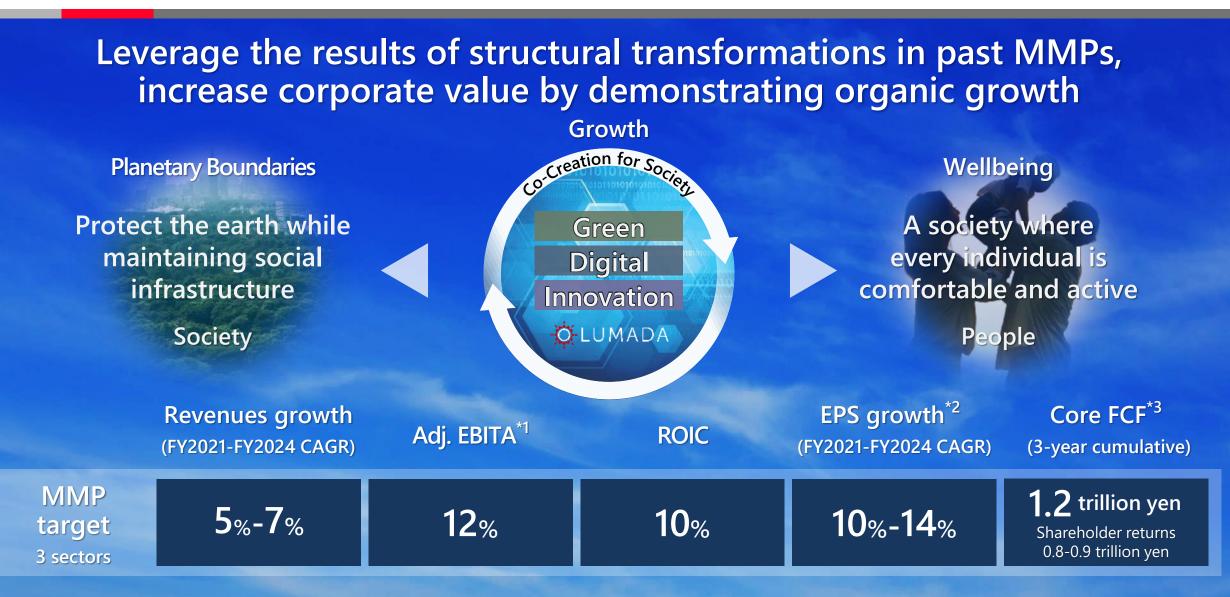


Progress of the Mid-term Management Plan 2024

April 26, 2024 Keiji Kojima President & CEO Hitachi, Ltd.

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Target of MMP2024



*1 Adjusted operating income plus acquisition-related amortization and equity in earnings/losses of affiliates

*2 Calculated based on the number of shares before the stock split (effective July 1, 2024) *3 Core FCF = Cashflows from operating activities - CAPEX

Sustainable Growth

1 Promoting sustainable management

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Sustainable management supports business growth										
Strengthen governance	Environmental activities	Strengthen human capital								
 Strengthen links between shareholder value and executive compensation 	 Contribute to customers' decarbonization 	 Diversify talent 								
 Adopt core KPIs from MMP as compensation indexes Offer globally competitive compensation to secure outstanding talent 	CO2 avoided emissions*1 100million tons 153million tons MMP target Forecast	Ratio of non-Japanese executive and corporate officers* ³ 15% 20%+ MMP target FY2024								
 Increase transparency for shareholders 	 Garbon neutrality in FY2030 	 Strengthen digital talent 								
•Received Grand Prize G (Governance) in NIKKEI Integrated Report Award 2023	CO2 emission reductions*2 50% 67% MMP target FY2024 forecast	Digital talent 97,000 97,000+ MMP target FY2024 forecast								

forecast

*1 Based on GHG Scope 3 downstream reporting according to the GHG Protocol: Base year is FY2013 (FY2020 for Hitachi Energy) *2 Reduction rate in Scope 1 & 2 (emissions from Hitachi's workplaces and offices): Base year is FY2010 *3 Including assignment on April

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forecast

2 Structure to support sustainable management



Accelerate growth through globalization and digital technologies under the new structure

Strengthen global competitiveness



Executive Vice President and Executive Officer (CSO^{*1}, Head of Regional Strategies, and CRMO^{*2}) Brice Koch Management strategies based on regional strategies and global risks



