## Earnings Results Briefing for the First Quarter of the Fiscal Year Ending March 31, 2024

August 14, 2023
Komehyo Holdings Co., Ltd.
Securities code: 2780
(Tokyo and Nagoya Stock Exchanges)
IR • PR Department
TEL:+81-52-249-5366
Email ir@komehyo.co.jp

## From reuse to relay use We will inherit that "value".

Maintenance, remake, editing, connection with people. "Relay youth" is not just a downcycle of the value of things, but an upcycle of increasing the value, even though it is reused.

As values for a sustainable future society spread, we will contribute to the formation of a sustainable society by respecting producers and users and relaying their "feelings".


Komehyo Holdings is necessary for a sustainable recycling society. It acts as a relay point in the connection of "people," "things," and "society."

We will strive to connect "good quality" and "value" to the future.

## MISSION

We respect people for making products, thank people for providing products for use
by other people, and make people who reuse such products happy, and by doing so, create an empathy-based recycling society.

## VISION

We develop a concept of environmentally and socially conscious recycling into a culture

## VALUE

We listen and empathize with what others say.
We value the importance of talking.
We take action proactively.
We are not afraid of creating change.

## Competitive Advantages of the KOMEHYO Holdings Group

Since its founding, the Group has consistently worked on reuse.
Developing Business with Three Competitive Advantages.


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## FY 2024 1Q Financial Summary

| Brand • Fashion busines |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net sales | Operating income | Purchase from individual customers |

## Tire and Wheel buisiness

| Net sales | Operating income |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{1 , 0 0 9}$ | 2 |
| $\substack{\text { Millions of yen } \\ (\text { YoY 106.5\%) }}$ | Millions of yen <br> (YoY 79.9\%) |

[^0]
## Earnings forecast revision Main factors

As prices continue to rise and the yen depreciates, demand for second-hand goods and popular brand items is high, including among foreign visitors to Japan, and sales of high-priced items are strong.

|  | Initial Plan | 1Q | After 2Q |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Purchase | - Purchase (individual purchase + corporate purchase) : YoY 118\% <br> - The market price for each product is flat or gently rising | - Strong market prices for each product <br> Purchase from individual customers : YoY122\% <br> - For items that are popular both in Japan and overseas, we will adjust the purchase price and focus on purchases that are well-balanced, such as securing inventory. <br> - Existing stores are performing well due to purchase campaigns and promotions | Maintain the current level on the assumption that there will be no major fluctuations in the market. |
| Net sales | Duty free sales were at the same level as the fourth quarter of last year. | - Duty-free sales increased 1.3 times from the previous 4 Q. <br> - Respond to immediate inbound demand by enriching sales stores with attractive products, including active corporate purchases. <br> - Corporate sales also increased more than expected due to strong individual purchases | - In the second half, although year-on-year sales are expected to slow down, retail sales are expected to remain strong. <br> - Inventory disposal in September is expected to be minimal due to high inventory freshness. |
| Gross profit margin | Improve gross profit margin by increasing the ratio of retail sales to sales | - The ratio of retail sales to sales increased more than expected due to aggressive purchases, etc. <br> - In addition to the increase in the number of members, the overall sales of reuse are strong, so the volume of the company's corporate auctions is trending favorably. | - The $2 Q$ trended at the same level as the current situation, as usual. Expected to be higher in 3 Q . |
| Changes in selling, general and administrative expenses | We will make active investments to drive continuous growth in Japan and overseas. | Controlled almost as planned, including variable costs | - Continuing investments that lead to growth based on initial plans. |

## Revision of results forecasts for the first half and the fiscal year ending March 31, 2024

Inventory secured in the first quarter is expected to contribute to net sales and operating income in the second quarter and beyond.

|  | (Millions of yen) | Net sales | Operating income | Ordinary income | Net income attributable to owners of parent | Basic earnings per share(yen) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{H} \\ \text { FY2024 } \end{gathered}$ | Forecasts released previously | 48,000 | 2,250 | 2,250 | 1,600 | 146.03 |
|  | Revised forecasts announced on this occasion | 51,000 | 3,200 | 3,250 | 2,200 | 200.80 |
|  | Change | 3,000 | 950 | 1,000 | 600 | - |
|  | Rate of change | 6.3\% | 42.2\% | 44.4\% | 37.5\% | - |
| FY2024 | Forecasts released previously | 100,000 | 5,800 | 5,800 | 4,000 | 223.61 |
|  | Revised forecasts announced on this occasion | 106,000 | 7,200 | 7,230 | 4,820 | 439.93 |
|  | Change | 6,000 | 1,400 | 1,430 | 820 | - |
|  | Rate of change | 6.0\% | 24.1\% | 24.7\% | 20.5\% | - |

