of child stations

Tower – Tower sharing in rural areas

JTOWER

MIC

Promote 5G expansion in rural areas. (Area Coverage Policy)

MNO

In order to achieve 5G infrastructure deployment plan, MNO needs to deploy 5G base stations in rural areas where they have not previously installed base stations by the end of FY2024.

Image of the installation of rural tower



Child-Parentstation station

- · Regional revitalization through the use of 5G
- Development of IoT services

A 5G advanced specified base station (parent base station) witch is deployed in each mesh is one that is connected to a high capacity line and can connect to multiple 5G specified base stations (child stations)

Progress of Tower sharing in rural areas

FY 2019

- Selection of candidate sites
- Negotiations with landowners

FY 2020

- ✓ Propose **hundreds of** new towers (parent stations) to 4 MNOs
- Began preparations for the construction of more than 60 towers

FY 2021

- Promote sales activities to expand the number of orders
- Received additional responses from certain MNO
- Launch of services in completed towers (from Q4)

Mid long

- Further expansion of parent-stations
- Rollout of child-stations within meshes

Image of Smart Pole



Street light

5G Sub-6 shared antenna

5G 28GHz antenna

Wi-Fi6

Digital Signage

Charger (plug in)

Tower sharing in urban areas

July 2020

October 2020 Onwards

September 2021

 Selected as the 5G Smart Poles provider of the Tokyo Metropolitan Government (April 3, 2020)

 Construction of smart poles completed in Nishi-Shinjuku area, and The four MNOs all decided to use these smart poles.

 Install 5G base stations including 5G infra-sharing equipment and began to share telecommunications facilities.

• **5G services by four MNO** gradually started from October 2020.

 Concluded an agreement with the Tokyo Metropolitan Government on the expansion of installation of smart poles in Nishi-Shinjuku area.

 3 companies (JTOWER, TEPCO Power Grid, NTT EAST) will collaborate to build 20 new types of smart poles.

Promote acquisition of new orders, such as collaboration with local governments with smart poll demand aiming for expansion

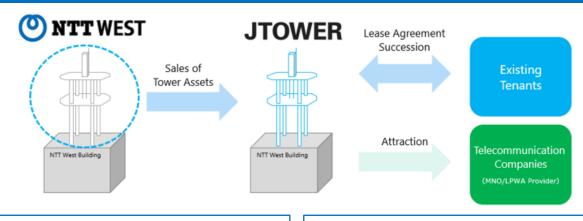
Progress of transaction

- Began discussions with NTT West and existing tenants for the transfer.
 The contract transfer is expected to be implemented gradually, but the transfer is expected to begin from January 2022.
- After the contract transfer is completed, we plan to work to attract new tenants to telecommunication companies and others for sharing.

Image of telecommunications tower



Image of tower carve-outs transaction



Purchase Price (Total): Approx. 700 million yen

Transfer of ownerships: Start gradually from January 2022

Number of Towers: 71

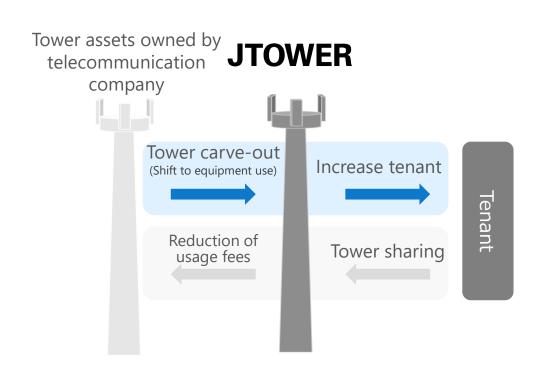
Revenue contribution: Approx. 200 million yen

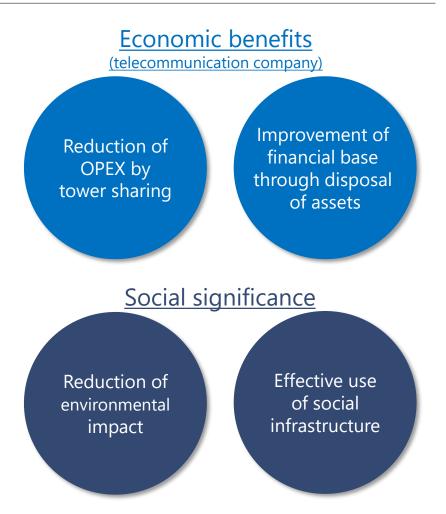
* If this transaction contributes for the full fiscal year



Image of existing tower carve-outs

Significance of existing tower carve-outs





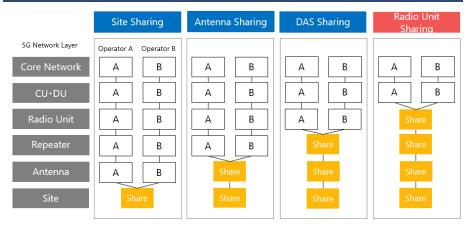
3

Tower - 5G mmWave Shared Radio Unit



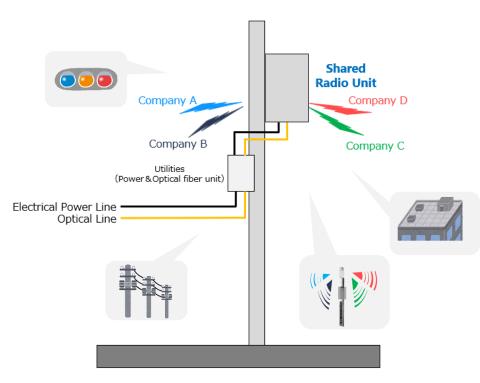
• In 5G mmWave spectrum, we have begun developing shared radio units (base stations), aiming for sharing in the high layer compare to previous sharing. Development is scheduled to be completed in FY2021 and plan to start commercial services in spring 2022.