Senior Vice President and Executive Officer (Chief Sustainability Officer, CHRO^{*3}, and CDEIO^{*4})

Lorena Dellagiovanna

Sustainability strategies and Human Resource strategies to accelerate innovations worldwide



Senior Vice President and Executive Officer (In charge of Regional Strategies [Americas]) Shashank Samant Expand digital applications business in North America



Corporate Officer (CPO^{*5})

Alice Po Manage procurement function globally, lead global supply chain reform

*1 CSO: Chief Strategy Officer *2 CRMO: Chief Risk Management Officer *3 CHRO: Chief Human Resources Officer *4 CDEIO: Chief Diversity, Equity & Inclusion Officer *5 CPO: Chief Procurement Officer *6 Scheduled for appointment on July 1st , 2024

Accelerate digital growth



Executive Vice President and Executive Officer (General Manager of Digital Systems & Services Division) **Toshiaki Tokunaga** Growth strategies with Lumada at the core



Executive Vice President and Executive Officer (General Manager of Connective Industries Division)

Jun Abe

Promoting and expanding digitalization in Connective Industries







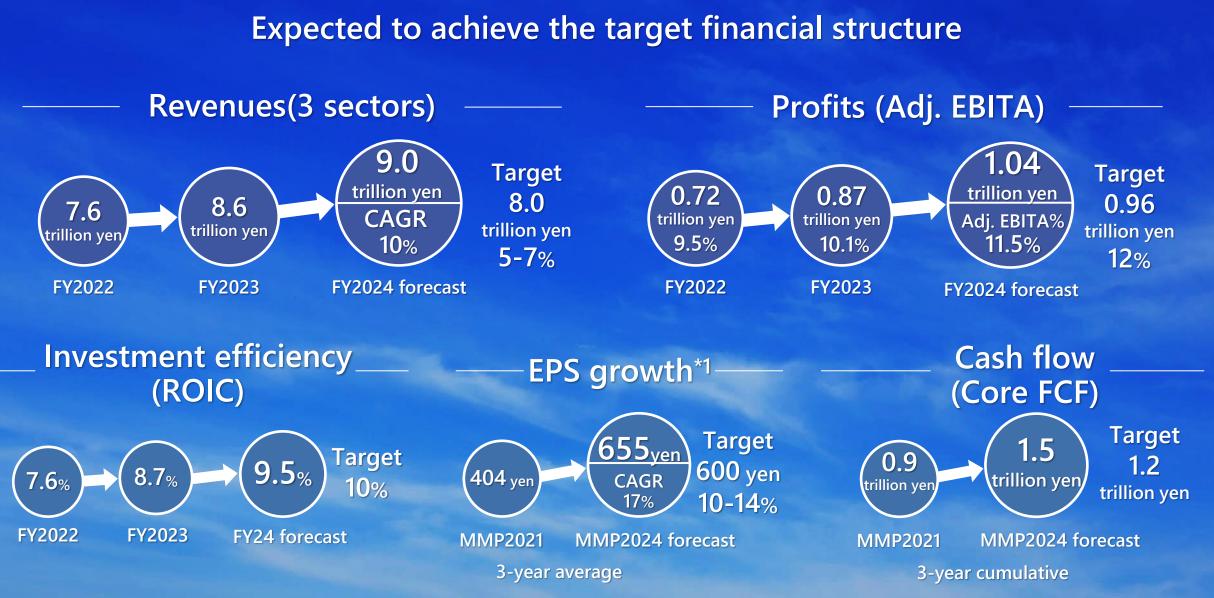
Senior Vice President and Executive Officer (CEO of Hitachi Energy) $^{\ast 6}$

Andreas Schierenbeck

Strengthening Hitachi Energy's service business and accelerating growth strategies

3 Status of MMP2024 KPIs





*1 Calculated based on the number of shares before the stock split (effective July 1, 2024)

Revenues growth 4

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Target

Green Energy &

Digital Systems

& Services

Connective

Industries

Mobility

9.0 trillion yen 8.0 trillion yen

3.4

2.7

3.2

FY2024

forecast

Revenues growing substantially in Europe and the U.S. driven by GX, and growing globally amid DX

