

February 14, 2023

Consolidated Financial Results for the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2022 (under IFRS)

Company name: Solasia Pharma K.K. Listing: Tokyo Stock Exchange

Securities code: 4597

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Scheduled date of ordinary general meeting of shareholders: March 23, 2023

Scheduled date to commence dividend payments:

Scheduled date to file annual securities report: March 23, 2023

Preparation of supplementary material on financial results: Yes

Holding of financial results presentation meeting:

Yes (for institutional investors and analysts)

(Millions of yen with fractional amounts discarded, unless otherwise noted)

1. Consolidated financial results for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022 (from January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022)

(1) Consolidated operating results

(Percentages indicate year-on-year changes.)

| | Revenue | | Operating profit | | Profit before tax | | Profit | |
|-------------------|-----------------|------|------------------|---|-------------------|---|-----------------|---|
| Fiscal year ended | Millions of yen | % | Millions of yen | % | Millions of yen | % | Millions of yen | % |
| December 31, 2022 | 1,092 | 95.5 | (2,470) | - | (2,492) | _ | (2,548) | - |
| December 31, 2021 | 559 | 23.1 | (2,419) | - | (2,442) | _ | (2,478) | - |

| | Profit attribute owners of p | | Total comprehensive income | | Basic earnings per share | Diluted earnings per share |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|---|----------------------------|---|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| Fiscal year ended | Millions of yen | % | Millions of yen | % | Yen | Yen |
| December 31, 2022 | (2,548) | _ | (2,543) | _ | (16.77) | (16.77) |
| December 31, 2021 | (2,478) | _ | (2,461) | _ | (19.04) | (19.04) |

| | Ratio of profit to equity attributable to owners of parent | Ratio of profit before tax to total assets | Ratio of operating profit to revenue |
|-------------------|--|--|--------------------------------------|
| Fiscal year ended | % | % | % |
| December 31, 2022 | (97.1) | (79.4) | (226.1) |
| December 31, 2021 | (79.4) | (54.8) | (432.9) |

(2) Consolidated financial position

| | Total assets | Total equity | Equity attributable to owners of parent | Ratio of equity attributable to owners of parent to total assets | Equity attributable to owners of parent per share |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---|---|---|
| As of | Millions of yen | Millions of yen | Millions of yen | % | Yen |
| December 31, 2022 | 3,134 | 2,662 | 2,662 | 84.9 | 15.85 |
| December 31, 2021 | 3,144 | 2,587 | 2,587 | 82.3 | 19.38 |

(3) Consolidated cash flows

| | Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities | Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities | Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities | Cash and cash equivalents at end of period |
|-------------------|---|---|---|--|
| Fiscal year ended | Millions of yen | Millions of yen | Millions of yen | Millions of yen |
| December 31, 2022 | (2,074) | (418) | 2,571 | 803 |
| December 31, 2021 | (2,473) | (164) | 361 | 714 |

2. Cash dividends

| | Annual cash dividends per share | | | | | | | Ratio of |
|---|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|--|--|
| | First quarter- end | Second quarter-end | Third quarter- end | Fiscal year- end | Total | Total cash dividends (Annual) | Dividend payout ratio (Consolidated) | dividends to equity attributable to owners of parent (Consolidated) |
| | Yen | Yen | Yen | Yen | Yen | Millions of yen | % | % |
| Fiscal year ended December 31, 2021 | _ | 0.00 | _ | 0.00 | 0.00 | _ | _ | _ |
| Fiscal year ended December 31, 2022 | _ | 0.00 | _ | 0.00 | 0.00 | _ | _ | _ |
| Fiscal year ending December 31, 2023 (Forecast) | - | 0.00 | _ | 0.00 | 0.00 | | _ | |