Realization of RU sharing in the high layer



- Sharing of Radio Unit (base station) in the high layer compared with previous sharing of DAS and antenna.
- Compatible with 5G mmWave (28GHz band) allocated to 4 MNOs.
- Complying with O-RAN and compact and lightweight.

Image of installation



Anticipate installation in a wide range location both indoor and outdoor, including concrete poles, electric poles, signals, smart poles and inside of buildings

- in addition to ongoing expansion of existing 4G IBS, launch new services including 5G IBS.
- Aiming for further expansion in existing buildings, which has significant potential.

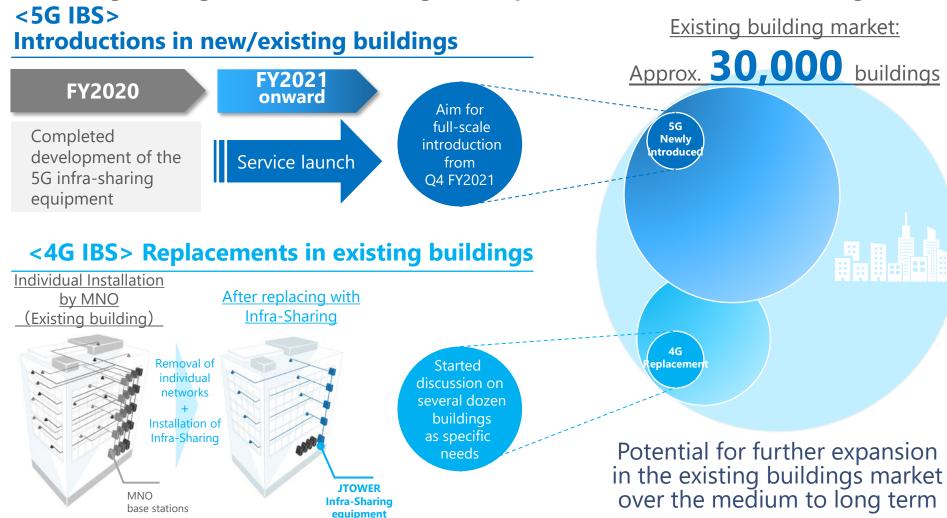
Image of 4G/5G IBS (main target buildings)



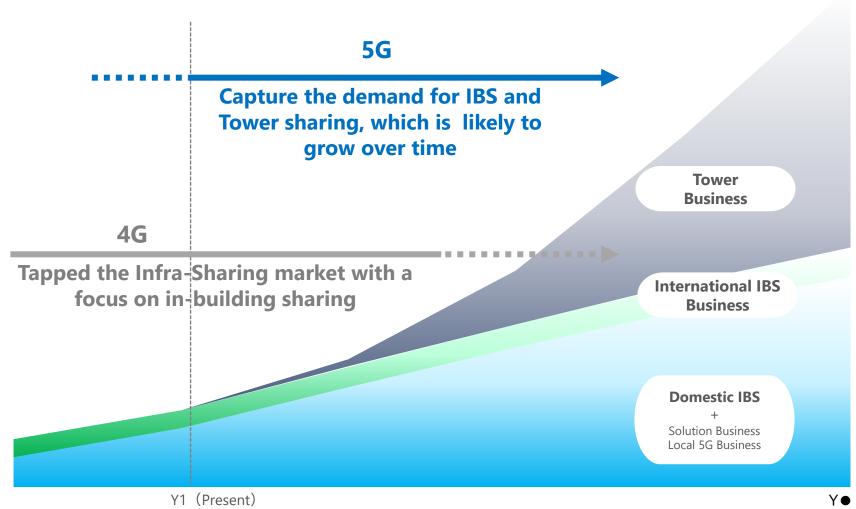
Domestic IBS – New Initiatives

JTOWER

 New initiatives, the replacement of existing 4G networks to 4G IBS in existing buildings and the rollout of new 5G IBS, will be introduced from FY2021 onward. Aiming to expand in the existing building market, which has significant potential, over the medium to long term.



• Aiming to expand the Domestic IBS business and the Tower business supported by the increasing 5G demands for the efficient capital investments in telecom infrastructure area.



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Expansion mainly in Southeast Asia by partnering with influential local players.

Market growth ✓ High growth opportunities ✓ Market share expansion. Entry: July 2017 Local entity name : SOUTHERN STAR TELECOMMUNICATION Malaysia **EQUIPMENT JSC (SPN)** Market leader in Vietnam **Vietnam** • 178 installations*1 Wholly-owned subsidiary **Vietnam Entry: January 2019** • Local entity name: Malaysia JTOWER MALAYSIA SDN. BHD. √ Market share expansion **JTOWER** (Non-consolidated subsidiary) Preparing the business foundation Market share

4

< Reference > IBS Asset Purchase in Vietnam

JTOWER

 On November 17, 2020, the overseas subsidiary SPN engaged in the IBS business in Vietnam, has executed IBS Asset Purchase Agreement with Thien Viet Company Limited one of the IBS operators in Vietnam.



