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February 9, 2024

## Summary of Consolidated Financial Results for the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2023 (Under Japanese GAAP)

Company name: BALMUDA Inc.
Listing: Tokyo Stock Exchange

Securities code: 6612

URL: https://corp.balmuda.com/

Representative: Gen Terao, President and Representative Director

Inquiries: Masafumi Sato, Executive Director

Telephone: +81-50-3733-9206

Scheduled date of annual general meeting of shareholders: March 22, 2024

Scheduled date to commence dividend payments:

Scheduled date to file annual securities report: March 25, 2024

Preparation of supplementary material on financial results: Yes

Holding of financial results briefing: Yes (for institutional investors and analysts)

(Yen amounts are rounded down to millions, unless otherwise noted.)

# 1. Consolidated financial results for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2023 (from January 1, 2023 to December 31, 2023)

#### (1) Consolidated operating results

(Percentages indicate year-on-year changes.)

	Net sales		Operating profit		Ordinary profit		Profit attributable to owners of parent	
Fiscal year ended	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%
December 31, 2023	13,011	(26.1)	(1,375)	_	(1,237)	_	(2,071)	_
December 31, 2022	17,595	(4.3)	75	(95.1)	14	(99.0)	3	(99.7)

Note: Comprehensive income For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2023: (\$2,063) million [-%] For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022: \$6 million [(99.4%)]

	Basic earnings per share	Diluted earnings per share	Return on equity	Ratio of ordinary profit to total assets	Ratio of operating profit to net sales
Fiscal year ended	Yen	Yen	%	%	%
December 31, 2023	(245.68)	_	(39.2)	(14.0)	(10.6)
December 31, 2022	0.36	0.36	0.0	0.1	0.4

Reference: Share of profit (loss) of entities accounted for using equity method

For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2023:¥ —million For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022:¥ —million

### (2) Consolidated financial position

	Total assets	Net assets	Equity-to-asset ratio	Net assets per share
As of	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	%	Yen
December 31, 2023	7,803	4,265	54.7	505.37
December 31, 2022	9,907	6,312	63.7	753.15

Reference: Equity

As of December 31, 2023: ¥4,265 million As of December 31, 2022: ¥6,312 million

#### (3) Consolidated cash flows

	Cash flows from operating activities	Cash flows from investing activities	Cash flows from financing activities	Cash and cash equivalents at end of period
Fiscal year ended	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	Millions of yen
December 31, 2023	246	(371)	44	1,167
December 31, 2022	840	(621)	5	1,246

#### 2. Cash dividends

		Annual	dividends pe	er share		Total cash		Ratio of
	First quarter- end	Second quarter- end	Third quarter- end	Fiscal year-end	Total	dividends (Total)	Payout ratio (Consolidated)	dividends to net assets (Consolidated)
	Yen	Yen	Yen	Yen	Yen	Millions of yen	%	%
Fiscal year ended December 31, 2023	-	0.00	-	0.00	0.00	-	-	-
Fiscal year ended December 31, 2022	-	0.00	-	0.00	0.00	-	-	-
Fiscal year ending December 31, 2024 (Forecast)	-	0.00	ı	0.00	0.00		-	

# 3. Forecast of Consolidated Earnings for the Fiscal Year ending December 31, 2024 (From January 1, 2024 to December 31, 2024) (Percentages indicate year-on-year changes.)

	Net sales		Operating profit		Ordinary profit		Profit attributable to owners of parent		Basic earnings per share
	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	yen
Full year	13,200	1.4	150	_	150	_	100	_	11.85

#### \* Notes

- (1) Changes in significant subsidiaries during the period (changes in specified subsidiaries resulting in the change in scope of consolidation): None
- (2) Changes in accounting policies, changes in accounting estimates, and restatement
  - (i) Changes in accounting policies due to revisions to accounting standards and other regulations: None
  - (ii) Changes in accounting policies due to other reasons: None
  - (iii) Changes in accounting estimates: None
  - (iv) Restatement: None
- (3) Number of issued shares (common shares)
  - (i) Total number of issued shares at the end of the period (including treasury shares)