## Medium-term management target(Until FY2026)

Plans for fiscal year ending March 31, 2025 onwards will be announced again in May 2024.

| (millions of yen) | FY2024 |  | FY2025 | FY2026 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | first half | full year | full year | full year |
| Net sales | 51,000 | 106,000 | 120,000 | 140,000 |
| Operating income | 3,200 | 7,200 | 7,000 | 8,100 |
| Operating margin | 6.3\% | 6.8\% | 5.8\% | 5.8\% |
| Ordinary income | 3,250 | 7,230 | 7,000 | 8,100 |
| Net income attributable to owners of parent | 2,200 | 4,820 | 4,800 | 5,600 |
| ROE | - | 15\% or more | 15\% or more | 15\% or more |
| Capital adequacy | - | 50\% or more | 50\% or more | 50\% or more |
| EPS (yen) | - | 440 | 438 | 511 |
| payout ratio | - | Aim for 20\% | Aim for 20\% | Aim for 20\% |

## Shareholder return

The policy is to aim for a dividend payout ratio of $20 \%$. Taking into consideration the profit forecast level for the fiscal year ending March 31,2024 , the annual dividend for the fiscal year ending March 31, 2024 was revised from the initial plan of 76 yen to 88 yen (an increase of 28 yen from the previous year).


## Changes in average purchaser unit price by product

The unit purchase price per individual customer is on the rise, reflecting stronger sales of bags against the backdrop of inbound demand, clothing with a stronger strategic focus on items with a high unit price, and rebounding market prices for watches.


## FY 2024 1Q Performance

Both net sales and each profit reached record highs

| (Millions of yen) | FY2022 1Q | FY2023 1Q | FY2024 1Q | Change | Yor | Plan progress rate* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net sales | 14,162 | 18,753 | 25,096 | 6,342 | 133.8\% | 23.7\% |
| Gross profit | 3,985 | 4,717 | 6,592 | 1,874 | 139.7\% | - |
| Gross profit margin | 28.1\% | 25.2\% | 26.3\% | +1.1pt | - | - |
| Gross profit margin | 3,476 | 3,978 | 4,867 | 889 | 122.4\% | - |
| Operating income | 508 | 739 | 1,724 | 985 | 233.2\% | 24.0\% |
| Operating profit margin | 3.6\% | 3.9\% | 6.9\% | +3.0\% | - | - |
| Ordinary income | 515 | 760 | 1,762 | 1,002 | 231.9\% | 24.4\% |
| Net income attributable to owners of parent | 337 | 519 | 1,183 | 664 | 227.9\% | 24.6\% |

## Operating income increase and decrease factor

Net sales increased, reflecting enhanced purchasing of popular products from corporations in addition to strong purchases from individual customers
The retail as a percentage of total net sales has increased, improving gross profit margin. Operating income increased significantly, in part due to control of expenses


## Changes in selling, general and administrative expenses

Hiring and training was strengthened to secure the staff needed to open stores, resulting in higher personnel expenses. However, SG\&A expenses as a percentage of net sales fell thanks to growth in net sales.


## Non-operating income(loss) / Extraordinary income(loss)



## Balance sheet overview

| (Millions of yen) | FY2023 | FY2024 1 Q | Change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Current assets | 35,322 | 39,741 | 4,418 |  |
| Cash and deposits | 10,382 | 9,380 | -1,001 | $\rightarrow$ Emphasis on efficiency of cash on hand |
| Inventories | 18,705 | 22,921 | 4,216 | $\rightarrow$ Inventories increased due to strong |
| Other current assets | 6,234 | 7,439 | 1,204 |  |
| Non-current assets | 11,430 | 11,723 | 292 |  |
| Assets | 46,753 | 51,464 | 4,711 |  |
| Liabilities | 22,506 | 26,337 | 3,830 |  |
| Interest-bearing liabilities | 16,498 | 20,405 | 3,906 | $\rightarrow$ Interest-bearing debt increased due to an increase in inventories |
| Other liabilities | 6,007 | 5,931 | -75 |  |
| Net assets | 24,247 | 25,127 | 880 | $\rightarrow$ Net assets increased due to an increase in retained earnings, etc. |
| Liabilities and net Assets | 46,753 | 51,464 | 4,711 |  |

## Inventory Turnover (Brand • Fashion business)

Inventory was properly supplied and prices were adequately controlled by utilizing multiple sales channels while taking into account market prices and foreign exchange rates. This led to an improvement in the ratio of gross profit to inventory investment (gross profit margin multiplied by inventory turnover ratio), allowing the company to maintain a high level of fresh inventory.