SPN executed IBS Asset Purchase Agreement with Thien Viet Company Limited one of the IBS operators in Vietnam. (Announced on November 17, 2020)

Purchase Price (Total) Approx. 240 million yen

Transfer of ownership expected to be completed

at the end of December, 2021

* Transfer of ownership will be conducted on a propertyby-property basis

Number of Projects 63 projects

(Approx. 1.8 million m)

Revenue contribution Approximately 150 million yen

* If this transaction contributes for the full fiscal year

Further promoting growth strategies in Vietnam, including M&A of local competitors and the purchase of existing operating assets

JTOWER

Provide related services as an up sell for Infra-Sharing.

Cloud-managed Wi-Fi Solution

Router Cloud management Shared use of monitoring server and controller

Site Locator



Local 5G



Provide Cloud-managed Wi-Fi Solution as am up sell for Infra-Sharing Provides a database for matching the rooftop space leasing demands with the BTS installation demands

Promote development and participation in demonstration tests as a preparation for the launch of commercial services in FY2022



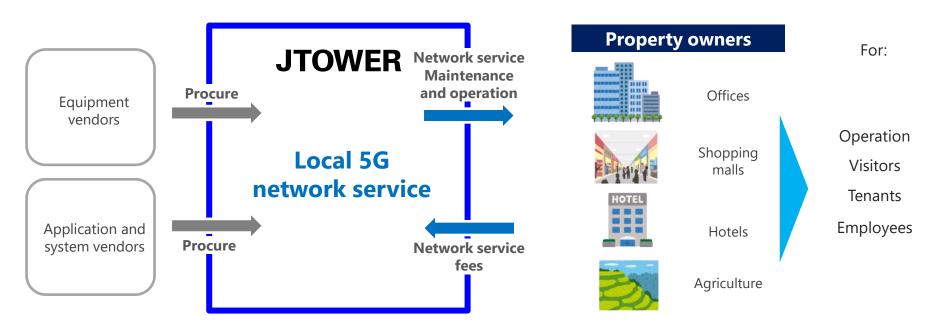
 Launched initiatives for commercialization by leveraging management resources cultivated in Domestic IBS.

Local 5G
Obtained license for testing
(December 21,2020)

The verification of Local 5G started after **obtaining a license** from Kanto Bureau of Telecommunications for testing Standalone (SA) Local 5G using Sub6 frequency band.

✓ The Image of Our Local 5G Services

Expect to provide B2B2C and B2B2B services to property owners

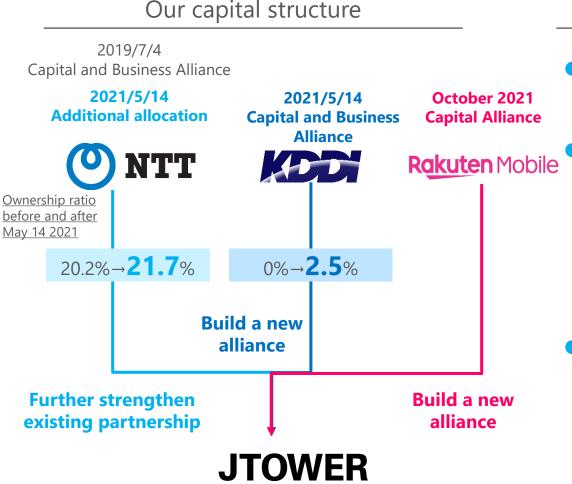


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Positioning of alliances with mobile network operators

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 By strengthening relationships through alliances with mobile network operators, we will strengthen our position as Infra-Sharing provider aimimng for further growth and expansion.



Significance for us

- Strengthening our position as a leading company of Infra-Sharing
 - In Tower Business, where the relationship with mobile carriers is important, we aim to expand the business based on the strengthening of the relationship under this alliance.
- Going forward, we will continue to consider alliances that contribute to enhancing corporate value as an important measure.

Infra-Sharing in itself leads to the realization of Sustainable Society

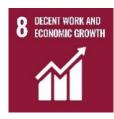
Environmental Considerations 12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION AND PRODUCTION TO SUPPRESS OF THE PROPULATION AND PROPUL

- Reduction of electricity consumption by indoor Infra-Sharing
- Manpower-saving and reduce accident risks by reducing redundant constructions
- Reducing the environmental impact of manufacturing, transportation, and disposal by reducing the use of equipment and materials
- Minimizing the impact on the natural environment and landscape by Tower Sharing