3. Consolidated earnings forecasts for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2022 (from January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022)

| | Rever | nue | Operating | g profit | Profit bef | Profit before tax | | fit | Profit attributable to owners of parent | | Basic earnings per share |
|--------------------|----------|-------|-----------|----------|------------|-------------------|----------|-----|---|---|--------------------------|
| | Millions | % | Millions | % | Millions | % | Millions | % | Millions | % | Yen |
| | of yen | | of yen | | of yen | | of yen | | of yen | | |
| Fiscal year ending | 1,000 | (8.5) | (1,150) | _ | (1,150) | _ | (1,150) | _ | (1,150) | _ | (6.85) |
| , | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| December 31,2023 | 1,800 | 64.7 | (350) | _ | (350) | _ | (350) | _ | (350) | _ | (2.08) |

* Notes

- (1) Changes in significant subsidiaries during the period (changes in specified subsidiaries resulting in the change in scope of consolidation): None
- (2) Changes in accounting policies and changes in accounting estimates
 - 1) Changes in accounting policies required by IFRS: None
 - 2) Changes in accounting policies due to other reasons: None
 - 3) Changes in accounting estimates: None
- (3) Number of issued shares (ordinary shares)
 - 1) Total number of issued shares at the end of the period (including treasury shares)

| As of December 31, 2022 | 168,402,310 shares |
|-------------------------|--------------------|
| As of December 31, 2021 | 133,946,210 shares |

2) Number of treasury shares at the end of the period

| As of December 31, 2022 | 436,210 shares |
|-------------------------|----------------|
| As of December 31, 2021 | 440,010 shares |

3) Average number of shares during the period

| Fiscal year ended December 31, 2022 | 151,986,908 shares |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Fiscal year ended December 31, 2021 | 130,149,265 shares |

(Reference) Summary of Non-consolidated Results

1. Non-Consolidated financial results for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022 (from January 1, 2022 to

December 31, 2022)

(1) Non-Consolidated operating results

| /T | | . 1 | | 1 \ |
|------|-------------|----------|----------------|----------|
| - 11 | Percentages | indicate | year-on-year | changes |
| (1 | Ciccinages | mulcate | y car-on-y car | changes. |
| | | | | |

| | Net sale | s | Operating income | | Ordinary income | | Net income | |
|-------------------|-----------------|------|------------------|---|-----------------|---|-----------------|---|
| Fiscal year ended | Millions of yen | % | Millions of yen | % | Millions of yen | % | Millions of yen | % |
| December 31, 2022 | 1,092 | 95.5 | (1,702) | _ | (1,772) | _ | (2,084) | - |
| December 31, 2021 | 559 | 23.1 | (2,206) | _ | (2,228) | _ | (2,232) | - |

| | Net income per share | Diluted net income per share |
|-------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|
| Fiscal year ended | Yen | Yen |
| December 31, 2022 | (13.72) | (13.72) |
| December 31, 2021 | (17.15) | (17.15) |

(2) Non-Consolidated Financial Position

| | Total assets | Net assets | Shareholders' equity ratio | Net assets per share |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------------|----------------------|
| Fiscal year ended | Millions of yen | Millions of yen | % | yen |
| December 31, 2022 | 1,513 | 1,031 | 67.9 | 6.12 |
| December 31, 2021 | 922 | 443 | 47.7 | 3.30 |

(Reference) Shareholders' equity: Fiscal year ended December 31, 2022: 1,027 millions of yen : Fiscal year ended December 31, 2021: 439 millions of yen

The difference between operating results in the fiscal year under review and the preceding fiscal year is attributable to reasons stated in the section titled (1) Overview of operating results for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022 under 1. Overview of operating results on page 2 of the Attached Material.

- * Consolidated financial results reports are not subject to audit procedures by the Company's independent auditor.
- * Proper use of earnings forecasts, and other special matters

For the Group's consolidated earnings forecasts contained in these materials, disclosure is made with a range because it is difficult to estimate specific figures.

The forecasts are based on judgments and assumptions derived from information available to the Company as of the date of disclosure of these materials, and actual results may differ from such forecasts due to various factors. For the suppositions that form the assumptions for earnings forecasts and cautions concerning the use thereof, please refer to the section of "(3) Future outlook" on page 5 of the attached material.

The Company plans to hold a financial results presentation meeting for institutional investors and analysts on Friday, February 17, 2023.

The materials used at this meeting shall be posted on the Company's website promptly after the meeting is held.