Market growth

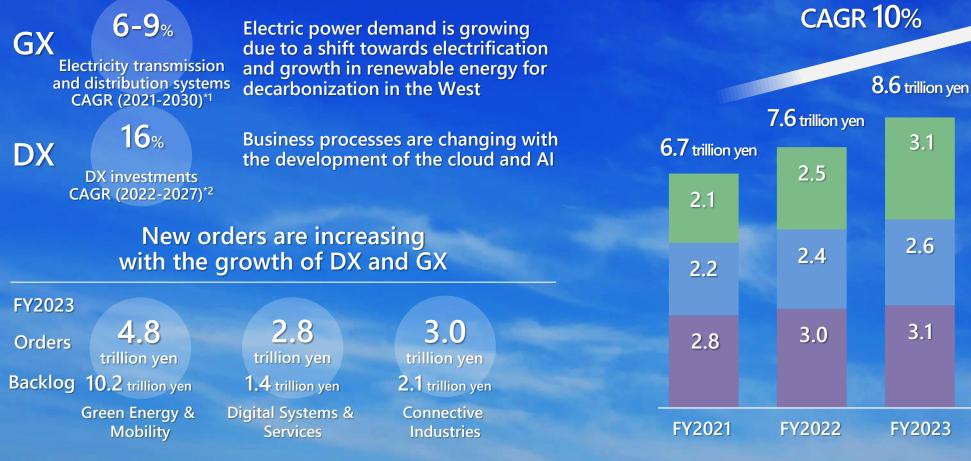
Revenues growth

3.1

2.6

3.1

FY2023



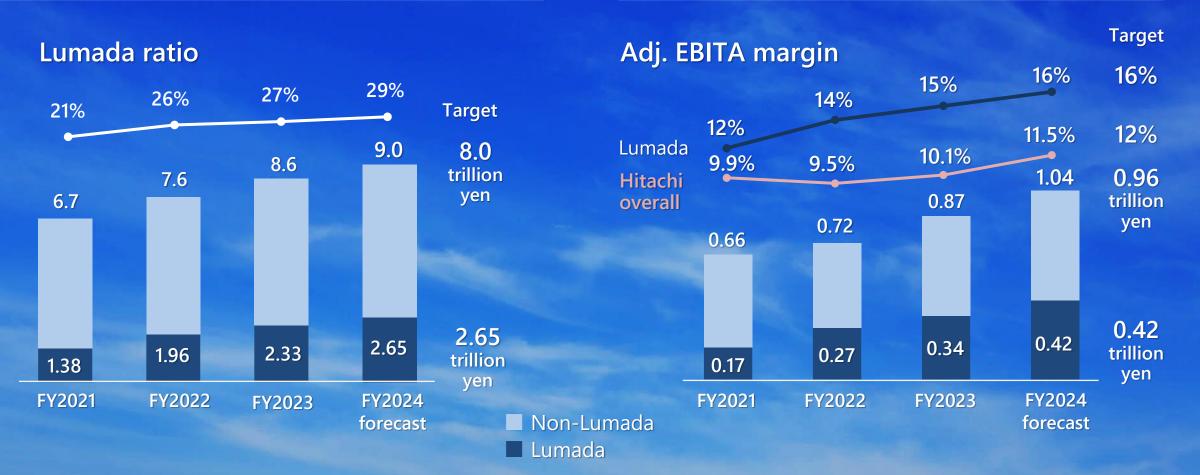
5 Profit improvement



Highly profitable Lumada business leads profits growth of Hitachi overall

Revenues

Adj. EBITA



6 Profit improvement



Social Innovation Business is increasing globally

Next-generation nationwide load-dispatching system

Railway smart maintenance

Smart city NEOM

Japan

 Large scale system to standardize a load dispatching system representing each area

 Contribute to stable power supply and decarbonization



IT.

