

EXPLANATORY MATERIAL ON FINANCIAL RESULTS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED AUGUST 20, 2023

ASAHI CO., LTD. TSE Prime Market (Securities code: 3333)

September 2023

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1 Financial Results for the Six Months Ended Aug. 20, 2023

External environment

- Macro environment: Budget-consciousness

 Decline in demand for durable consumer goods
 - Budget-consciousness
 - Easing of restrictions on activities
 - ⇒ Service industry, including travel and restaurant businesses recovered
 - ⇒ Demand related to durable consumer goods declined
- Bicycle industry: New bicycle sales slowed down
 - Slowdown in new bicycle sales ⇒ Excess inventory
 - Shipments by domestic bicycle manufacturers
 - ⇒ Sharply declined in May and onward

1 Financial Results for the Six Months Ended Aug. 20, 2023

Initiatives leveraging our strength and advantage

- (1) Price revisions since August in the previous fiscal year (Asahi brand: Up 10 20%)
- (2)Strengthening e-commerce sales, repair service, and measures to boost sales, etc.

Net sales were 105% year-on-year

- Sales per customer 105.0% × number of customers 100.1% (based on the monthly sales flash report for August 2023)
- E-commerce share*: 10.7% in the previous fiscal year
 ⇒13.5% for the six months ended Aug. 20, 2023

^{*} The percentage of the e-commerce sales to the total retail sales (stores + e-commerce).

1 Financial Results for the Six Months Ended Aug. 20, 2023 Year-on-Year Financial Results and Forecast

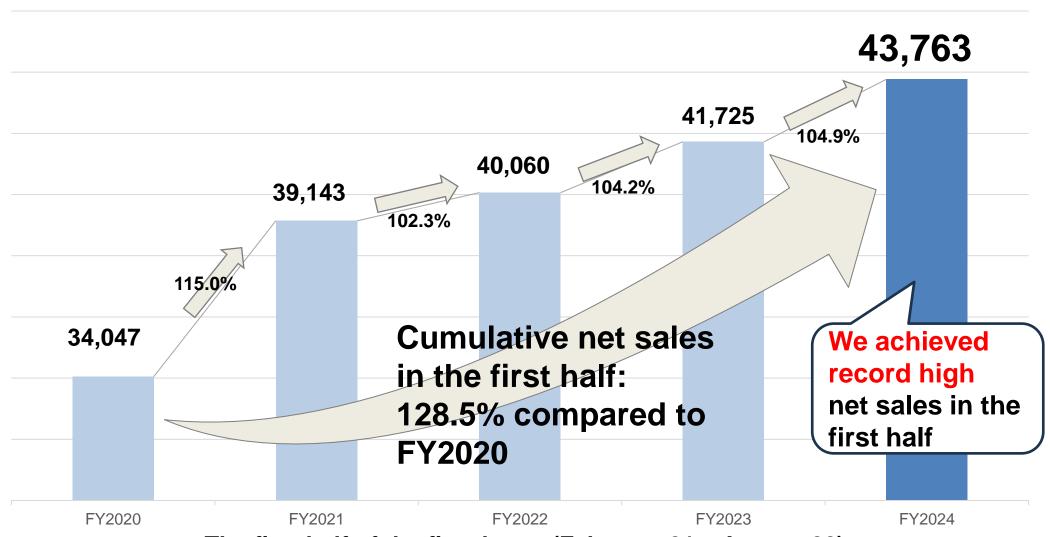
(Millions of yen, %)

	months	For the Six months ended Aug. 20, 2022		For the Six months ended Aug. 20, 2023				
	Amount	Share	Amount	Share	Y/Y change	Major factors	Y/Y forecast	
Net sales	41,725	100.0	43,763	100.0	104.9	 Increased unit prices due to the price revisions in August in the previous fiscal year Strengthening e-commerce, repair service, and measures to boost sales, etc. 	97.3	
Gross profit	19,954	47.8	20,706	47.3	103.8	Increased purchasing costs	-	
Operating profit	4,263	10.2	4,218	9.6	98.9	SG&A expenses increased due to	98.1	
Ordinary profit	4,301	10.3	4,363	10.0	101.4	the expansion of business	99.2	
Profit	2,885	6.9	2,920	6.7	101.2		99.0	

1 Financial Results for the Six Months Ended Aug. 20, 2023

Changes in Net Sales in the First Half of the Fiscal Year

(Millions of yen, %)