As of December 31, 2023	8,443,900 shares
As of December 31, 2022	8,382,900 shares

(ii) Number of treasury shares at the end of the period

As of December 31, 2023	3,167 shares
As of December 31, 2022	1,367 shares

(iii) Average number of shares outstanding during the period

Fiscal year ended December 31, 2023	8,432,677 shares
Fiscal year ended December 31, 2022	8,379,026 shares

#### [Reference] Overview of non-consolidated financial results

# 1. Non-consolidated financial results for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2023 (from January 1, 2023 to December 31, 2023)

#### (1) Non-consolidated operating results

(Percentages indicate year-on-year changes.)

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	Net sales		Operating profit		Ordinary profit		Profit	
Fiscal year ended	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%
December 31, 2023	12,996	(26.1)	(1,384)	_	(1,233)	_	(2,067)	_
December 31, 2022	17,576	(4.3)	72	(95.2)	12	(99.1)	2	(99.8)

	Basic earnings per share	Diluted earnings per share
Fiscal year ended	Yen	Yen
December 31, 2023	(245.12)	_
December 31, 2022	0.27	0.27

#### (2) Non-consolidated financial position

	Total assets	Net assets	Equity-to-asset ratio	Net assets per share
As of	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	%	Yen
December 31, 2023	7,803	4,241	54.4	502.46
December 31, 2022	9,888	6,291	63.6	750.65

Reference: Equity

As of December 31, 2023: ¥4,241 million As of December 31, 2022: ¥6,291 million

- \* Financial results reports are exempt from audit conducted by certified public accountants or an audit corporation.
- \* Proper use of earnings forecasts, and other special matters

The forward-looking statements, including earnings forecasts, contained in this document are based on information currently available to the Company and on certain assumptions deemed to be reasonable. These statements do not purport that the Company pledges to realize such statements. Actual performance and other results may differ materially due to various factors.

#### [Reference] Net Sales by Regions/Product Category

(Millions of yen) Fiscal year ended Fiscal year ended year-on-year Net Sales by Region year-on-year changes changes(%) December 31, 2022 December 31, 2023 (2,111)Japan 10.918 8,806 (19.3)2,329 4,328 (1,999)South Korea (46.2)North America 658 631 (27)(4.1)Other 1,690 1,244 (446)(26.4)17,595 13,011 (4,584)Total (26.1)

			(Millions of yen)
Fiscal year ended	Fiscal year ended Fiscal year ended		year-on-year
December 31, 2022	December 31, 2023	year-on-year changes	changes(%)
3,798	2,442	(1,356)	(35.7)
10,837	9,278	(1,558)	(14.4)
868	2	(866)	(99.7)
2,091	1,288	(802)	(38.4)
17,595	13,011	(4,584)	(26.1)
	December 31, 2022 3,798 10,837 868 2,091	December 31, 2022     December 31, 2023       3,798     2,442       10,837     9,278       868     2       2,091     1,288	December 31, 2022         December 31, 2023         year-on-year changes           3,798         2,442         (1,356)           10,837         9,278         (1,558)           868         2         (866)           2,091         1,288         (802)

## **Accompanying Materials**

### 1. Consolidated Financial Statements

### (1) Consolidated Balance Sheet

		(Millions of yen)
	As of	As of
	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2023
Assets		
Current assets		
Cash and deposits	1,246	1,167
Accounts receivable - trade	2,660	2,423
Merchandise and finished goods	3,708	2,629
Raw materials and supplies	321	312
Other	376	359
Total current assets	8,313	6,893
Non-current assets		
Property, plant and equipment		
Buildings and structures	183	186
Accumulated depreciation	(29)	(41)
Buildings and structures, net	153	144
Vehicles	3	10
Accumulated depreciation	(2)	(3)
Vehicles, net	0	6
Tools, furniture and fixtures	2,044	2,250
Accumulated depreciation and impairment	(1,551)	(1,791)
Tools, furniture and fixtures, net	493	458
Construction in progress	113	22
Total property, plant and equipment	761	632
Intangible assets		
Software	453	203
Software in progress	13	_
Right to use patent	23	_
Total intangible assets	490	203
Investments and other assets		
Deferred tax assets	251	30
Other	90	43
Total investments and other assets	342	73
Total non-current assets	1,594	909
Total assets	9,907	7,803