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Infra-Sharing



With our employees



Together with our customers and business partners

Realization of Connected Society









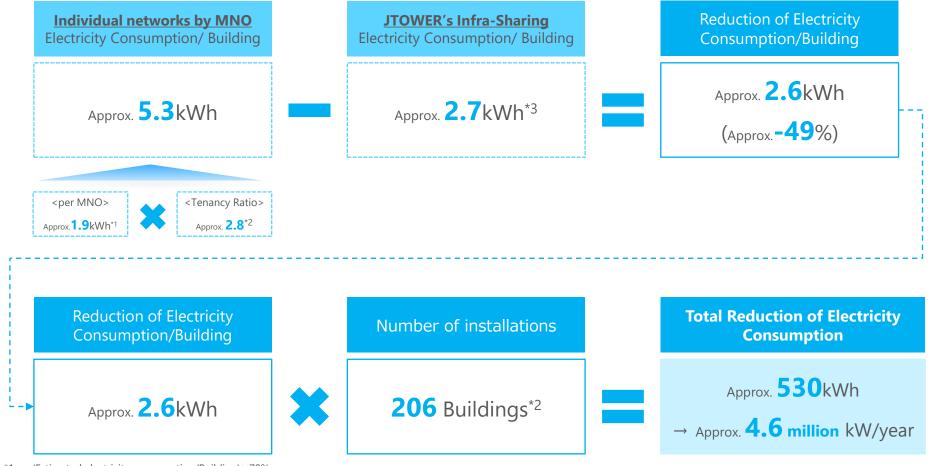
- The Improvement of the usability of mobile phones by improving the indoor and outdoor communication environment
- Promotion of Smart City
- Regional revitalization Elimination of the digital divide

Our Approach to SDGs





 In Domestic IBS business, the installation of indoor Infra-Sharing contributes to reducing electricity consumption by approximately 4.6 million kW/Year (our calculation).



^{*1: (}Estimated electricity consumption/Building)×70% 70% is our assumed calculation and does not indicate actual electricity consumption

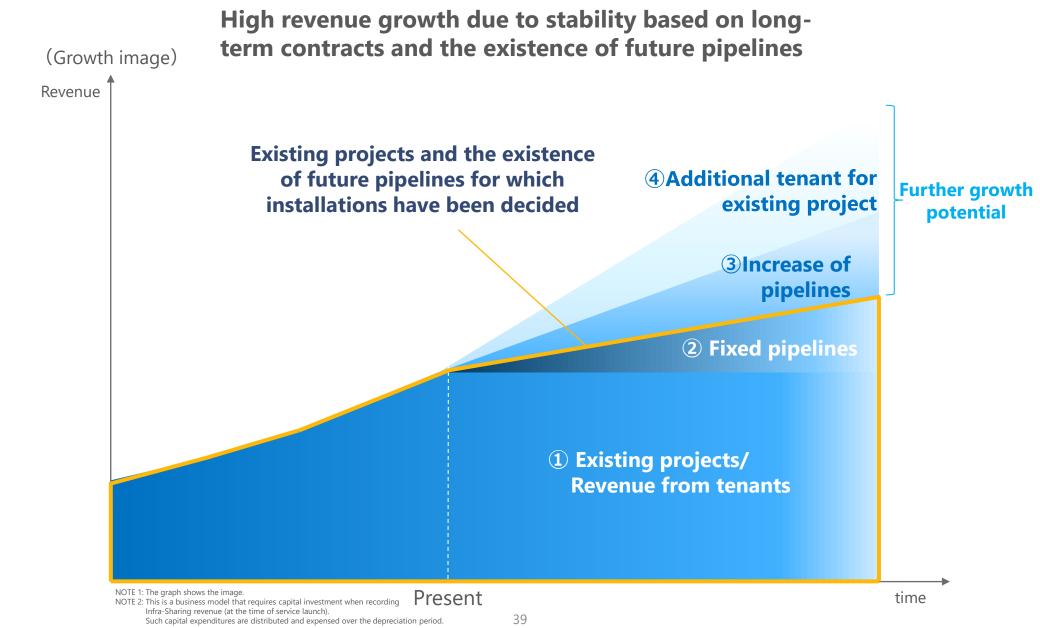
^{*2:} As of December 31, 2020

^{*3:} Estimated based on the calculation:

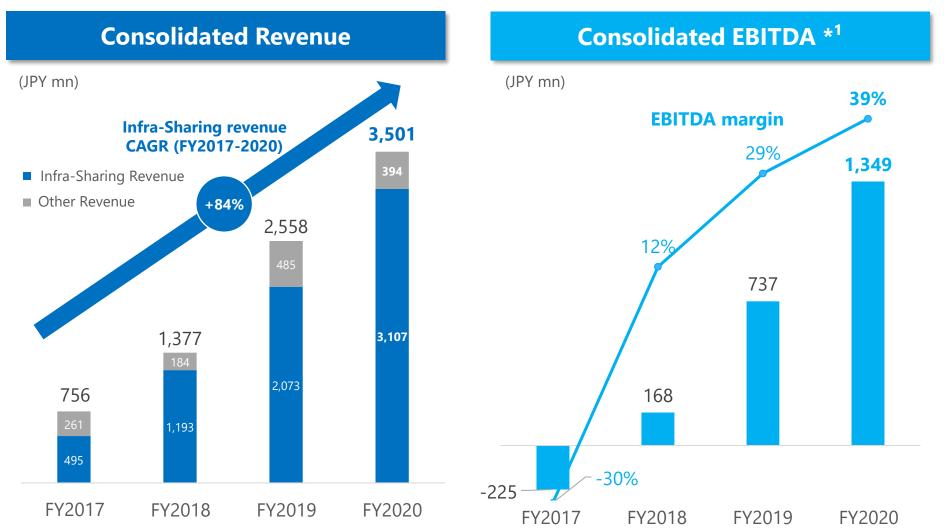
(The average number of units used at IBS installed properties) × (The estimated electricity consumption of our Infra-Sharing equipment based on specification) as of December 31, 2020.

