

Presentation on Results for the 1st Quarter FY 2018

Idemitsu Kosan Co.,Ltd.
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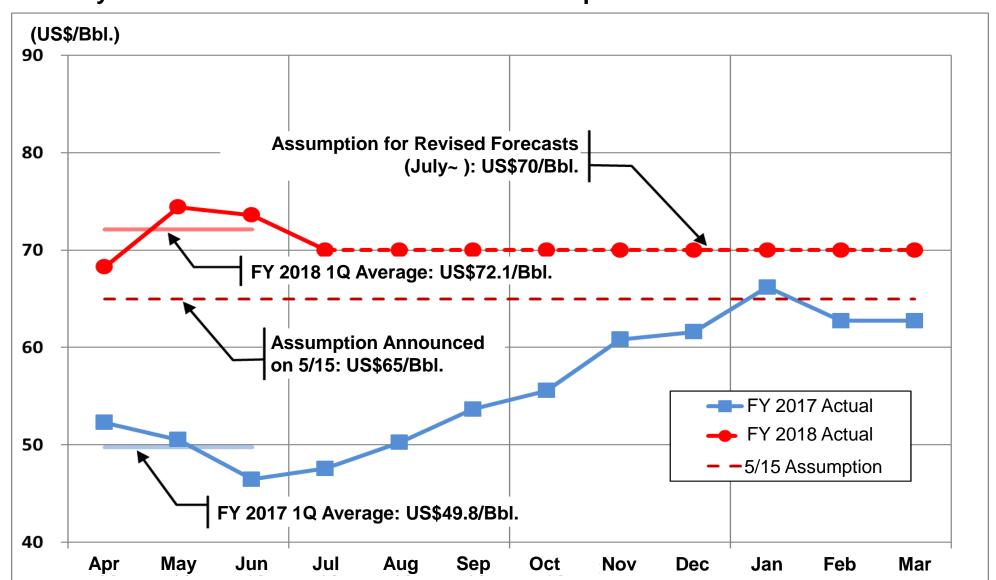


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Crude Oil Price Trends



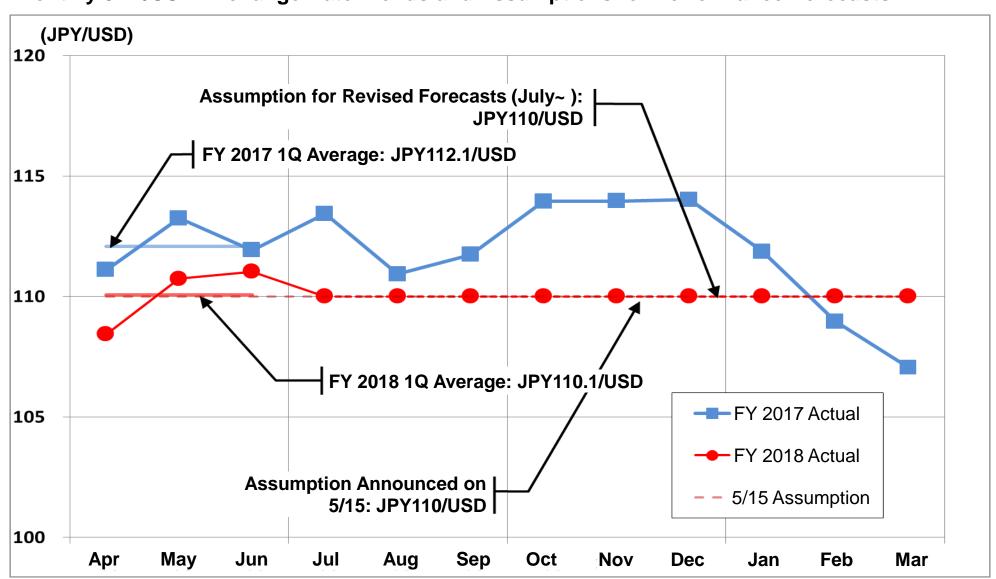
<Monthly Dubai Crude Oil Price Trends and Assumptions for Performance Forecasts>