(Millions of yen)

		(Millions of yen)
	As of	As of
T 1 1 1 1 2 2	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2023
Liabilities		
Current liabilities		
Accounts payable - trade	1,121	1,123
Short-term borrowings	800	600
Current portion of long-term borrowings	330	514
Accounts payable-other	416	458
Provision for bonuses	89	61
Provision for product warranties	368	292
Provision for loss on business liquidation	_	16
Other	184	142
Total current liabilities	3,310	3,209
Non-current liabilities		
Long-term borrowings	284	328
Total non-current liabilities	284	328
Total liabilities	3,595	3,537
Net assets		
Shareholders' equity		
Share capital	1,414	1,423
Capital surplus	1,411	1,420
Retained earnings	3,480	1,409
Treasury shares	(0)	(0)
Total shareholders' equity	6,307	4,252
Accumulated other comprehensive income		
Foreign currency translation adjustment	5	13
Total accumulated other comprehensive income	5	13
Total net assets	6,312	4,265
Total liabilities and net assets	9,907	7,803
	-	

## (2) Consolidated Statement of Income and Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income

Consolidated Statement of Income

(Millions of yen)

Cost of sales         12,128         9,508           Gross profit         5,467         3,503           Selling, general and administrative expenses         5,392         4,878           Operating profit (loss)         75         (1,375)           Non-operating income         0         1           Interest income         0         0           Poreign exchange gains         -         126           Surrender value of insurance policies         -         31           Miscellaneous income         3         5           Total non-operating income         3         164           Non-operating expenses         16         16           Interest expenses         16         16           Amortization of business commencement expenses         -         8           Miscellaneous losses         10         2           Total non-operating expenses         -         8           Miscellaneous losses         -         8           Miscellaneous losses         -         8           Total non-operating expenses         -         0           Total non-operating expenses         -         0           Cordinary profit (loss)         -         0           <		Fiscal year ended December 31, 2022	Fiscal year ended December 31, 2023
Gross profit         5,467         3,503           Selling, general and administrative expenses         5,392         4,878           Operating profit (loss)         75         (1,375)           Non-operating income         Interest income           Interest income         0         1           Dividend income         0         0           Foreign exchange gains         -         126           Surrender value of insurance policies         -         31           Miscellaneous income         3         5           Total non-operating income         3         164           Non-operating expenses         16         16           Interest expenses         16         16           Foreign exchange losses         38         -           Amortization of business commencement expenses         -         8           Miscellaneous losses         10         2           Total non-operating expenses         6         27           Ordinary profit (loss)         14         (1,237)           Extraordinary income         -         0           Extraordinary income         -         0           Extraordinary income         -         6           Im	Net sales	17,595	13,011
Selling, general and administrative expenses         5,392         4,878           Operating profit (loss)         75         (1,375)           Non-operating income         0         1           Interest income         0         0           Dividend income         0         0           Foreign exchange gains         -         126           Surrender value of insurance policies         -         31           Miscellaneous income         3         15           Total non-operating income         3         164           Non-operating expenses         16         16           Interest expenses         16         16           Foreign exchange losses         38         -           Amortization of business commencement expenses         -         8           Miscellaneous losses         10         2           Total non-operating expenses         64         27           Ordinary profit (loss)         14         (1,237)           Extraordinary income         -         0           Extraordinary income         -         0           Extraordinary losses         -         6           Loss on retriement of non-current assets         -         6	Cost of sales	12,128	9,508
Operating profit (loss)         75         (1,375)           Non-operating income         1           Interest income         0         1           Dividend income         0         0           Foreign exchange gains         -         126           Surrender value of insurance policies         -         31           Miscellaneous income         3         5           Total non-operating income         3         164           Non-operating expenses         16         16           Interest expenses         16         16           Foreign exchange losses         38         -           Amortization of business commencement expenses         -         8           Miscellaneous losses         10         2           Total non-operating expenses         64         27           Ordinary profit (loss)         14         (1,237)           Extraordinary income         -         0           Extraordinary income         -         0           Extraordinary losses         -         6           Loss on retirement of non-current assets         -         6           Impairment losses         -         6           Loss on liquidation of business	Gross profit	5,467	3,503