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JTOWER 6 Characteristics of Infra-Sharing revenue growth



Growing Infra-Sharing revenue drives EBITDA growth

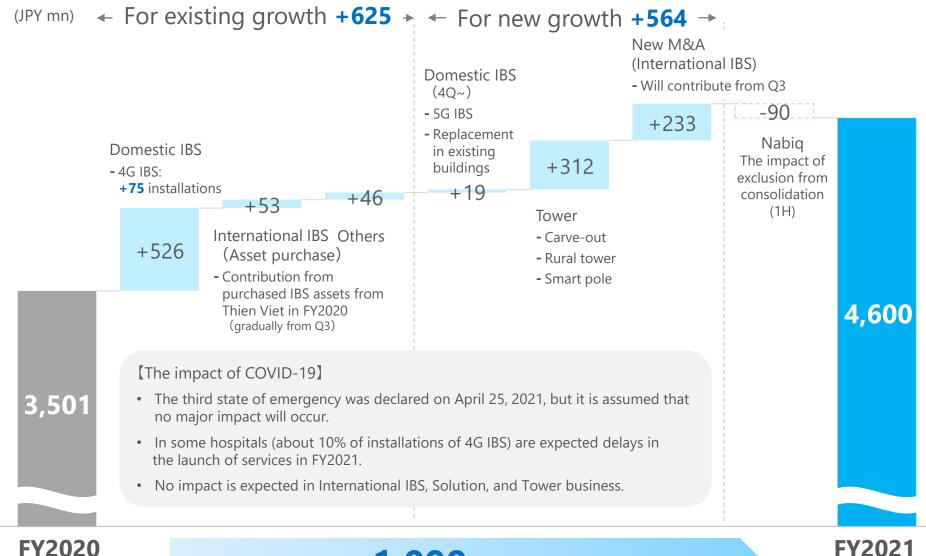


EBITDA=Operating profit + depreciation + goodwill amortization + amortization of long-term prepaid expenses

6

<Reference > FY2021 Forecast: Factors Behind Changes in Consolidated Revenue





FY2020 Results

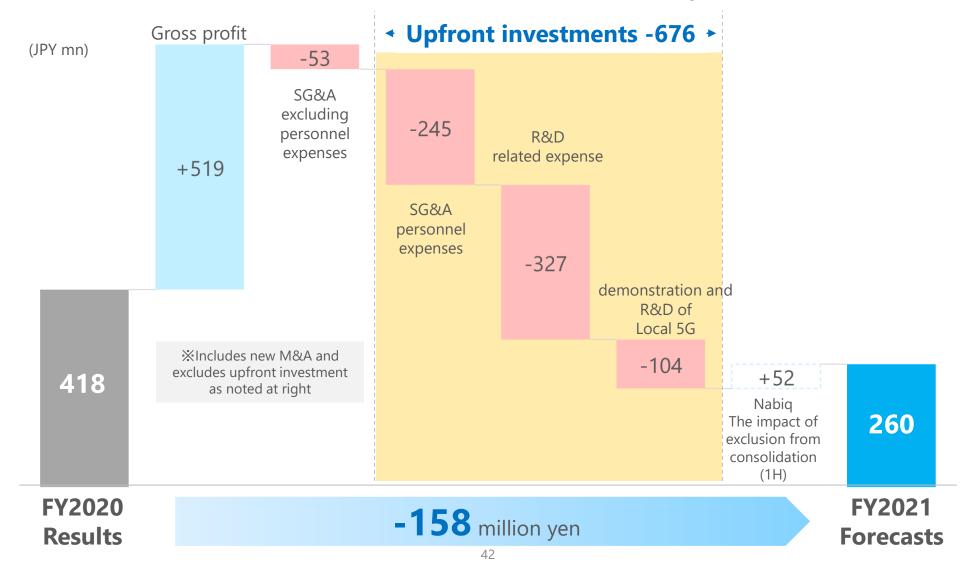
+1,099 million yen

FY2021 Forecasts

<Reference> FY2021 Forecast:

Factors Behind Changes in Consolidated Operating Profit JTOWER

 Focus on upfront investments for future growth and expansion, including the structural enhancement centered on Domestic IBS and Tower, R&D expenses including the development of 5G mmWave shared radio units, and demonstration and R&D related expenses for local 5G.



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Management with Telecom Expertise

JTOWER

Board of Directors















Representative Director
Atsushi Tanaka

Senior Managing Director Yusuke Kiriya

Managing Director CFO Ryosuke Nakamura

Outside Director Naoki Ota

Outside Director Yoshitaka

Hiramoto

Outside Director Outside Director

Mutsuko

Oba

Years of
Telecom
Industry
Experience

Previous

Experience

24

18

14

22

27

40

Yoshiaki

Uchida

3

Goldman Sachs

(Equity analyst / Telecom sector)

eAccess

(Head of corporate planning div.)

eMobile

(CFO / Head of corporate planning div.)

M'sWorks (Senior engineer)

PwC Arata (Audit / Advisory)

eAccess (Group head of business planning div.)

Boston Consulting Group

(Senior partner / Managing director)

Ministry of Internal Affairs and **Communications** (Advisor to Minister)

(GM / Network Construction Promotion dept.)

NTT(Holding

DOCOMO CS

Kansai

Company) (GM / Technology Planning dept.)

NTT DOCOMO

(GM / Radio Access Network Engineering dept.)