1 Financial Results for the Six Months Ended Aug. 20, 2023

Net Sales by Division (Comparison with the Previous Fiscal Year) (Millions of yen, %)

	For the Six months ended Aug. 20, 2022			For the Six months ended Aug. 20, 2023					
		Amount	Retail share*1	Amount	Retail share*1	Y/Y change	Factors		
	Store	36,237	89.3	36,846	86.5 101.7 repair orders increased		 Stores: Sales for helmets and the number of repair orders increased E-commerce: Adjusting prices of hot-selling 		
	E- commerce	4,347	10.7	5,774	13.5	132.8	products and securing dedicated inventory Results from strengthening the		
	etail ubtotal)	40,585	100.0	42,620	100.0	105.0	service foundation • Net sales at existing stores: 103.0% (sales per customer 104.6% × number of customers 98.4%)		
Ot	her*2	1,140	-	- 1,142 - 100.2					
Total		41,725	-	43,763	-	104.9			

^{*1} We use the retail share as the ratio of stores and e-commerce in retail.

^{*2} Other net sales include royalty income, product sales to franchise stores and wholesale customers, out-of-store sales, etc.

1 Financial Results for the Six Months Ended Aug. 20, 2023 Net Sales by Item (Comparison with the Previous Fiscal Year)

(Millions of yen, %)

	For the Six months ended Aug. 20, 2022		For the Six months ended Aug. 20, 2023				
	Amount	Share	Amount	Share	Y/Y change	Factors	
Ordinary bicycles	7,593	18.2	7,606	17.4	100.2		
Sports bicycles	5,782	13.9	5,983	13.7	103.5	Strong sales of Asahi brand	
Children's bicycles	4,427	10.6	4,490	10.3	101.4		
Electric assist bicycles	11,402	27.3	11,746	26.8	103.0	Strong sales of Asahi brand's ENERSYS	
Other bicycles	1,614	3.9	1,475	3.4	91.4		
Parts/Other	10,904	26.1	12,461	28.5	114.3	Increased sales for helmetsIncreased repair orders	
Total	41,725	100.0	43,763	100.0	104.9		
Asahi brand net sales	18,866	45.2	21,009	48.0	111.4	The competitive lineups met the needs of budget-conscious consumers	

1 Financial Results for the Six Months Ended Aug. 20, 2023

SG&A Expenses and Capital Investment (Comparison with the Previous Fiscal Year)

(Millions of yen, %)

For the Six months ended Aug. 20, 2022			s ended	For the Six months ended Aug. 20, 2023				
		Amount	Ratio to net sales	Amount	Ratio to net sales	Y/Y change	Factors	
SG	&A expenses	15,691	37.6	16,487	37.7	105.1		
	Personnel expenses	7,664	18.4	7,928	18.1	103.5	Increased personnel to expand business	
Brea	Advertising expenses	336	0.8	345	0.8	102.8	Linked to increased e-commerce sales	
Breakdown	Logistics expenses *	1,030	2.5	998	2.3	96.9	Reduced storage fees	
3	Depreciation	702	1.7	763	1.7	108.7	Increased investment in stores	
	Other	5,957	14.3	6,450	14.7	108.3	Fees for cashless payment	
Ca	Capital spending		827		1,136	137.3	Store openings and renovationsSystem introduction projects	

^{*}Transport + Storage

1 Financial Results for the Six Months Ended Aug. 20, 2023

Stores

	As of Feb. 21, 2023	Number of stores opened	Number of stores closed	As of Aug. 20, 2023
Number of stores*1	519	6	1*2	524
Of which, urban stores	6	1	0	7

^{*1} Includes 18 franchise stores (6 stores in Osaka, 1 store in Hyogo, 4 stores in Kyoto, 4 stores in Mie, 1 store in Hiroshima, and 2 stores in Kagoshima)
*2 Oizumi Interchange store (the lease contract expired)



Honancho store (Tokyo) opened on June 2, 2023 <urban store>



Kadono Oji Shijo store (Kyoto) opened on August 10, 2023

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2 Initiatives for the Second Half of the Fiscal Year Ending Feb. 20, 2024

Net sales in the first half: Results not reached the forecast

Compared to the forecast: Down ¥1,237M or 97.3%

- (1) Stores and e-commerce: Down ¥1,030M
 - The number of new bicycles sales decreased
 (Forecast: To be flat ⇒ Results: About a 5% decrease)
 - Sales per customer decreased due to an increase in repair orders (Forecast: 107% ⇒ Results: 105%)
- (2) Wholesale and other businesses: Down ¥ 208M