Non-operating income   1	Selling, general and administrative expenses	5,392	4,878
Interest income	Operating profit (loss)	75	(1,375)
Dividend income         0         0           Foreign exchange gains         —         126           Surrender value of insurance policies         —         31           Miscellaneous income         3         5           Total non-operating income         3         164           Non-operating expenses         —         8           Interest expenses         16         16         16           Foreign exchange losses         38         —           Amortization of business commencement expenses         —         8           Miscellaneous losses         10         2           Total non-operating expenses         64         27           Ordinary profit (loss)         14         (1,237)           Extraordinary income         —         0           Extraordinary income         —         0           Extraordinary losses         —         6           Loss on retirement of non-current assets         —         6           Impairment losses         —         6           Loss on liquidation of business         —         6           Total extraordinary losses         —         6           Impairment losses         —         6	Non-operating income		
Foreign exchange gains         –         126           Surrender value of insurance policies         –         31           Miscellaneous income         3         5           Total non-operating income         3         164           Non-operating expenses         16         16           Interest expenses         16         16           Foreign exchange losses         38         –           Amortization of business commencement expenses         –         8           Miscellaneous losses         10         2           Total non-operating expenses         64         27           Ordinary profit (loss)         14         (1,237)           Extraordinary income         –         0           Extraordinary income         –         0           Extraordinary losses         –         6           Loss on retirement of non-current assets         –         6           Impairment losses         –         69           Loss on liquidation of business         –         69           Profit (loss) before income taxes         14         (1,846)           Income taxes - deferred         (48)         221           Total income taxes         11         225	Interest income	0	1
Surrender value of insurance policies         —         31           Miscellaneous income         3         5           Total non-operating income         3         164           Non-operating expenses	Dividend income	0	0
Miscellaneous income         3         5           Total non-operating income         3         164           Non-operating expenses         16         16           Interest expenses         16         16           Foreign exchange losses         38         —           Amortization of business commencement expenses         —         8           Miscellaneous losses         10         2           Total non-operating expenses         64         27           Ordinary profit (loss)         14         (1,237)           Extraordinary income         —         0           Gain on sale of non-current assets         —         0           Total extraordinary income         —         0           Extraordinary losses         —         6           Impairment losses         —         6           Loss on retirement of non-current assets         —         6           Impairment losses         —         59           Loss on liquidation of business         —         60           Profit (loss) before income taxes         —         60           Profit (loss) before income taxes         —         60           Income taxes - deferred         (48)         221	Foreign exchange gains	_	126
Total non-operating income         3         164           Non-operating expenses         16         16           Interest expenses         16         16           Foreign exchange losses         38         —           Amortization of business commencement expenses         —         8           Miscellaneous losses         10         2           Total non-operating expenses         64         27           Ordinary profit (loss)         14         (1,237)           Extraordinary income         —         0           Gain on sale of non-current assets         —         0           Total extraordinary income         —         0           Extraordinary losses         —         6           Loss on retirement of non-current assets         —         6           Impairment losses         —         59           Loss on liquidation of business         —         609           Profit (loss) before income taxes         14         (1,846)           Income taxes - current         59         3           Income taxes - deferred         (48)         221           Total income taxes         11         225           Profit (loss)         3         (2,071)  <	Surrender value of insurance policies	_	31