KDDI

(Executive Vice President, Representative Director, Executive Director of Technology Sector)

KDDI Engineering (Chairman)

KPMG AZSA (Audit / Advisory)

Mutsuko Oba CPA Office (Founder and Representative)

Advisors



Advisor Nobuo Nezu

Years of Telecom Industry Experience

Advisor Eiji Hagiwara

47

KDDI

53

Previous Experience

(Managing executive officer / Full time auditor / Advisor)

NTT DOCOMO

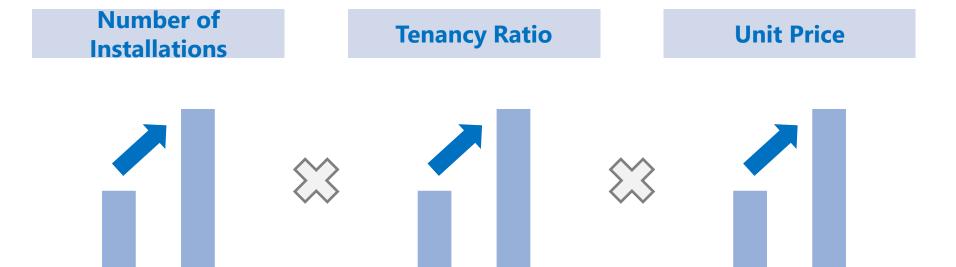
(Director)

Panasonic Mobile Communications (Senior Managing Director)

> SAMJI ELECTRONICS (Advisor)

Important Indicators to Improve Enterprise Value and Upside Potentials

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√ 4G IBS in existing property and new introduction of 5G IBS

Y

✓ Strengthen business foundation through alliances

Y1

✓ Increase in the entry of mobile network operators such as further participation on existing properties

Y

Y1

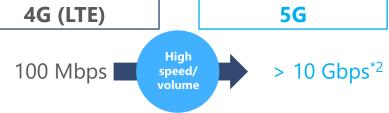
✓ Introduction of shared equipment for 5G to the existing and new properties

Y

Y1

- ✓ Additional value for IBS Business– Provide Wi-Fi solutions
- ✓ Provide local 5G-related solutions

Advancement to be Enabled by 5G



Baud rate will be more than 100 times faster



Delay time will be shortened by up to one tenth



Concurrent device connection limit will increase by more than 100 times

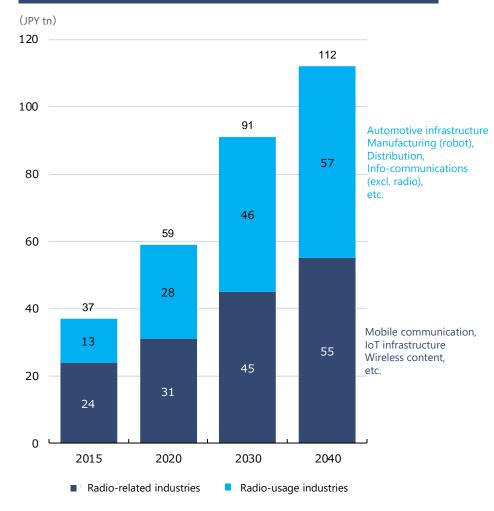
Demand for infrastructure will increase due to the significant impact of 5G related services

As of September 30, 2018

*1:

*2: "Gbps" is defined as Gigabits per second. 1Gbps is equal to 1,000,000,000 bits per second Source: Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications, Softbank

Estimated Market Size of the Radio Industries in the 5G Era

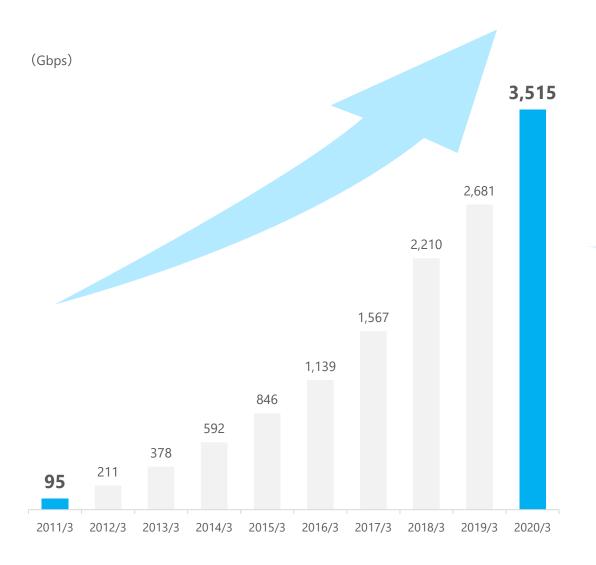


Note: "Radio-related industries" is defined as industries in which companies use radio in their main business "Radio-usage industries" is defined as industries in which companies use radio to enhance or streamline their services (excl. radio-related industries)

Source: Mitsubishi Research Institute

Domestic IBS - Strategy for 5G -Transition in Mobile Communications Traffic*1





over the past 10 years
Annual increase
about 50%
(approx. 37times)

Future Potential

- ✓ Accelerate further growth in traffic through 5G
- ✓ Further use of 5G frequency band