Wholesale: Sales decreased due to excess inventory at sales stores

The market declined more than initially expected

2 Initiatives for the Second Half of the Fiscal Year Ending Feb. 20, 2024

OMO strategy*1

Seamless cooperation between stores and e-commerce

CRM*2

Maximize lifetime value

Digital
Transformation
(DX) at stores

Enhance customer services by cutting back workload



Higher advantage and competitiveness

To increase our market share

- *1 OMO is the abbreviation for Online Merges with Offline. OMO is an approach that merges e-commerce and stores to offer customer experience value, enabling customers to obtain information, shop, and use such channels.
- *2 CRM is the abbreviation for customer relationship management. We are strengthening our customer relations by providing information via the official Cycle Base Asahi smartphone application to make their bicycle life more convenient and comfortable.

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Comparison with the Fiscal Year ended Feb.20, 2023

(Millions of yen, %)

	FY ended Fe Resu	•		g Feb. 20, 2024 Plan			
	Amount	Share	Amount	Share	Y/Y change	Factors	
Net sales	74,712	100.0	80,000	100.0	107.1	 Strengthen OMO* strategy Expect to have an increase in electric assist bicycles 	
Gross profit	36,195	48.4	38,000	47.5	105.0	Expect to have sales per	
Operating profit	5,127	6.9	5,200	6.5	101.4	Enhance digital and IT platforms	
Ordinary profit	5,316	7.1	5,400	6.8	101.6		
Profit	3,366	4.5	3,400	4.3	101.0		

^{*}OMO is the abbreviation for Online Merges with Offline. OMO is an approach that merges e-commerce and stores to offer customer experience value, enabling customers to obtain information, shop, and use such channels.

Net Sales by Division

(Millions of yen, %)

		FY ended Feb. 20, 2023 Results		FY ending Feb. 20, 2024 Plan					
		Amount	Retail share*1	Amount	Retail share*1	Y/Y change	Factors		
	Stores	64,352	88.6	68,600	88.7	106.6	Plan to open 15 stores		
	E- commerce	8,300	11.4	8,700	11.3	104.8	 Ensure stocks of merchandise solely for e- commerce Streamline supply chain management 		
I .	tail ıbtotal)	72,652	100.0	77,300	100.0	106.4			
Otl	her* ²	2,059	-	2,700	1	131.1	Wholesale business Seek to increase sales with a focus on electric assist bicycles in response to a decline in demand for sports bicycles		
To	tal	74,712	-	80,000	-	107.1			

^{*1} Starting from the fiscal year ended Feb. 20, 2023, we use the retail share as the ratio of stores and e-commerce in retail.

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^{*2} Other net sales include royalty income, product sales to franchise stores and wholesale customers, out-of-store sales, etc.

Net Sales by Item

(Millions of yen, %)

		eb. 20, 2023 sults	FY ending Feb. 20, 2024 Plan			
	Amount	Share	Amount	Share	Y/Y change	
Ordinary bicycles	13,010	17.4	14,000	17.5	107.6	
Sports bicycles	9,355	12.5	10,000	12.5	106.9	
Children's bicycles	8,146	10.9	8,400	10.5	103.1	
Electric assist bicycles	20,406	27.3	22,700	28.4	111.2	
Other bicycles	2,831	3.8	2,900	3.6	102.4	
Parts/Other	20,961	28.1	22,000	27.5	105.0	
Total	74,712	100.0	80,000	100.0	107.1	

ENERSYS, ASAHI's original electric assist bicycles



ENERSYS, ASAHI's original electric assist bicycles that reflected what our customers were looking for and our commitment to the pursuit of comfortable riding. These bicycles make every customer feel secure and happy.

SG&A Expenses and Capital Investment

(Millions of yen, %)

		FY ended Fel Resu	•		FY ending Feb. 20, 2024 Plan			
		Amount	Ratio to net sales	Amount	Ratio to net sales	Y/Y change	Factors	
SG	&A expenses	31,068	41.6	32,800	41.0	105.6		
	Personnel expenses	15,181	20.3	15,900	19.9	104.7	Increase personnel to expand business	
Brea	Advertising expenses	650	0.9	730	0.9	112.3	Run more sales promotions and online advertisements	
Breakdown	Logistics expenses*	1,884	2.5	2,000	2.5	106.2	Reduce storage expenses with proper inventory management	
ă	Depreciation	1,472	2.0	1,600	2.0	108.7	Open new stores and renovate existing stores	
	Other	11,879	15.9	12,570	15.7	105.8	Incur an increase in system-related maintenance costs	
Ca	Capital spending 2,51		2,511	3,855 153		153.5	Enhance growth foundations including digital and IT platforms	