Core system/ Mission-critical SI Social Infrastructure Systems BU

Power network management/ SCADA^{*2} platform Hitachi Energy Software development support GlobalLogic

Europe

 Expanding solutions integrating predictive maintenance and asset management

 Reduce maintenance costs and increases reliability through management of vehicle and facility condition



X

IT

Condition monitoring, expertise in prediction Hitachi Rail

Data gathering, analysis and migration to cloud Hitachi Digital Services

Saudi Arabia

 "Smart city giga project" promoted by government

X

Digitalization

proposal

Contribute to construction of the smart city operated with 100% clean energy

Product order Product order HVDC, electrical facilities for green hydrogen production Hitachi Energy

> UPS, air compressors Hitachi Industrial Products Hitachi Industrial Equipment Systems

> > Digital twinning GlobalLogic

Net income stabilization

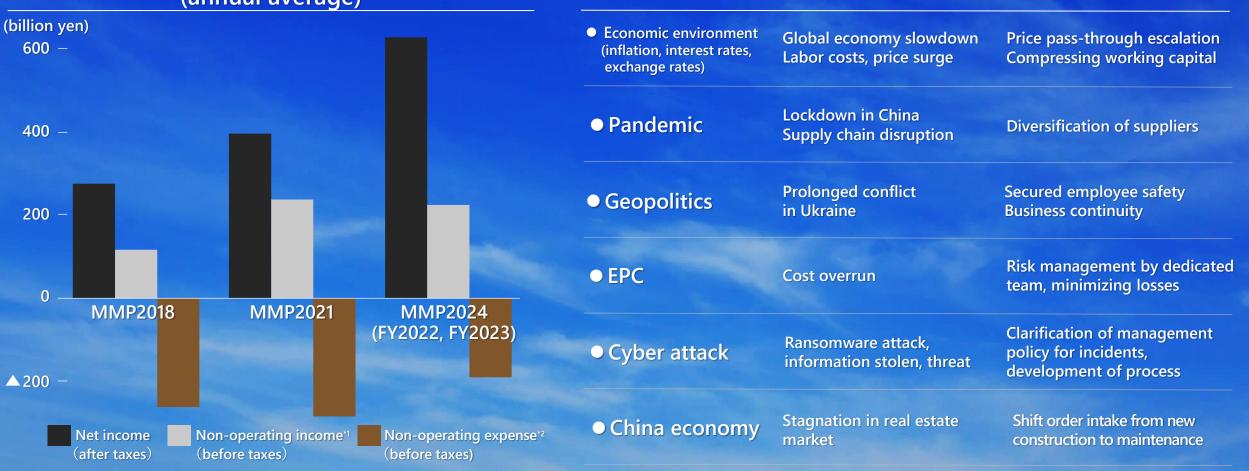


Actions

Reducing losses by strengthening the risk management system, net income becomes stabilized

Risk

Change in net income and non-operating income and expense (annual average)



*1 Including business reorganization profits, profits from sell-off of fixed assets, and equity method profits and losses – *2 Impairment losses, transformation expenses, etc.

Contents



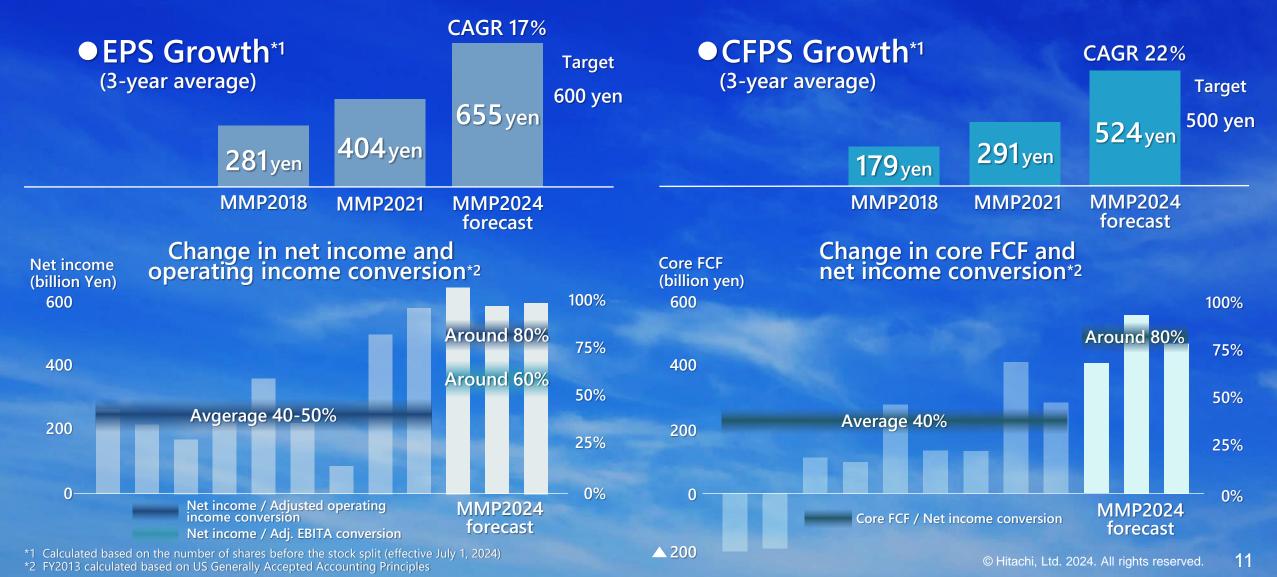
Efficiently increase core FCF through cash-oriented management