## Overview by segment

In the Brand Fashion business, purchases from individuals and retail were strong In the Tire and Wheel business, only sales of new products performed solidly.

|  | (Millions of yen) | FY2022 1Q | FY2023 1Q | FY2024 1 Q | Change | Yoy |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BrandFashion | Net salesc | 13,277 | 17,794 | 24,075 | 6,281 | 135.3\% |
|  | Operating income | 472 | 730 | 1,683 | 952 | 230.5\% |
|  | Operating margin | 3.6\% | 4.1\% | 7.0\% | +2.9pt | - |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Tire } \\ & \text { ind } \\ & \text { Wheel } \end{aligned}$ | Net salesc | 864 | 947 | 1,009 | 61 | 106.5\% |
|  | Operating income | $\triangle 20$ | 2 | 2 | -0 | 79.9\% |
|  | Operating margin | - | 0.3\% | 0.2\% | -0.1pt | - |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Real } \\ & \text { estate } \\ & \text { Ieasing } \end{aligned}$ | Net salesc | 84 | 71 | 71 | 0 | 100.1\% |
|  | Operating income | 25 | 21 | 21 | 0 | 100.0\% |
|  | Operating margin | 29.8\% | 30.3\% | 30.3\% | +0.0pt | - |

## Breakdown of consolidated Net sales

## （Retail／Overseas／Domestic tax－free sales）

【Retail】The retail ratio increased due to the strengthening of the retail business，achieving the ideal composition ratio（Retail：Corporate sales $=50: 50$ ）【Overseas】 Overseas sales were also healthy following the transfer to Hong Kong and Taiwan，and new store openings．
IDomestic tax－free sales】Compared with results from the fourth quarter（three－month period）of the previous year，
the percentage of duty－free sales increased by 3 percentage points．


Overseas ratio
Domestic tax－free sale


## Breakdown of domestic duty－free sales

【 Composition ratio by country／region】Chinese and Taiwanese customers account for roughly half of sales and make up $75 \%$ of sales from the top five countries．【Percentage of purchasers by age group】They are younger than the domestic customer base，with the volume zone being customers in their 30 s to 40 s．

Composition ratio by country／region


## Quarterly Trends in Consolidated Net Sales and Gross Profit Margin

【 Net sales】Both retail and corporate sales increased due to strong individual purchases．
【 Gross Profit Margin】 Due to the percentage of retail increasing，gross profit margin increased by 1.1 percentage points year over year．


## Purchase from individual customers (Group total)

The number of customers has increased due to the opening of purchasing centers under the KOMEHYO and BRAND OFF (franchise) brands, and the amounts purchased per customer at existing stores has remained strong, resulting in record highs of purchase amounts in the fiscal period.


[^1] - Purchasing at stores - Purchasing at visited sites • Purchasing at events (KOMEHYO) • Purchasing using home delivery servicesKOMEHYO)

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## Stores: Group total 188 stores (As of June 2023)

*Figures in parentheses ( ) are change during the first quarters

|  | Brand Fashion |  |  |  |  |  | Tire and Wheel |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (1) KOMEHYO | usfusfuci | Brand off | Shellman | W2 ${ }^{\text {a }}$ M | - selby. | Araft | U-Tign |
| Flaghtip stores | 5 |  | 3 | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| Sales stores |  | 1 |  | 6 | 3 |  |  |  |
| Stores annexed with sales facilities | 18 (1) | 1 | 2 |  |  | 2 | 10 | $2(-1)$ |
| Purchasing Center | 92 ( 6 ) |  | $6(-1)$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Franchised purchasing centers |  |  | 18 ( 2 ) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Overseas | 6 |  | 12 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 121 | 2 | 41 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 10 | 2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Efforts of each brand

## KOMEHYO

- Continuing to open stores specializing in purchases (3rd year of opening 100 stores in 3 years)

In the first quarter, six purchasing centers were opened.