[Attached Material]

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1. Overview of operating results

- (1) Overview of operating results for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022
 - 1) Overview of results

Operating results

(Millions of yen)

| | Fiscal year ended December 31, 2021 | Fiscal year ended December 31, 2022 | Year-on-year |
|-------------------------|--|--|--------------|
| Revenue | 559 | 1,092 | 533 |
| Gross profit | 373 | 662 | 288 |
| Operating profit (loss) | (2,419) | (2,470) | (50) |
| Profit (loss) | (2,478) | (2,548) | (70) |

The Group intends to focus business operations on expanding its oncology development pipeline, which includes three products that have already been launched. Under this goal, the Group primarily engaged in the following business activities in the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022.

[Launched products (development completed)]

SP-01 (Indication: Chemotherapy-induced nausea and vomiting)

SP-03 (Indication: Oral mucositis/stomatitis caused by chemotherapy and radiotherapy)

Prescription and delivery volumes of Sancuso® (SP-01) and episil® (SP-03), which are mainly sold in China, were adversely affected by the spread of COVID-19 and related city-wide lockdowns in the country. Specifically, the pandemic and lockdowns resulted in temporary closures of cancer treatment centers and significant reductions in patient treatments. Further, marketing activities of the Group's and sales partners' medical representatives (MRs), including their access to medical institutions, were restrained. Prescription and shipment volumes of the two products were also affected by changes in the sales structure in the three Chinese cities made during the third quarter of the fiscal year under review.

SP-02 (Indication: Relapsed or Refractory Peripheral T-cell Lymphoma)

The Company obtained marketing approval for SP-02 in Japan on June 20, 2022, and began sales on August 22.

[Pipeline products in the non-clinical study phase]

SP-04 (Target Indication: Chemotherapy-induced peripheral neuropathy)

Based on the results of the international Phase III clinical trial including Japan in patients with colorectal cancer of SP-04 targeting oxaliplatin-induced peripheral neuropathy, the Company has decided to park the development of the pipeline product for this indication; instead, we have determined to conduct additional animal studies to investigate the product's potential in treating taxane-induced peripheral neuropathy. Based on information obtained from the results of animal studies conducted so far, we plan to conduct new animal studies in collaboration with licensor Egetis Therapeutics through 2023.

[Pipeline product (development stopped)]

SP-05 (Target Indication: Increase in antitumor efficacy of fluorouracil)

In November 2022, the Company announced final results that neither the primary endpoint of Overall Response Rate (ORR) nor the key secondary endpoint in Progression Free Survival (PFS) achieved statistical significance in the multi-center, international Phase III AGENT Study including Japan of arfolitixorin in combination with 5-FU, oxaliplatin and bevacizumab in metastatic colorectal cancer (mCRC).

[Other]

Solasia implemented the following measures to improve its business structure and relationship with partners.

- On June 28, 2022, Solasia entered into a capital and business partnership agreement with Nippon Kayaku Co., Ltd., its partner for SP-02. The purpose of the partnership was to secure stable financial resources for the long term necessary for the Company's continued active engagement in the development of new cancer treatments to meet the expectations of cancer patients, patients suffering from adverse effects of existing anticancer drugs, and healthcare providers.
- On June 30, 2022, the Company resolved to dissolve its sales structure in China, which had been the main cause of the Group's losses, primarily for the purposes of reducing fixed costs and managing country risk of operating in China, including soaring labor costs and lockdowns in metropolitan areas. In specific, the Company decided to dissolve its sales organization operated by wholly-owned subsidiary Solasia Medical Information Consulting (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. in Beijing, Shanghai, and Guangzhou (hereafter, the "three cities") in the end of July 2022, which brought down the number of Group employees from 77 (as of March 31, 2022) to around 27(as of December 31,2022).
- Following the abovementioned decision to dissolve its own sales structure in China, on the same day, the Company entered into a sublicense agreement with Lee's Pharmaceutical (HK) Limited, granting the latter marketing rights to Sancuso® and episil® in the three cities in China. As a result, the Company's sales of the two products in all of China are made to Lee's.
- To lower product procurement costs and ensure stable supply of products, on July 8, 2022, the Company concluded an agreement with Camurus AB, under which it acquired from the latter global licensing rights, including manufacturing rights, to episil® (SP-03) oral liquid.