Cash generation (3-year cumulative)		Initiatives	Actions			
2.8 trillion ven			2.8 trillion yen	Asset replacement	Improve asset efficiency through sell-off of lower profitability businesses	
		2.1	1.3 trillion yen	Improve margins	Expand Lumada business	
	1.4 trillion yen	trillion yen 1.2 trillion		 Operational efficiency 	Working capital FY2021 78 days→FY2024 57days Cash conversion ^{*1} FY2021 50%→FY2024 80%	
Asse sales	t inite i	0.9	1.5 trillion	 Review contract conditions (Long-term projects) 	Secure price increase terms linked to inflation Secure advance received based on progress	
Core FCF	trillion	trillion yen	yen	 Respond to inflation and increased prices 	Review pricing	
	MMP2018	MMP2021	MMP2024 forecast			

9 EPS and CFPS growth

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Stable growth in net income and core FCF, EPS and CFPS growth exceeding targets



10 Capital allocation



Balance allocation of increased cash to strengthen shareholder returns and increase growth investments

Cash generation (3-year cumulative)				Capital allocation (3-year cumulative)			
		2.8 trillion yen				2.8 trillion yen	
	2.3 trillion yen	Accort color		2.3 trillion yen			
	Assert sales 1.1trillion yen	Assert sales 1.3trillion yen Core FCF 1.5trillion yen		Growth investment 1.4trillion yen or more		Growth investment 1.8trillion yen	
	Core FCF 1.2trillion yen			Shareholder return 0.8-0.9 trillion yen		Shareholder return 1.0trillion yen	
	MMP target	MMP2024 forecast		MMP target		MMP2024 forecast	

- Capital structure
 D/E ratio: Aim for 0.5x
 Financial leverage: Apply at Net Debt/EBITDA of 1-2x
- Growth investment

Criteria: Adj. EBITA over 12%; ROIC over 10% In addition to digital, green, and innovations, invest in new growth opportunities Apply cash effectively, including non-M&A investments

• Share buyback

Implement flexibility based mainly on asset sales and progress of growth investments

Dividends

Pay out steadily based on business growth, also taking into account financial status and payout ratio

11 Strengthen returns to shareholders



Continue flexible share buybacks, with dividend level matching growth in profits and cash