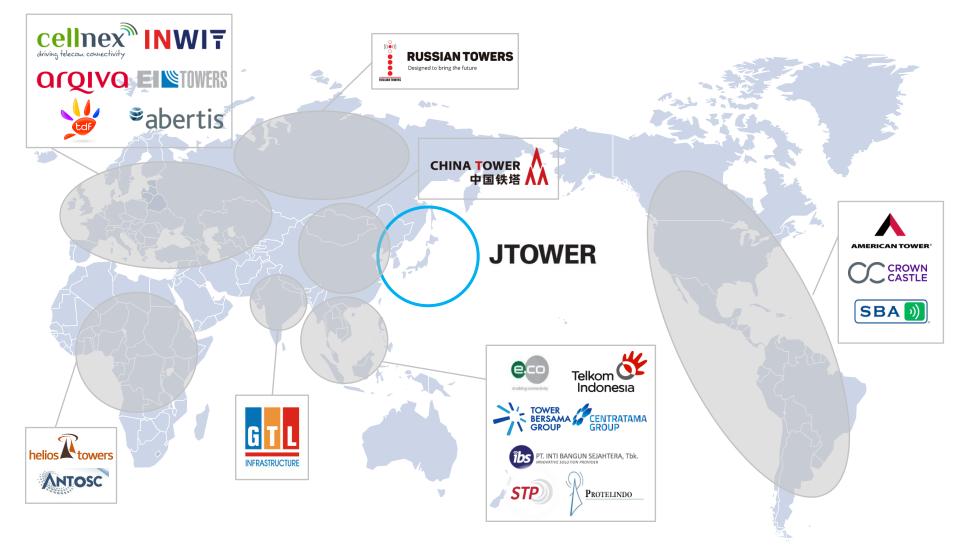
Source: Information and Communications Statistics Database of Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications

^{*1:} The average of monthly traffic (download)

7

Operating Areas of Global Tower Companies

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Notes: Based on the announcement regarding main business operating area by each global tower company

Source: Company Materials

	Developer		Business model	Organization /Company
Type1	Network by each MNO	 MNO or a division of MNO 	Internal use	MNO
Type2	Network by public interest incorporated association	Public interest incorporated association with the MIC and MLIT as the competent government agency	Targeting facility sharing in highly public areas such as subways and tunnels	JMCIA
Type3	Network sharing among MNO (based on Guidelines on the use of poles, pipelines by public utilities)	 MNO or a division of MNO 	Network sharing among some MNO	MNO
Type4	Infra-Sharing by independent Infra-Sharing service provider	Independent Infra- Sharing service provider	 Multiple MNO are the target of tenants <u>Highly efficient in use</u> 	JTOWER

- In order to rationally and efficiently promote network development in Japanese telecommunications industry as a whole, demand for Infra-Sharing has been increasing.
- Currently, competition for Infra-Sharing services by independent operators is limited.

7 Important risk factors and countermeasure policy



	ltem	Major Risk	Possibility/ Timing	Impact	Countermeasures against risks
	Trend of competitor	Possibility of loss of competitive edge, if competitors with sales capabilities, price competitiveness, quality and brand value that exceed our group enter the market.	Medium/ Medium-to long-term	High	In addition to improve technology and services, strengthen our position as a Infra-Sharing provider by strengthening relationships with MNO and real estate developers.
Busin	Technological Innovation	The potential loss of demand from the market if new technological innovations or market trends occur and our group's current businesses do not fit the demand and we are unable to deploy technologies and services that are in line with circumstances.	Low/ Medium-to Long-Term	High	In addition to strengthen the in-house technology team, expand information sharing through capital and business alliances with MNO, including information for technical requirements and base station development plan.
Business Environment	New Businesses	Possibility that results will not be achieved as originally planned, due to changes in the business environment and other factors in the development of new businesses.	Medium/ Medium-to long-term	Medium	Realize new business plans by strengthening proposal and relationships with MNO, real estate developers, and local governments.
	Dependence on certain suppliers	Significant changes in the business activities or bankruptcies of large suppliers may affect the provision of our group's services.	Low/ Medium-to Long-Term	Medium	Promote multi-vendor and decentralized procurement.
	Overseas Business	Possibility that country risks, such as the inability to conduct business may materialize due to the impact of political, economic and social conditions in countries with overseas operations.	Medium/ Unknown	Medium	Promote M&A of existing Infra-Sharing companies and equity participation with business partners in markets with a high growth potential.
	COVID-19	The launch of services may be delayed in the event of disruptions in sales activities and construction works due to the spread of infections such as COVID-19.	Low/ Unknown	Medium	Establish flexible response flow, such as online meetings and remote work.
Business Structure	Recruit and develop excellent human resources	If we are unable to recruit and develop enough human resources, or if the loss of human resources progresses, our business development and operating results may be affected.	Low/ Medium-to Long-Term	High	Strengthen proactive recruitment activities and initiatives to improve employee satisfaction.
	Reliance on an individual person	If our representative director, founder and major shareholder Atsushi Tanaka becomes difficult to continue the operations in our group, our business performance may be affected.	Low/ Unknown	Medium	Information sharing among Board of Directors and strengthen management organization.

Within the contents of Business and Other Risks section of the Annual Securities Report, major risks that affect the realization of growth and the execution of business plans are extracted. For other risks, please refer to Business and Other Risks in the Annual Securities Report.