The Company has made progress in the development of its pipeline products as outlined above, and intends to enhance corporate value in the medium to long term through structural reforms aimed at improving earnings. However, in the short term, upfront expenditures for pipeline product development and investments in establishing sales structures continue to exceed earnings from product sales due to the impact of COVID-19-related lockdowns in China, the Company's main market, and product sales still being in the early stage. As a result, our financial performance during the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022, was as follows.

[Revenue, gross profit]

In the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022, revenue totaled 1,092 million yen, mainly owed to sales of pipeline products Sancuso® (SP-01), DARVIAS® (SP-02)and episil® (SP-03). In addition, gross profit amounted to 662 million yen.

Breakdown of R&D and SG&A expenses

(Millions of yen)

| | Fiscal year ended December 31, 2021 | Fiscal year ended December 31, 2022 | Year-on-year |
|--|--|--|--------------|
| R&D expenses | 845 | 883 | 37 |
| SG&A expenses | 1,948 | 2,250 | 302 |
| Total | 2,793 | 3,133 | 339 |
| (Breakdown) Personnel expenses | 882 | 661 | (220) |
| Outsourcing expenses / Subcontract expenses | 1,159 | 1,013 | (145) |
| Depreciation and amortization of intangible assets | 495 | 965 | 470 |
| Other | 256 | 492 | 236 |

[R&D expenses, SG&A expenses, Operating profit (loss), Profit (loss)]

R&D expenses amounted to 883 million yen, mainly comprising expenses for obtaining marketing approval for SP-02 and conducting a Phase III clinical trial (pivotal study) for SP-05. SG&A expenses amounted to 2,250 million yen, up 302 million yen year on year, as ongoing company-wide efforts to cut costs could not fully offset one-time costs (311 million yen) related to the dissolution of the in-house sales structure in China, an intangible asset impairment loss of 200 million yen reflecting the results of the SP-05 Phase III clinical study, and an intangible asset impairment loss of 231 million yen reflecting sluggish sales of episil® (SP-03) due to the impact of the Chinese city lockdown. The Company incurred an operating loss of 2,470 million yen. The Company incurred an overall loss of 2,548 million yen.

[Capitalized costs included in intangible assets]

The Group posted a 401 million yen increase in intangible assets attributable to development costs and inlicensing expenses recognized as assets among pipeline investment outlays. In the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022, pipeline investment amounted to 1,284 million yen. This figure includes the 401 million yen in intangible assets derived from capitalization of such outlays and 883 million yen in R&D expenses. However, amortization of intangible assets related to the pipeline product Sancuso® (SP-01), DARVIAS® (SP-02)and episil® (SP-03), leading to amortization of 480 million yen. Further, the Group reported impairment losses for intangible assets amounting to 431 million yen related to the pipeline product. As a result, the balance of intangible assets was 1,570 million yen as of December 31, 2022.

2) Cash flows

(Millions of yen)

| | Fiscal year ended December 31, 2021 | Fiscal year ended December 31, 2022 | Year-on-year |
|---|--|--|--------------|
| Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities | (2,473) | (2,074) | 398 |
| Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities | (164) | (418) | (254) |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities | 361 | 2,571 | 2,210 |

[Cash flows from operating activities]

Net cash used in operating activities amounted to 2,074 million yen (compared with 2,473 million yen in net cash used in these activities in the corresponding period of the previous fiscal year), which was mainly attributable to loss before tax of 2,492 million yen.

[Cash flows from investing activities]

Net cash used in investing activities amounted to 418 million yen (compared with 164 million yen used in these activities in the corresponding period of the previous fiscal year), mainly attributable to 403 million yen in outflows related to capitalized development investment.

[Cash flows from financing activities]

Net cash provided by financing activities amounted to 2,571 million yen (compared with 361million yen provided by these activities in the same period of the previous year). This figure was mainly attributable to 2,611 million yen in proceeds from issuance of new shares by third party allotment and the exercise of warrants.