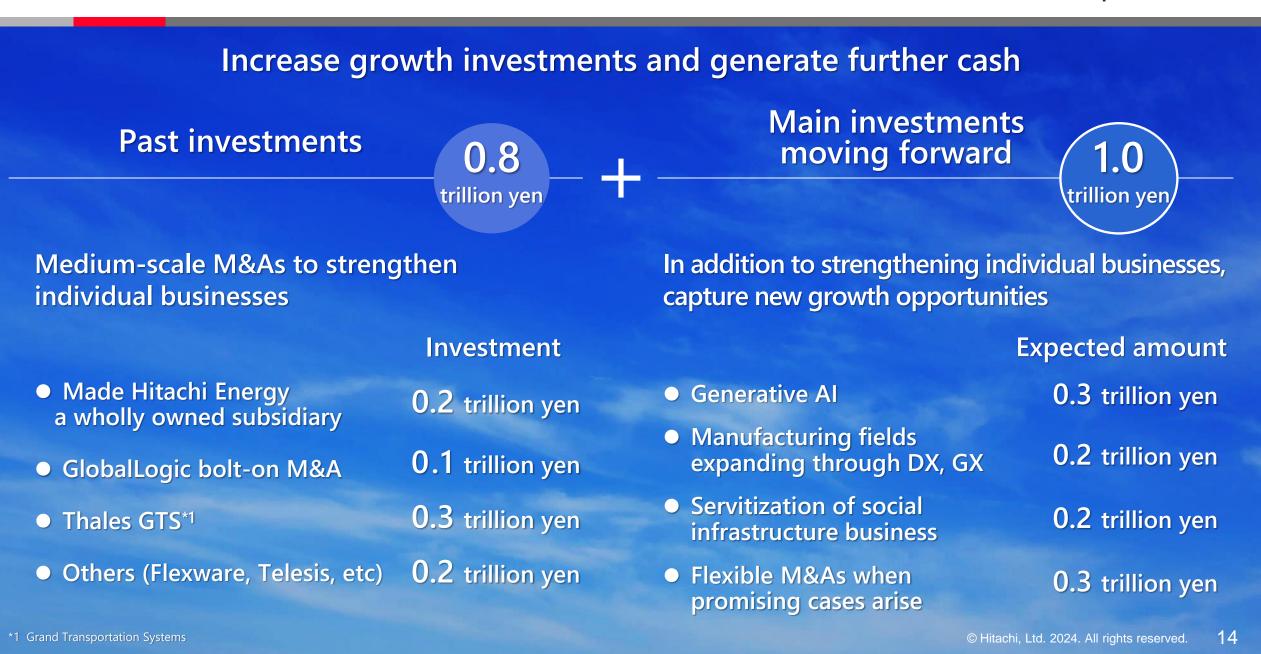




*1 Continued 5 yen dividend increase every 6 months from FY2020 onward *2 Calculated from 65 yen dividend at end of FY2021 *3 Calculate assuming that FY2018 share consolidation was implemented at start of FY2010

12 Increase growth investments

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Capturing new growth opportunities

13 New growth opportunities

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New growth opportunities have arisen with the emergence of generative AI and changes in the market

Generative Al

With the emergence of generative AI, productivity has increased in various industries

As demand for generative AI increase, demand for data centers increase

Increased software productivity

- Increased front-line worker productivity
- Data centers

Manufacturing fields expanding through DX, GX

Technology innovations have driven demand for DX, further increasing needs for information infrastructures

Increasing demand for clean energy, acceleration of the circular economy

Semiconductor manufacturing

Battery manufacturing

Servitization of social infrastructure business

Hitachi focuses on the social infrastructure business, capturing the tailwinds of DX and GX

Expanding servitization by combining strong products and knowledge of OT with digital technologies

Energy business
Railway business
Industrial products business

14 New growth opportunities -Generative AI-

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Invest in productivity improvement through generative AI, and in data centers that grow with generative AI

Improve software productivity

Improve front-line worker productivity

Data centers

Opportunities to improve productivity^{*1} (Software engineering)

580-1,200 billion USD/year

- Resolving the shortage of engineers in software development
 - Improve work efficiency in requirement definition, design, and test processes of software development
 - Reduce human error and improve quality

Key growth investments

Use of generative AI at GlobalLogic

Opportunities to improve productivity*1 (Advanced manufacturing)

170-290 billion USD/year

- Use in front-line operations that account for 80% of the global working population*2
 - Generative AI x Robotics
 - Use in the Worksite-Augmenting Metaverse; e.g., railways, nuclear power plants