## - Stores annexed with sales facilitie

KOMHYO SHIBUYA is scheduled to open in mid-November 2023.
Against a backdrop of strong purchasing, we will try to strengthen retail by enhancing fashion offerings with a focus on brands generating high levels of interest among Generation $Z$ to Generation $Y$ in Japan and overseas.

## - Growth of overseas stores

In December 2022, KOMEHYO SINGAPORE PTE. LTD. was established. The company began purchasing from May 2023.
Purchasing activity has been going strong, particularly handbags.


## KOMEHYO SHIBUYA

location:
16-9 Udagawacho, Shibuya-ku, Tokyo Shibuya ZERO GATE 1st-4th floors
open : Mid-November 2023
Contract area: about 733m

Main items handled:
ewelry, precious metals, watches, bags, writing instruments, clothing, etc.

KOMEHYO SINGAPORE PTE.LTD.
location:
Orchard Road,SINGAPORE
Date of establishment: December 2022
Description of business
Purchase and sale of jewelry, precious metals watches, and bags

## Opening the purchase center

K O M E H Y O

The amount of purchase per store remained strong. The store openings added 3.9 billion yen.(1.5 billion yen during the fiscal year) to the annual purchase amount. Signboard effect from new store openings had a positive impact on existing stores.

Trends and plans for individual purchases (Billions of yen)


## Product distribution коменчо



## E-commerce-induced sales rate Коменчо

E-commerce involvement in net sales reached a record high during the fiscal period due to strong performance of websites from other companies (cross-border e-commerce) driven by the weakening yen. Due to an increase in sales from foreigners visiting Japan at retail stores, e-commerce involvement in net sales declined.

*KOMEHYO website: Make a purchase by directly clicking the KOMEHYO online store or by making a phone call to a contact center and receiving a customer service. Back orders(Purchasing from a catalog): Make a purchase after choosing a product from a catalog at the KOMEHYO online store, having the product delivered to a nearby KOMEHYO store and making sure of the product in person.

## Efforts of each brand

## BRAND OFF <br> TOKYO

## Strengthening retail

The BRAND OFF Ginza main store, which moved in October 2022, is performing well.
Net sales YoY 309\%
Purchase amount YoY 175\%


## -Growth of overseas business

- In May 2023, BRAND OFF The One reopened after relocating.
- In June 2023, BRANDOFF Taichung Kuang San SOGO Store opened.

Results have been positive, with purchases being made from diverse demographics.


## Efforts of each brand

## BRAND OFF <br> T O K Y O

## JBA <br> Japan Brand Auction

## -Continue opening franchise stores

Planning to open 40 stores in FY03/24.
Items purchased at franchise purchase centers are put to auction (JBA). The trade volume thus increases.


In 1Q, opened 2 stores specializing in purchasing FC (target: 5\%)

- BRAND OFF Ginza main store, JBA, and Hong Kong/Taiwan stores are performing well, prioritizing resources
- Focusing on continuous growth after store opening, it takes time to discuss with FC owners. Zero closures due to unprofitability of opened franchise stores.
- Strengthening the support system for FC owners to increase the purchase amount per FC that has already opened.
- Strengthen sales to major companies that are expected to open multiple stores. The pace of store openings is expected to be biased toward the second half.


## Corporate auction volume

JBA auctions，particularly offline auctions in Kanazawa，displayed strength due mainly to an increase in the number of registered members． The total trading volume of corporate auctions increased $16 \%$ year on year，hitting a record high．


3，864

それではいい酳いを。
KOMEHYO
オークション

FY2024 1Q

## Tire and Wheel

Maintained an operating profit thanks to stronger used product sales and strong online sales of summer and winter tires.


The number of used goods purchased through standalone purchasing and trade-ins was strong, up 22\% year on year.



- Numbers of summer tires sold increased $46 \%$ year on year, mainly through online sales.
- Due to a temporary slowdown in the production of information on products sold on the e-commerce site, the share of new products as a percentage of online net sales increased, and gross profit margin declined.