3) Research and development activities

R&D expenses amounted to 883 million yen. In addition, the Company recorded a 401 million yen increase in intangible assets attributable to development costs, which have been recognized as assets from among pipeline investment outlays. Meanwhile, total pipeline investment amounted to 1,284 million yen. Details regarding progress achieved with pipeline products are please refer to today's news release, entitled "Business Overview of Pipeline Products".

(2) Overview of financial position for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022

As of December 31, 2022, total assets amounted to 3,134 million yen, down 9 million yen from the previous year-end. Current assets were 1,435 million yen, including 803 million yen in cash and cash equivalents, 572 million yen in trade and other receivables. Non-current assets came to 1,698 million yen. This figure includes 1,570 million yen in intangible assets constituting the capitalized amount of development investment.

Total liabilities totaled 472 million yen, down 84 million yen from the previous year-end. Current liabilities were 407 million yen, including 332 million yen in trade and other payables. Non-current liabilities amounted to 64 million yen, mainly due to 53 million yen in deferred tax liabilities.

Total equity equaled 2,662 million yen, up 74 million yen from the previous year-end. The increase was mainly attributable to 2,611 million yen in proceeds from issuance of new shares. The decrease was mainly attributable to the overall loss of 2,548 million yen.

(3) Future outlook

On the premise of the following business progress, we forecast that for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2023, revenue would range between 1.0 billion to 1.8 billion yen, while operating profit (loss), profit (loss) before tax and bottom-line profit (loss) would range between a loss of 1,150 million yen to 350 million yen.

1) Key assumptions behind the revenue forecast (1.0 billion yen to 1.8 billion yen)

We expect to generate a minimum of 1.0 billion yen in revenue, mainly from the sales of Sancuso® (SP-01 [China]), episil® (SP-03 [Japan, China, Korea]), and DARVIAS® (SP-02 [Japan]; launched in August 2022). However, as these products are still in the sales expansion stage, we believe their market penetration will be limited relative to the potential size of the market. Additionally, we anticipate an upfront payment of 800 million yen arising from a potential out-licensing agreement for DARVIAS® in China and added this amount to the lower bound of the revenue forecast to obtain the upper bound of 1.8 billion yen. We note that there is considerable uncertainty stemming from the impact of COVID-19 concerning product sales, the feasibility of concluding an out-licensing agreement, and the scale of upfront payment resulting from the agreement.

2) Key assumptions behind the operating expense forecast (2.15 billion yen yen)

We will incur cost of sales due to product sales of Sancuso® (SP-01), episil® (SP-03) and DARVIAS® (SP-02). For Sancuso® (SP-01), episil® (SP-03), and DARVIAS® (SP-02), we invest in limited marketing activities, including post-marketing surveillance.

We will incur amortization expenses on intangible assets of Sancuso® (SP-01) and DARVIAS® (SP-02). We expect to incur operating expenses and development investment into new drug candidates.

Because the overall Group expects to continue making upfront investments as described above, we forecast an operating profit (loss), profit (loss) before tax, and bottom-line profit (loss) would range between a loss of 1,150 million yen to 350 million yen.

The revenue forecast includes an upfront payment that may arise from a potential out-licensing agreement. At this point, however, it is difficult to estimate the scale of the upfront payment. Considering that the actual receipt and size of the upfront payment will affect the revenue and expenses for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2023, we have disclosed the earnings forecasts for the fiscal year in ranges.

2. Basic rationale for selecting the accounting standard

The Group adopted International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) from the fiscal year ended December 31, 2015, in order to improve international comparability and the convenience of financial information in capital markets.