7 Consolidated Profit and Loss Statement

(JPY mn)	FY2017	FY2018	FY2019	FY2020
Revenue	756	1,377	2,558	3,501
Domestic IBS Business	510	863	1,783	2,784
International IBS Business	244	455	435	496
Solution Business	1	59	339	221
Revenue Growth	356%	82.1%	86.6%	36.9%
Cost of Goods Sold	587	730	1,278	1,685
Gross Profit	169	647	1,279	1,816
Gross Profit Margin	22.4%	47.0%	50.0%	51.9%
Selling, General and Administrative Expenses	643	817	1,209	1,397
SG&A Ratio	85.1%	59.3%	47.3%	39.9%
Operating Profit	-474	-169	69	418
Operating Profit Margin	-	-	2.7%	11.9%
EBITDA*1	-225	168	737	1,349
EBITDA Margin	-	12.2%	28.8%	38.5%
Ordinary Profit	-479	-166	5	178
Net Income Before Income Taxes	-560	-166	-1	214
Net Income Attributable to Non-Controlling Interests	1	15	2	-
Net Income Attributable to Owners of the Parent	-577	-214	-13	506
Consolidated Number of Employees*2	72	116	138	136

EBITDA=Operating profit + depreciation + goodwill amortization + amortization of long-term prepaid expenses

Number of employees includes the average number of temporary workers (contract workers and workers from staffing agencies) in the past year.

7 Consolidated Balance Sheet

(JPY mn)	EV2047	EV2040	EV2040	EV2020		FV2047	EV2040	FV2010	EVAGA
Current Assets	FY2017	FY2018	FY2019	FY2020	Current Liabilities	FY2017	FY2018	FY2019	FY2020
Cash and Cash Equivalents	2,452	2,329	7,188	8,398	Accounts payable - trade	68	172	193	129
Notes and Accounts Receivable	195	379	482	397	Shor-term borrowings	15	12	45	210
Total Current Assets	2,781	2,983	8,032	8,955	Accounts payable - other	429	1,019	1,204	851
					Unearned revenue (Contract liability*1)	318	737	1,525	7,156
Non-current Assets					Total Current Liabilities	986	2,143	3,288	8,742
Tangible Fixed Assets	1,500	3,631	5,860	6,968					
Goodwill	460	638	579	329	Non-current Liabilities				
Total Non-current Assets	1,994	4,412	6,614	7,790	Long-term borrowings	150	300	300	210
					Long-term unearned revenue	1,024	2,042	3,869	-
Total Assets	4,776	7,396	14,646	16,745	Total Non-current Liabilities	1,580	2,744	4,723	865
					Total Liabilities	2,566	4,887	8,011	9,608
Financial Indicators									
Debt	637	818	1,083	1,195	Share capital	1,049	1,399	4,272	4,300
Net Debt	-1,815	-1,510	-6,104	-7,202	Capital surplus	1,341	1,658	2,433	2,462
Capital Expenditure	913	2,441	2,787	2,098	Total Net Assets	2,209	2,508	6,635	7,137
Equity Ratio	24.1%	21.0%	45.3%	42.6%					
					Total Liabilities and Net Assets	4,776	7,396	14,646	16,745

^{*1:} Under the revenue recognition standard, which was adopted in April 2021, the balances of Unearned Revenue (presented in Current Liabilities until FY2020) and Long-Term Unearned Revenue (presented in Non-Current Liabilities until FY2020) arising from contracts with customers are included in contract liability. (Changed from FY2020 results)

Consolidated Cash Flow Statement

(JPY mn)	FY2017	FY2018	FY2019	FY2020
Cash Flows from Operating Activities	888	1,290	3,165	3,311
Change in Unearned revenue	1,002	1,437	2,565	1,881
Depreciation	233	300	612	887
Amortization of Goodwill	15	36	53	41
Cash Flows from Investing Activities	-1,900	-2,110	-2,699	-2,470
Purchase of investment securities	-	-91	-	-
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	-800	-1,775	-2,611	-2,401
Purchase of shares of subsidiaries resulting in change in scope of consolidation	-1,067	-99	-	
Free Cash Flow	-1,011	-820	466	840
Cash Flows from Financing Activities	2,603	570	4,385	418
Net Increase (Decrease) in Short-term Borrowings	14	-2	32	-45
Proceeds from issuance of shares	1,095	697	5,725	56
Proceeds from Share Issuance to Non-controlling Shareholders	1,060	-	-	99
Proceeds from sale and leaseback transactions	488	145	392	303
Payments from changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries that do not result in change in scope of consolidation	-	-158	-1,604	-
Effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash equivalents	-27	-4	-0	-1
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	1,563	-254	4,851	1,256
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents Due to Changes in Scope of Consolidation	-	-	-6	-117
Cash and Cash Equivalents at Beginning of Period	697	2,261	2,006	6,851
Cash and Cash Equivalents at End of Period (Q4)	2,261	2,006	6,851	7,990
	Γ.4			



■ Infra-Sharing Revenue
■ Other Revenue

Domestic IBS Business	Tower Business	International IBS Business	Solution Business
A 11 '1 1			Cloud-based Wi-Fi service
All items except for the item below	All items	All items	SITE LOCATOR service
Consigned construction work			

^{*1:} Breakdown as of September 30, 2021 (Nabiq has been removed from the above categories due to deconsolidation from Q3 FY2020)

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The update of this material is scheduled to be disclosed around May after the full year results announcement.

Infra-Sharing Services from Japan Lead the World