^{*}Transport + Storage

Stores

		As of Feb. 20, 2023	Number of stores to open	As of Feb. 20, 2024
Numb	per of stores*	519	15	534
	Of which, urban stores	6	3	9

Relocation and large renovation

	FY ended Feb. 20, 2023 Results	FY ending Feb. 20, 2024 Plan
Number of target stores	13	14

^{*}Includes 18 franchise stores (6 stores in Osaka, 1 store in Hyogo, 4 stores in Kyoto, 4 stores in Mie, 1 store in Hiroshima, and 2 stores in Kagoshima)

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Overall image

Our Vision

Bicycles for vibrant lives— everywhere together for a lifetime



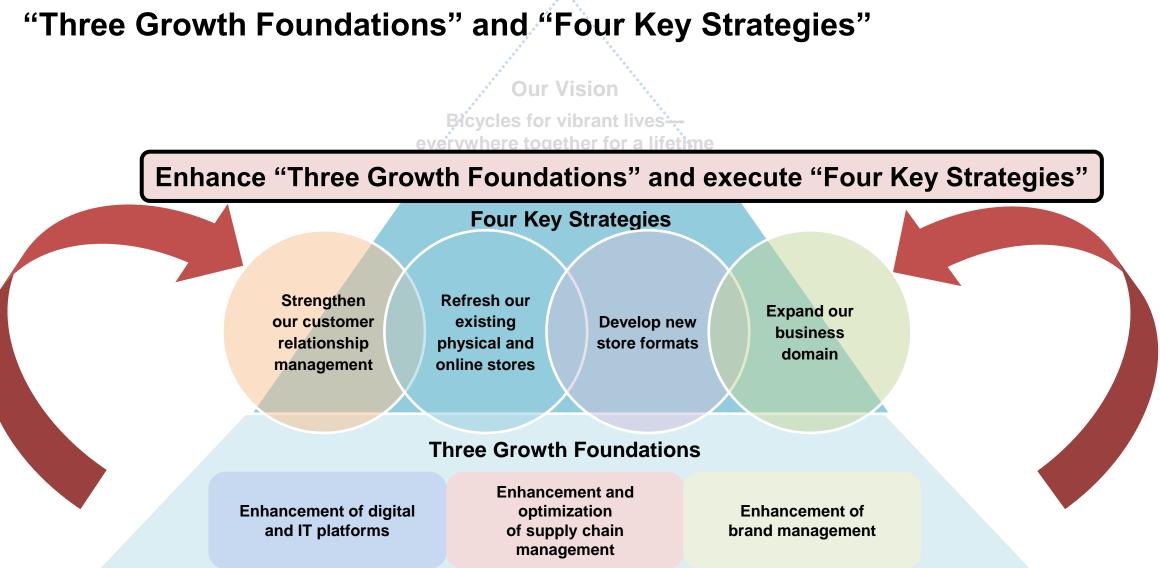
Three Growth Foundations

Enhancement of digital and IT platforms

Enhancement and optimization of supply chain management

Enhancement of brand management

4 Progress on Initiatives of Medium-Term Management Plan "VISION 2025"
"Three Growth Foundations" and "Four Key Strategies"



Three Growth Foundations Our Vision Bicycles for vibrant lives everywhere together for a lifetime. **Four Key Strategies Three Growth Foundations Enhancement and**

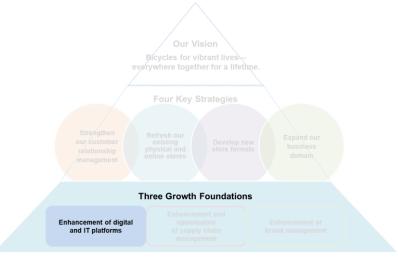
Enhancement of digital and IT platforms

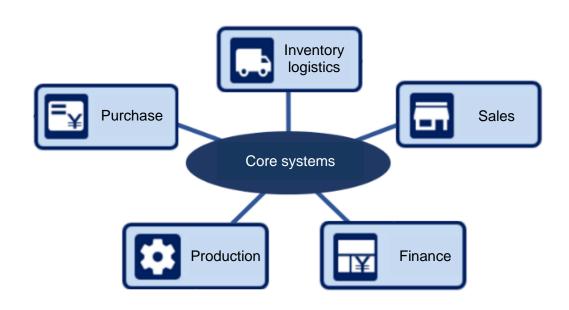
optimization of supply chain management

Enhancement of brand management

Enhancement of digital and IT platforms

- Reconstruct systems
- Promote Digital Transformation (DX) at stores and the e-commerce site
- Accelerate the review and enhancement of platforms for operational efficiency