3. Consolidated financial statements and significant notes thereto

(1) Consolidated statement of financial position

| | | (Millions of yen) |
|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| | As of December 31, 2021 | As of December 31, 2022 |
| Assets | | |
| Current assets | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 714 | 803 |
| Trade and other receivables | 126 | 572 |
| Inventories | 0 | 14 |
| Other current assets | 53 | 44 |
| Total current assets | 894 | 1,435 |
| Non-current assets | | |
| Property, plant and equipment | 36 | 26 |
| Light-of-use asset | 84 | 37 |
| Intangible assets | 2,079 | 1,570 |
| Investments accounted for using equity method | _ | 11 |
| Other non-current assets | 49 | 52 |
| Total non-current assets | 2,249 | 1,698 |
| Total assets | 3,144 | 3,134 |
| Liabilities and equity | | |
| Liabilities | | |
| Current liabilities | 207 | 222 |
| Trade and other payables Lease liabilities | 386 47 | 332 |
| | | 37 |
| Other current liabilities | 55 | 37 |
| Total current liabilities | 489 | 407 |
| Non-current liabilities | | |
| Deferred tax liabilities | 18 | 53 |
| Lease liabilities | 37 | 0 |
| Other non-current liabilities | | 10 |
| Total non-current liabilities | 67 | 64 |
| Total liabilities | 556 | 472 |
| Equity | | |
| Share capital | 2,110 | 1,436 |
| Capital surplus | 5,738 | 1,500 |
| Retained earnings | (5,204) | (223) |
| Treasury stock | (70) | (70) |
| Other components of equity | 13 | 19 |
| Total equity | 2,587 | 2,662 |
| Total liabilities and equity | 3,144 | 3,144 |

(2) Consolidated statement of profit or loss

| | | (Millions of yen) |
|---|--|--|
| | Fiscal year ended December 31, 2021 | Fiscal year ended December 31, 2022 |
| Revenue | 559 | 1,092 |
| Cost of sales | 185 | 430 |
| Gross profit | 373 | 662 |
| Research and development expenses | 845 | 883 |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses | 1,948 | 2,250 |
| Operating profit (loss) | (2,419) | (2,470) |
| Finance income | 0 | 0 |
| Finance costs | 23 | 18 |
| Other income | 0 | _ |
| Share of profit (loss) of investments accounted for using equity method | _ | (3) |
| Profit (loss) before tax | (2,442) | (2,492) |
| Income taxes | 35 | 56 |
| Profit (loss) | (2,478) | (2,548) |
| Profit (loss) attributable to: | | |
| Owners of parent | (2,478) | (2,548) |
| Earnings (loss) per share | | |
| Basic earnings (loss) per share [yen] | (19.04) | (16.77) |
| Diluted earnings (loss) per share [yen] | (19.04) | (16.77) |

(3) Consolidated statement of comprehensive income

| | | (Millions of yen) |
|---|--|--|
| | Fiscal year ended December 31, 2021 | Fiscal year ended December 31, 2022 |
| Profit (loss) | (2,478) | (2,548) |
| Other comprehensive income | | |
| Items that may be reclassified to profit or loss | | |
| Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations | 17 | 5 |
| Subtotal | 17 | 5 |
| Total other comprehensive income | 17 | 5 |
| Comprehensive income | (2,461) | (2,543) |
| Comprehensive income attributable to: | | |
| Owners of parent | (2,461) | (2,543) |

| | Other components of | | | | | of equity | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------------------|---|-----------------|
| | Share capital | Capital surplus | Retained earnings | Treasury shares | Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations | Share acquisition rights | Total Other component s of equity | Total equity |
| Balance at January 1, 2021 | 1,402 | 5,043 | (2,726) | (70) | (6) | 9 | 2 | 3,652 |
| Comprehensive income | | | | | | | | |
| Profit (loss) | _ | _ | (2,478) | _ | _ | _ | _ | (2,478) |
| Other comprehensive income | | _ | - | _ | 17 | _ | 17 | 17 |
| Total comprehensive income | | = | (2,478) | = | 17 | _ | 17 | (2,461) |
| Transactions with owners | | | | | | | | |
| Exercise of share acquisition rights | 707 | 702 | _ | _ | = | (6) | (6) | 1,403 |
| Acquisition of treasury shares | = | = | _ | (0) | = | _ | = | (0) |
| Share-based payments | | (7) | - | _ | _ | _ | _ | (7) |
| Total transactions with owners | 707 | 695 | = | (0) | = | (6) | (6) | 1,396 |
| Balance at December 31,2021 | 2,110 | 5,738 | (5,204) | (70) | 10 | 3 | 13 | 2,587 |
| Balance at January 1, 2022 | 2,110 | 5,738 | (5,204) | (70) | 10 | 3 | 13 | 2,587 |
| Comprehensive income | | | | | | | | |
| Profit (loss) | _ | _ | (2,548) | _ | _ | _ | _ | (2,548) |
| Other comprehensive income | | _ | _ | _ | 5 | _ | 5 | 5 |
| Total comprehensive income | | | (2,548) | | 5 | | 5 | (2,543) |
| Transactions with owners | | | | | | | | |
| Issuance of new shares | 510 | 477 | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | 987 |
| Exercise of share acquisition rights | 826 | 810 | _ | _ | = | (7) | (7) | 1,629 |
| Issuance of share acquisition rights | | | | | | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Disposal of share acquisition rights | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | (3) | (3) | (3) |
| Capital reduction | (2,010) | (5,519) | 7,529 | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| Disposal of treasury shares | _ | _ | _ | 0 | _ | _ | _ | 0 |
| Share-based payment transactions | | (6) | | | | | | (6) |
| Total transactions with owners | (674) | (4,237) | 7,529 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 2,617 |
| Balance at December 31, 2022 | 1,436 | 1,500 | 223 | (70) | 15 | 3 | 19 | 2,662 |