Non-operating expenses         16         16           Foreign exchange losses         38         —           Amortization of business commencement expenses         —         8           Miscellaneous losses         10         2           Total non-operating expenses         64         27           Ordinary profit (loss)         14         (1,237)           Extraordinary income         —         0           Gain on sale of non-current assets         —         0           Total extraordinary income         —         0           Extraordinary losses         —         6           Loss on retirement of non-current assets         —         6           Impairment losses         —         59           Loss on liquidation of business         —         609           Profit (loss) before income taxes         14         (1,846)           Income taxes - current         59         3           Income taxes - deferred         (48)         221           Total income taxes         11         225           Profit (loss)         3         (2,071)	Miscellaneous income	3	5
Interest expenses         16         16           Foreign exchange losses         38         —           Amortization of business commencement expenses         —         8           Miscellaneous losses         10         2           Total non-operating expenses         64         27           Ordinary profit (loss)         14         (1,237)           Extraordinary income         —         0           Gain on sale of non-current assets         —         0           Total extraordinary income         —         0           Extraordinary losses         —         6           Loss on retirement of non-current assets         —         6           Impairment losses         —         59           Loss on liquidation of business         —         609           Profit (loss) before income taxes         14         (1,846)           Income taxes - current         59         3           Income taxes - deferred         (48)         221           Total income taxes         11         225           Profit (loss)         3         (2,071)	Total non-operating income	3	164
Foreign exchange losses         38         —           Amortization of business commencement expenses         —         8           Miscellaneous losses         10         2           Total non-operating expenses         64         27           Ordinary profit (loss)         14         (1,237)           Extraordinary income         —         0           Gain on sale of non-current assets         —         0           Total extraordinary income         —         0           Extraordinary losses         —         6           Loss on retirement of non-current assets         —         6           Impairment losses         —         59           Loss on liquidation of business         —         609           Profit (loss) before income taxes         14         (1,846)           Income taxes - current         59         3           Income taxes - deferred         (48)         221           Total income taxes         11         225           Profit (loss)         3         (2,071)	Non-operating expenses		
Amortization of business commencement expenses         -         8           Miscellaneous losses         10         2           Total non-operating expenses         64         27           Ordinary profit (loss)         14         (1,237)           Extraordinary income         -         0           Gain on sale of non-current assets         -         0           Total extraordinary income         -         0           Extraordinary losses         -         6           Loss on retirement of non-current assets         -         6           Impairment losses         -         59           Loss on liquidation of business         -         59           Total extraordinary losses         -         609           Profit (loss) before income taxes         14         (1,846)           Income taxes - current         59         3           Income taxes - deferred         (48)         221           Total income taxes         11         225           Profit (loss)         3         (2,071)	Interest expenses	16	16
Miscellaneous losses         10         2           Total non-operating expenses         64         27           Ordinary profit (loss)         14         (1,237)           Extraordinary income         —         0           Gain on sale of non-current assets         —         0           Total extraordinary income         —         0           Extraordinary losses         —         6           Impairment losses         —         6           Loss on liquidation of business         —         59           Loss on liquidation of business         —         609           Profit (loss) before income taxes         14         (1,846)           Income taxes - current         59         3           Income taxes - deferred         (48)         221           Total income taxes         11         225           Profit (loss)         3         (2,071)	Foreign exchange losses	38	_
Total non-operating expenses         64         27           Ordinary profit (loss)         14         (1,237)           Extraordinary income         -         0           Gain on sale of non-current assets         -         0           Total extraordinary income         -         0           Extraordinary losses         -         6           Loss on retirement of non-current assets         -         6           Impairment losses         -         59           Loss on liquidation of business         -         609           Profit (loss) before income taxes         14         (1,846)           Income taxes - current         59         3           Income taxes - deferred         (48)         221           Total income taxes         11         225           Profit (loss)         3         (2,071)	Amortization of business commencement expenses	_	8