	Effects of review	Completion timing
Quality management system	 Streamline the quality management process Improve traceability 	FYE Feb. 20, 2023
Warehouse management system	 Streamline the warehouse operations Manage warehouse inventory by coordinating with core systems 	FYE Feb. 20, 2025
Mission-critical system	 Streamline the business process related to business activities especially for sales management and inventory management 	FYE Feb. 20, 2025
Data integration management system	 Accumulate and analyze various data obtained from business activities in an integrated manner 	FYE Feb. 20, 2025
Inventory management system	 Calculate appropriate order quantity from sales results and inventory information and reduce the unnecessary long-term backlogs 	FYE Feb. 20, 2025
Customer data management system	 Realize the centralized management of customer data Improve searchability at the time of response to inquiries Extract analytical data required for creation of marketing, product, and new business strategies, etc. 	FYE Feb. 20, 2025 or afterwards
Store system	 Create time for interpersonal businesses by reducing management and procedure businesses Improve operational efficiency for ordering, receiving goods, and inventory, etc. 	FYE Feb. 20, 2025 or afterwards

Image of core systems and peripheral systems

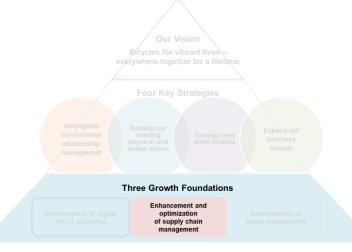
Systems subject to implementation and the effects

Enhancement and optimization of supply chain management

- Strengthen the logistics cost management
- Central management and optimization of inventory
- Relocate the logistics bases
- Strengthen the delivery network



ASAHI warehouse at East Japan logistics center (Saitama)

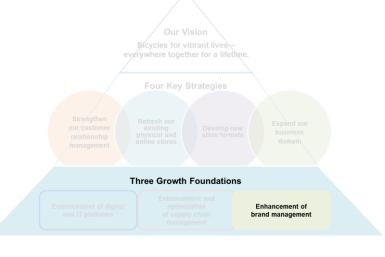




Strengthen the delivery network

Enhancement of brand management

- Rebuild the Asahi brand portfolio
- Educate employees on brand awareness





Review and redefine the Asahi brand portfolio to propose optimal bicycle lifestyle for customers



Expand the product lineup of ASAHI's original electric assist bicycles

4 Progress on Initiatives of Medium-Term Management Plan "VISION 2025" Four Key Strategies



Strengthen our customer relationship management Enhance CRM platform by using digital IT platforms

Create customer journey map*1 to provide beneficial information at a more effective timing

*1 Process through which customers are interested in, purchase and use bicycles.





Four Key Strategies

- Monthly active users*2: 157,432 (up 35,385 year-on-year)
- Introduce chatbot
- Strengthen the push notification delivery that is linked to app

^{*2} It is the number of app users who use the app in one month. The figure is an average value of each quarter.

Refresh our existing physical and online stores Enhance the sales ability of sales staff

Consider "people" as the most important management resource and promote the competency development of the store sales staff



Six months ended Aug. 20, 2023

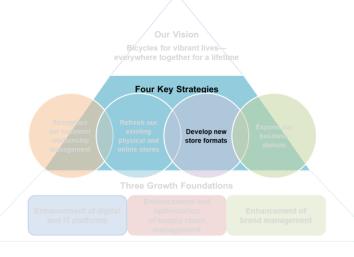
- Number of staff certified as Meisters*: **689** (up 86 year-on-year)
- **Encourage more staff to be certified** as "Meisters," an internal certification system
- Introduce a leadership position as a higher-level position for Meisters



Open stores in urban areas

Develop new store formats

Accelerate opening stores in urban areas where demands for e-commerce are strong in order to enhance our online order for store pickup service





Takadanobaba store (Toshima-ku, Tokyo)



Kiyosumi-shirakawa store (Koto-ku, Tokyo)

Six months ended Aug. 20, 2023

- Streamline the management of urban stores (Streamline the human resources by allowing concurrent position of store mangers, etc.)
- Increase urban stores (Plan to open three stores for the fiscal year under review)