Axilingineering

Strengthened sales to SNS and overseas distributors, and increased the number of new dealers. BRADLEY FORGED TAKUMI, a high-end wheel, mainly for overseas exports, increased significantly by 505\% year-on-year


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## Corporate Profile

| Company name | Komehyo Holdings Co., Ltd. |
| :---: | :---: |
| Established | May 1979 ※Transition to holding company system in October 2020 |
| Head Office | 3-25-31 Osu, Naka-ku, Nagoya |
| Representative | President, Representative Director: Takuji Ishihara |
| Capital | 1,803 million yen |
| No. of employees | Consolidated: 1,157 Non-consolidated: 16 (As of June 2023) |
| Business activities | Management planning, business operation support, administration and others for the corporate group engaging in the Brand-Fashion Business and the Tire-Wheel Business |
| Fiscal year-end | March |
| Stock | Second Section, Tokyo and Nagoya Stock Exchanges (Securities code: 2780; Unit: 100 shares) |

## Corporate History



Acquired Eve Corporation Co．，Ltd．
－Opened KOMEHYO Shoten，
a 5 －tsubo used clothing store，in Osu，Nagoya


Changed the Japanese spelling of
its name from 米兵 to コメ兵

## Sales shares by segment and by sales channel (FY2023)

- By segment

Brand/fashion business

By sales channel
(i) KOMEHYO
 40.9\% of Retai

## Overseas expansion

Opened stores in 4 overseas bases. We purchase and sell locally, and expand the scale while establishing a culture of reuse. We will continue to actively invest in anticipation of market expansion.

|  | Shanghai | Hong | Kong | Thailand | Taiwan | Singapore |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Brand | KOMEHYO | (f) KOMEHYO | BRAND ${ }_{\text {Tokr }}$ OFF | (1) KOMEHYO |  | (1) KOMEHYO |
| Services to deploy | Purchase(toC) <br> Sale( (toC) | Purchase(toC) <br> Purchase(toB) | Purchase(toC) <br> Sale(toC) | Purchase(toC) Sale(toC) | Purchase(toC) <br> Purchase(toB) <br> Sale(toC) | Purchase(toC) |
| Number of bases | 2stores | 1 base | 8stores | 4stores | 4stores | 1base |
| Topics | Due to restrictions on going out, some stores were closed. Concentrate management resources and open sales/purchase flagship store in December 2022. | From October 2022, we will start purchasing from individuals. Favorable purchased products are consigned to the BRAND over-the-counter sales. | In May 2023, BRAND OFF The One reopened after relocating. | Two stores will open in the fiscal year ending March 31, 2023. Purchases are brisk, especially among the especially among the 5-store system by the fiscal year ending March 31, 2025 | 90\% of purchases are from individuals, achieving a highly profitable structure. social media has been another area of focus, with corresponding sales year. year. <br> n June 2023, BRANDOFF Taichung Kuang San SOGO Store opened. |  |

## Capital allocation policy

Growth phase in which securing market share is a priority as the reuse market expands.
Generated profits will be used for growth investments (stock inventory, store openings, overseas expansion, etc.)

|  | - Investment in inventory essential for securing sales <br>  <br> - Investment in human resources that support the Group <br> (recruitment, training, reskilling) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Growth | - Capital investment in store openings, etc. |
| that will become new customer contact points |  |

## IR contact

## IR•PR Department

## Phone : +81-52-249-5366 E-mail: ir@komehyo.co.jp

[^2]
[^0]:    P.19,33

    - Net sales reached a record high in the first quarter.
    - Sales of used products improved, and online sales of summer and winter tires were strong, maintaining operating profit.
    - Due to a temporary slowdown in the production of information on products sold on the e-commerce site, the share of new products as a percentage of online net sales increased, and gross profit margin declined.
    - The number of high-grade BRADLEY FORGED TAKUMI tires sold, mainly for export overseas, jumped significantly by $505 \%$ year over year.

[^1]:    * The individual purchase amount is the amount purchased from an individual customer through the following route.

[^2]:    Note:
    This document is an English translation of a document prepared in Japanese
    Statements in this document that are not historical facts; statements concerning current plans, forecasts, strategies, and opinions of KOMEHYO Co., Ltd. are forward-looking statements subject to various risks and uncertainties

    These statements are prepared based on assumptions of the management of Komehyo Holdings Co.,Ltd. using currently available information. Actual results may differ significantly from forecasts due to a variety of factors; therefore, investors should not place undue reliance upon them. In addition, this document is not intended to solicit investments. Investors should make investment decisions at their own discretion.