Key growth investments Development of industrial metaverse

Data center investments*3



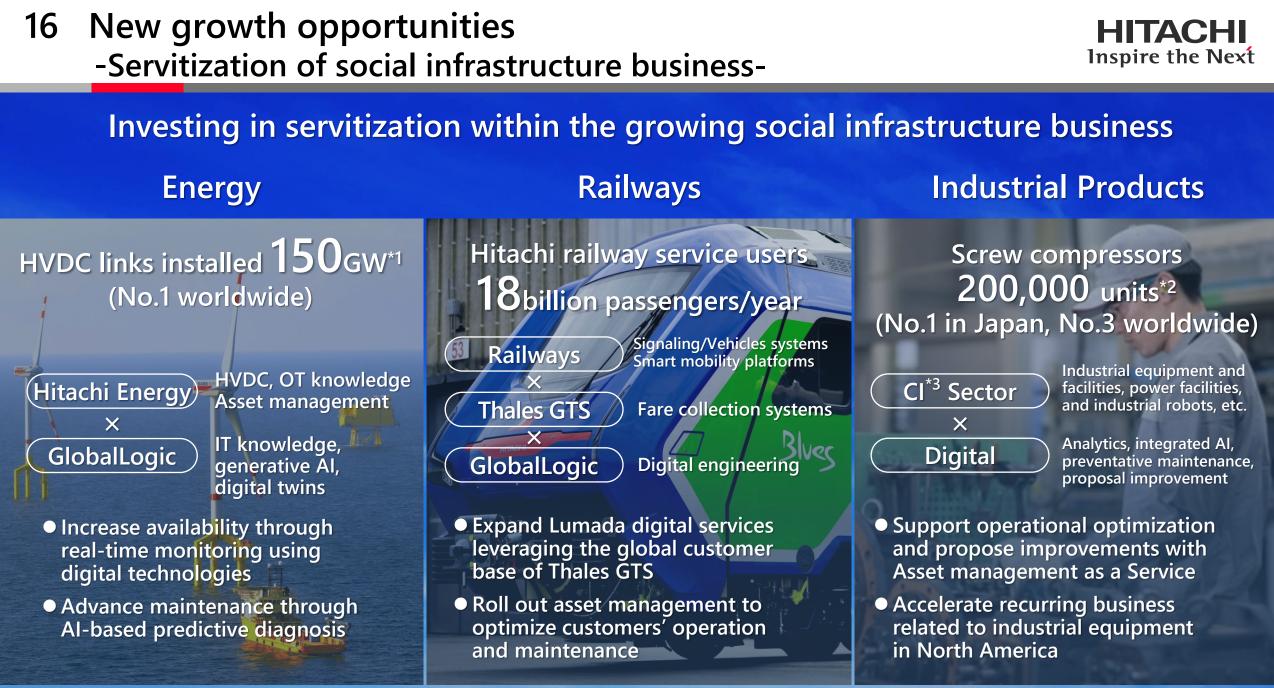
- Hybrid cloud
- Hitachi Vantara
- Power receiving and transforming facilities Hitachi Energy
- Cooling facilities
- Hitachi Global Life Solutions

Key growth investments Development of Hitachi iQ^{*4} (Collaboration with NVIDIA)

*1 McKinsey, The economic potential of generative AI *2 Emergence Capital, The state of technology for the deskless workforce *3 McKinsey, Investing in the rising data center economy *4 Integrated AI solutions built on Hitachi's highly reliable storage



*1 McKinsey, Exploring new regions: The greenfield opportunity in semiconductors *2 Critical Dimension-Scanning Electron Microscope *3 McKinsey, Battery 2030: Resilient, sustainable, and circular *4 Remanufacturing, Rebuild, Repair, Reuse, Recycle *5 Industrial Digital BU



*1 Equivalent to a capacity that meets the peak power demand for Japan

*2 No. of operating units in the market (Hitachi Industrial Equipment Systems estimates including market share) *3 Connective Industries





 Expected to achieve MMP2024 KPIs, with organic growth driven by DX, GX

- Balance allocation of increased cash to strengthen shareholder returns and increase growth investments
- Target investments in new growth opportunities such as emergence of generative AI and fast-growing manufacturing fields
- Realize further organic growth in the next MMP with investments in new growth opportunities

HITACH **Inspire the Next**

FY2024 Summer to year end: June 11: Investor Day Dialogs with investors May: Dialogs with investors

FY2025 Announce next MMP

Hitachi Investor Day 2024

Explain the form of One Hitachi, which realizes sustainable growth while capturing new growth opportunities

• Date:

Thursday, June 11, 2024, 3:00 P.M.- 5:40 P.M.