Ordinary profit (loss)       14       (1,237)         Extraordinary income       —       0         Gain on sale of non-current assets       —       0         Total extraordinary income       —       0         Extraordinary losses       —       6         Impairment losses       —       59         Loss on liquidation of business       —       543         Total extraordinary losses       —       609         Profit (loss) before income taxes       14       (1,846)         Income taxes - current       59       3         Income taxes - deferred       (48)       221         Total income taxes       11       225         Profit (loss)       3       (2,071)	Miscellaneous losses	10	2
Extraordinary income       —       0         Total extraordinary income       —       0         Extraordinary losses       —       6         Loss on retirement of non-current assets       —       6         Impairment losses       —       59         Loss on liquidation of business       —       609         Profit (loss) before income taxes       14       (1,846)         Income taxes - current       59       3         Income taxes - deferred       (48)       221         Total income taxes       11       225         Profit (loss)       3       (2,071)	Total non-operating expenses	64	27
Gain on sale of non-current assets         —         0           Total extraordinary income         —         0           Extraordinary losses         —         6           Loss on retirement of non-current assets         —         6           Impairment losses         —         59           Loss on liquidation of business         —         609           Total extraordinary losses         —         609           Profit (loss) before income taxes         14         (1,846)           Income taxes - current         59         3           Income taxes - deferred         (48)         221           Total income taxes         11         225           Profit (loss)         3         (2,071)	Ordinary profit (loss)	14	(1,237)
Total extraordinary income         —         0           Extraordinary losses         —         6           Loss on retirement of non-current assets         —         6           Impairment losses         —         59           Loss on liquidation of business         —         609           Total extraordinary losses         —         609           Profit (loss) before income taxes         14         (1,846)           Income taxes - current         59         3           Income taxes - deferred         (48)         221           Total income taxes         11         225           Profit (loss)         3         (2,071)	Extraordinary income		
Extraordinary losses       —       6         Loss on retirement of non-current assets       —       6         Impairment losses       —       59         Loss on liquidation of business       —       543         Total extraordinary losses       —       609         Profit (loss) before income taxes       14       (1,846)         Income taxes - current       59       3         Income taxes - deferred       (48)       221         Total income taxes       11       225         Profit (loss)       3       (2,071)	Gain on sale of non-current assets	-	0
Loss on retirement of non-current assets       —       6         Impairment losses       —       59         Loss on liquidation of business       —       609         Total extraordinary losses       —       609         Profit (loss) before income taxes       14       (1,846)         Income taxes - current       59       3         Income taxes - deferred       (48)       221         Total income taxes       11       225         Profit (loss)       3       (2,071)	Total extraordinary income	_	0
Impairment losses         -         59           Loss on liquidation of business         -         543           Total extraordinary losses         -         609           Profit (loss) before income taxes         14         (1,846)           Income taxes - current         59         3           Income taxes - deferred         (48)         221           Total income taxes         11         225           Profit (loss)         3         (2,071)	Extraordinary losses		
Loss on liquidation of business       —       543         Total extraordinary losses       —       609         Profit (loss) before income taxes       14       (1,846)         Income taxes - current       59       3         Income taxes - deferred       (48)       221         Total income taxes       11       225         Profit (loss)       3       (2,071)	Loss on retirement of non-current assets	=	6
Total extraordinary losses         -         609           Profit (loss) before income taxes         14         (1,846)           Income taxes - current         59         3           Income taxes - deferred         (48)         221           Total income taxes         11         225           Profit (loss)         3         (2,071)	Impairment losses	_	59
Profit (loss) before income taxes       14       (1,846)         Income taxes - current       59       3         Income taxes - deferred       (48)       221         Total income taxes       11       225         Profit (loss)       3       (2,071)	Loss on liquidation of business	_	543
Income taxes - current         59         3           Income taxes - deferred         (48)         221           Total income taxes         11         225           Profit (loss)         3         (2,071)	Total extraordinary losses	-	609
Income taxes - deferred         (48)         221           Total income taxes         11         225           Profit (loss)         3         (2,071)	Profit (loss) before income taxes	14	(1,846)
Total income taxes         11         225           Profit (loss)         3         (2,071)	Income taxes - current	59	3
Profit (loss) 3 (2,071)	Income taxes - deferred	(48)	221
	Total income taxes	11	225
Profit (loss) attributable to owners of parent 3 (2,071)	Profit (loss)	3	(2,071)
	Profit (loss) attributable to owners of parent	3	(2,071)