(5) Consolidated statement of cash flows

| | | (Millions of yen) |
|---|--|--|
| | Fiscal year ended December 31, 2021 | Fiscal year ended December 31, 2022 |
| Cash flows from operating activities | | |
| Profit (loss) before tax | (2,442) | (2,492) |
| Depreciation and amortization | 495 | 534 |
| Impairment losses | _ | 431 |
| Finance income | (0) | (0) |
| Finance costs | 23 | 18 |
| Share of loss (profit) of investments accounted for using equity method | _ | 3 |
| Decrease (increase) in trade and other receivables | 51 | (446) |
| Decrease (increase) in inventories | 4 | (14) |
| Increase (decrease) in trade and other payables | (626) | (65) |
| Other _ | 47 | (13) |
| Subtotal | (2,448) | (2,044) |
| Interest received | 0 | 0 |
| Interest paid | (1) | (1) |
| Income taxes paid | (22) | (28) |
| Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities | (2,473) | (2,074) |
| Cash flows from investing activities | | |
| Purchase of property, plant and equipment | (2) | (0) |
| Purchase of intangible assets | (161) | (403) |
| Share-based payment transactions | | (14) |
| Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities | (164) | (418) |
| Cash flows from financing activities | | |
| Proceeds from issuance of bonds | _ | 500 |
| Redemption of bonds | (1,000) | (500) |
| Proceeds from issuance of new shares | 1,403 | 2,611 |
| Proceeds from issuance of share acquisition rights | _ | 10 |
| Acquisition of share acquisition rights | _ | (3) |
| Repayment of lease liabilities | (41) | (47) |
| Acquisition of treasury shares | (0) | _ |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities | 361 | 2,571 |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | (2,275) | 78 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period | 2,964 | 714 |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents | 25 | 10 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | 714 | 803 |

(6) Notes to consolidated financial statements

(Notes on premise of going concern)

No items to report.

(Change in Accounting Policies)

No items to report.

(Segment information)

Disclosure is omitted as the Group has a single reportable segment.

(Per share information)

The basis for calculating basic earnings (loss) per share is as follows.

| | Fiscal year ended December 31, 2021 | Fiscal year ended December 31, 2022 |
|---|--|--|
| Profit (loss) attributable to ordinary equity holders of parent | | |
| Profit (loss) attributable to owners of parent (Millions of yen) | (2,478) | (2,548) |
| Amount not attributable to ordinary equity holders of parent (Millions of yen) | _ | - |
| Profit (loss) attributable to ordinary equity holders of parent (Millions of yen) | (2,478) | (2,548) |
| Average number of ordinary shares during the period (shares) | 130,149,265 | 151,986,908 |

The figure for diluted earnings (loss) per share has been presented at an amount equal to that of basic earnings (loss) per share due to antidilutive effects of the share options with share acquisition rights.

(Significant subsequent events)

No items to report.