• Agenda:

1. CEO Remarks Keiji Kojima 2. CSO Introduction Brice Koch 3. Digital strategies 4. Green strategies Alistair Dormer

- 5. Connective strategies Jun Abe
- 6. CFO Session

7. Q&A Session

Tomomi Kato

President & CEO Executive Vice President, CSO Toshiaki Tokunaga Executive Vice President **Executive Vice President Executive Vice President** Senior Vice President, CFO

Hitachi Social Innovation is POWERING GOOD

Cautionary Statement

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Certain statements found in this document may constitute "forward-looking statements" as defined in the U.S. Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Such "forward-looking statements" reflect management's current views with respect to certain future events and financial performance and include any statement that does not directly relate to any historical or current fact. Words such as "anticipate," "believe," "expect," "estimate," "forecast," "intend," "plan," "project" and similar expressions which indicate future events and trends may identify "forward-looking statements." Such statements are based on currently available information and are subject to various risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those projected or implied in the "forward-looking statements" and from historical trends. Certain "forward-looking statements," are based upon current assumptions of future events which may not prove to be accurate. Undue reliance should not be placed on "forward-looking statements," as such statements speak only as of the date of this report.

Factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those projected or implied in any "forward-looking statement" and from historical trends include, but are not limited to:

- economic conditions, including consumer spending and plant and equipment investment in Hitachi's major markets, as well as levels of demand in the major industrial sectors Hitachi serves;
- exchange rate fluctuations of the yen against other currencies in which Hitachi makes significant sales or in which Hitachi's assets and liabilities are denominated;
- uncertainty as to Hitachi's ability to access, or access on favorable terms, liquidity or long-term financing;
- uncertainty as to general market price levels for equity securities, declines in which may require Hitachi to write down equity securities that it holds;
- fluctuations in the price of raw materials including, without limitation, petroleum and other materials, such as copper, steel, aluminum, synthetic resins, rare metals and rare-earth minerals, or shortages of materials, parts and components;
- credit conditions of Hitachi's customers and suppliers;
- general socioeconomic and political conditions and the regulatory and trade environment of countries where Hitachi conducts business, particularly Japan, Asia, the United States and Europe, including, without limitation, direct or indirect restrictions by other nations on imports and differences in commercial and business customs including, without limitation, contract terms and conditions and labor relations;
- uncertainty as to Hitachi's ability to response to tightening of regulations to prevent climate change
- uncertainty as to Hitachi's ability to maintain the integrity of its information systems, as well as Hitachi's ability to protect its confidential information or that of its customers;
- uncertainty as to Hitachi's ability to attract and retain skilled personnel;
- uncertainty as to Hitachi's ability to continue to develop and market products that incorporate new technologies on a timely and cost-effective basis and to achieve market acceptance for such products;
- exacerbation of social and economic impacts of the spread of COVID-19;
- the possibility of disruption of Hitachi's operations by natural disasters such as earthquakes and tsunamis, the spread of infectious diseases, and geopolitical and social instability such as terrorism and conflict;
- estimates, fluctuations in cost and cancellation of long-term projects for which Hitachi uses the percentage-of-completion method to recognize revenue from sales;
- increased commoditization of and intensifying price competition for products;
- fluctuations in demand of products, etc. and industry capacity;
- uncertainty as to Hitachi's ability to implement measures to reduce the potential negative impact of fluctuations in demand of products, etc., exchange rates and/or price of raw materials or shortages of materials, parts and components;
- uncertainty as to the success of cost structure overhaul;
- uncertainty as to Hitachi's ability to achieve the anticipated benefits of its strategy to strengthen its Social Innovation Business;
- uncertainty as to the success of acquisitions of other companies, joint ventures and strategic alliances and the possibility of incurring related expenses;
- uncertainty as to the success of restructuring efforts to improve management efficiency by divesting or otherwise exiting underperforming businesses and to strengthen competitiveness;
- the potential for significant losses on Hitachi's investments in equity-method associates and joint ventures;
- uncertainty as to the outcome of litigation, regulatory investigations and other legal proceedings of which the Company, its subsidiaries or its equity-method associates and joint ventures have become or may become parties;
- the possibility of incurring expenses resulting from any defects in products or services of Hitachi;
- uncertainty as to Hitachi's access to, or ability to protect, certain intellectual property; and
- uncertainty as to the accuracy of key assumptions Hitachi uses to evaluate its employee benefit-related costs.

The factors listed above are not all-inclusive and are in addition to other factors contained elsewhere in this report and in other materials published by Hitachi.

* This document has been translated from the Japanese original for reference purposes only. In the event of any discrepancy between this translated document and the Japanese original, the original shall prevail.