Consolidated	Statement	of Com	nrahans	iva I	ncoma
Consolidated	Statement	oi Com	brenens	ive ii	ncome

(Millions of yen)

	Fiscal year ended December 31, 2022	Fiscal year ended December 31, 2023
Profit (loss)	3	(2,071)
Other comprehensive income		
Foreign currency translation adjustment	2	8
Total other comprehensive income	2	8
Comprehensive income	6	(2,063)
Comprehensive income attributable to:		
Comprehensive income attributable to owners of parent	6	(2,063)

## (3) Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity

fiscal year ended December 31, 2022 (from January 1, 2022, to December 31, 2022)

(Millions of yen)

		Sł	nareholders' equi	ty		Accumulated other comprehensive income		
	Share capital	Capital surplus	Retained earnings	Treasury shares	Total shareholders' equity	Foreign currency translation adjustment	Total accumulated other comprehensive income	Total net assets
Balance at beginning of period	1,407	1,404	3,477	(0)	6,289	2	2	6,292
Changes during period								
Issuance of new shares	7	7			14			14
Profit (loss) attributable to owners of parent			3		3			3
Purchase of treasury shares				(0)	(0)			(0)
Net changes in items other than shareholders' equity						2	2	2
Total changes during period	7	7	3	(0)	17	2	2	20
Balance at end of period	1,414	1,411	3,480	(0)	6,307	5	5	6,312

fiscal year ended December 31, 2023 (from January 1, 2023, to December 31, 2023)

(Millions of yen)

•	,	,	,	,		,	,	,
	Shareholders' equity					Accumul comprehen		
	Share capital	Capital surplus	Retained earnings	Treasury shares	Total shareholders' equity	Foreign currency translation adjustment	Total accumulated other comprehensiv e income	Total net assets
Balance at beginning of period	1,414	1,411	3,480	(0)	6,307	5	5	6,312
Changes during period								
Issuance of new shares	8	8			16			16
Profit (loss) attributable to owners of parent			(2,071)		(2,071)			(2,071)
Purchase of treasury shares				_	_			_
Net changes in items other than shareholders' equity						8	8	8
Total changes during period	8	8	(2,071)		(2,055)	8	8	(2,046)
Balance at end of period	1,423	1,420	1,409	(0)	4,252	13	13	4,265

## (4) Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows

		(Millions of yen)
	Fiscal year ended December 31, 2022	Fiscal year ended December 31, 2023
Cash flows from operating activities		
Profit (loss) before income taxes	14	(1,846)
Depreciation	544	489
Impairment losses	_	59
Loss on liquidation of business	_	543
Share-based payment expenses	13	12
Amortization of business commencement expenses	_	8
Increase (decrease) in provision for product warranties	(15)	(75)
Increase (decrease) in provision for loss on business liquidation	_	16
Increase (decrease) in provision for bonuses	(2)	(28)
Interest and dividend income	(0)	(1)
Interest expenses	16	16
Foreign exchange losses (gains)Interest expenses	(20)	2
Surrender value of insurance policies	_	(31)
Gain on sale of non-current assets	_	(0)
Loss on retirement of non-current assets	_	$\epsilon$
Decrease (increase) in trade receivables	2,660	237
Decrease (increase) in inventories	(1,265)	1,053
Increase (decrease) in trade payables	(642)	(0)
Decrease (increase) in other assets	124	(228)
Increase (decrease) in other liabilities	(125)	(70)
Subtotal	1,301	163
Interest and dividends received	0	1
Interest paid	(15)	(16)
Income taxes paid	(298)	(3)
Income taxes refund	(146)	102
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	840	246
Cash flows from investing activities		
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	(357)	(398)
Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment	0	1
Purchase of intangible assets	(252)	(40)
Proceeds from cancellation of insurance funds	(202)	65
Payments of other investments	(12)	(6)
Proceeds of other investments	(12)	(0)
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	(621)	(371)
Cash flows from financing activities	(021)	(371)
Net increase (decrease) in short-term borrowings	_	(200)
Proceeds from long-term borrowings	650	800
Repayments of long-term borrowings	(658)	(572)
Proceeds from issuance of shares	(038)	
Purchase of treasury shares		16
	(0)	4.4
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	5	44
Effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash equivalents	20	(70)
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	245	(78)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	1,000	1,246
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	1,246	1,167