Expand our business domain

Reuse business

Shift from a focus on conventional store sales and start e-commerce on a full-scale

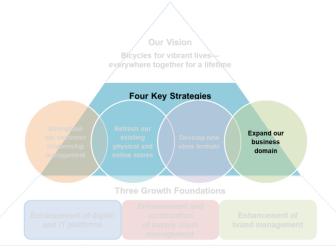








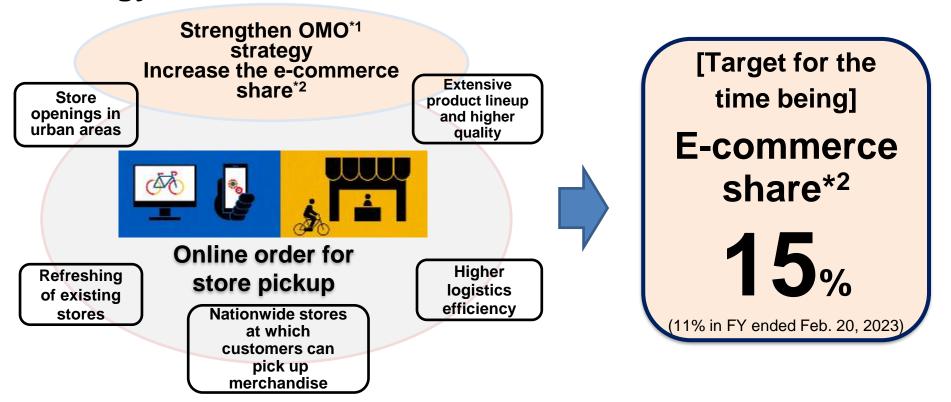
Photo shooting for the images posted on

Six months ended Aug. 20, 2023

- **Build functions in ASAHI warehouses to** focus on e-commerce: one is to work on commercialization and another is to create information to be posted on the ecommerce site
- Number of products posted on the ecommerce site approx. 20 times higher than the previous fiscal year*
- Purchase being enhanced Number of purchase stores: 335 stores

*Comparison between the first quarter for FY ending Feb. 20, 2024 and average of each quarter for fiscal year ended Feb. 20, 2023

OMO strategy



Pursue our OMO strategy that enables the seamless distribution of goods and information between e-commerce and stores

^{*1} OMO is the abbreviation for Online Merges with Offline. OMO is an approach that merges e-commerce and stores to offer customer experience value, enabling customers to obtain information, shop, and use such channels.

^{*2} The e-commerce share that accounts for the total retail sales (stores + e-commerce).

Capital Investment

(Millions of yen)

	FYE Feb. 20, 2023 Results	FYE Feb. 20, 2024 Plan	FYE Feb. 20, 2025 Plan	FYE Feb. 20, 2026 Plan	Primary use
Capital investment	2,511	3,855	4,190	4,050	Make more growth investments

O Primary uses of capital investment

- Invest in the growth foundations
 <u>Implement DX, improve infrastructure systems, and invest in systems</u>
- Invest to maintain and refurbish stores
 Refresh our existing stores by renovating and relocating them
- Invest to increase profits
 Open 15 stores annually centered in urban areas

	FY ended Feb. 20, 2023 Results	FY ending Feb. 20, 2024 Plan	FY ending Feb. 20, 2026 Targets
Net sales	¥74,712M	¥80,000M	¥85,000M
Operating profit	¥5,127M (6.9%)	¥5,200M (6.5%)	¥6,800M (8.0%)
Number of stores	519	534	560
E-commerce share*1	11%	11%	14%
Market share*2	22%	23%	25%

^{*1} The e-commerce share that accounts for the total retail sales (stores + e-commerce).
*2 Market share = Number of bicycles sold by the Company / Number of bicycles sold for the domestic market that we uniquely estimated based on Trade Statistics of Japan by the Ministry of Finance and Current Survey of Production by the Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry.

ASAHI's Mission

Our mission is to contribute to people's lives around the world through bicycles. As we pursue our mission, we will share with stakeholders the prosperity that our business activities generate.

Disclaimer

- The financial results forecast and other forward-looking statements contained in this document are based on information currently available to the Company and certain assumptions that are deemed reasonable, and do not constitute a promise that the Company will achieve them. Actual results may differ materially from these statements due to various factors.
- The reader should note that internal factors in the Company and external factors such as changes in the business environment surrounding the Company may have a direct or indirect impact on the Company's performance and that the forecasts contained in this document may change.
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