JPY/USD Exchange Rate (TTS) Trends



<Monthly JPY/USD Exchange Rate Trends and Assumptions for Performance Forecasts>



Overview



<FY 2018 1st Quarter Results>

- ■Operating profit increased by ¥36.9 billion year-on-year to ¥71.5 billion due to inventory valuation gains of ¥22.5 billion due to increased crude oil prices and increased petroleum product margins, among other factors
- ■Ordinary income increased by ¥42.5 billion year-on-year to ¥81.6 billion, leading net income attributable to owners of the parent to increase by ¥29.7 billion year-on-year to ¥55.1 billion

<Forecast for FY 2018 Performance>

- ■We forecast operating profit of ¥220 billion (¥66 billion upward revision) due to inventory valuation gains, in addition, improved petroleum product margins and coal market conditions, etc.
- ■We forecast ordinary income of ¥250 billion (¥80 billion upward revision) due to the above as well as an increase in non-operating profit. As a result, we forecast net income attributable to owners of the parent of ¥140 billion (¥37 billion upward revision)

1. FY 2018 1st Quarter Results

(1) Overview



1) Crude Oil / Exchange Rates

(Units: \$/Bbl., \$/Ton, ¥/\$)

(Units: ¥ billions)

| | FY2017 1Q | FY2018 1Q | Change | |
|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------|
| Crude Oil (DB FOB) | 49.8 | 72.1 | 22.3 44.99 | |
| Crude Oil (Brent) | 53.8 | 66.8 | 13.0 | 24.2% |
| Naphtha Price (Customs) | 482 | 619 | 137 | 28.4% |
| Thermal Coal (NEWC) | 83.2 | 102.6 | 19.4 | 23.3% |
| Exchange Rate (TTS) | 112.1 | 110.1 | (2.0) (1.8% | |

^{*} Brent prices and thermal coal prices are averages based on the calendar year (January-March).

2) Consolidated Income Statement (Summary)

FY2017 1Q FY2018 1Q Change **Net Sales** 831.7 1.004.7 173.0 20.8% **Operating Income** 34.6 71.5 36.9 106.7% (Inventory impact) (6.0)22.5 28.5 (Excluding inventory impact) 8.4 40.6 49.0 20.6% Non-operating Income/Loss 4.5 10.1 5.7 126.6% **Ordinary Income** 39.1 42.5 81.6 108.9% (0.3)3.2 **Extraordinary Gain/Loss** 2.9 **Net Income Attributable to Owners** 25.4 55.1 29.7 117.2% of the Parent 29.5 39.4 9.9 33.4% (Excluding inventory impact)

^{*} Gross average method of inventory valuation

^{* &}quot;Inventory impact" represents the impact of inventory valuation and the reduction in book value of inventory assets

^{*} Figures rounded to the nearest billion yen

(2) Segment Information



1) Operating Income

| | FY2017 1Q | FY2018 1Q | Cha | ange |
|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------|---------|
| Petroleum Products | 6.9 | 40.3 | 33.4 | 485.9% |
| (Excluding inventory impact) | 12.9 | 17.8 | 4.9 | 38.1% |
| Petrochemical Products | 10.2 | 12.6 | 2.4 | 23.4% |
| Resources | 18.4 | 19.2 | 0.8 | 4.3% |
| Oil Exploration and Production | 6.8 | 9.0 | 2.1 | 31.6% |
| Coal, etc. | 11.6 | 10.2 | (1.4) | (11.7%) |
| Others | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 52.4% |
| Reconciliation | (1.4) | (1.5) | (0.0) | _ |
| Total | 34.6 | 71.5 | 36.9 | 106.7% |
| (Excluding inventory impact) | 40.6 | 49.0 | 8.4 | 20.6% |

^{*} Fiscal years for Australian coal operations and Oil Exploration and Production included in the Resources Business end in December

(2) Segment Information



2) Factor Analysis for Year-on-year Change in Operating Income

(Units: ¥ billions)

Petroleum Products

+33.4

Increase in Product Margins, etc.
Inventory Impact

+21.2 Increased Refinery Fuel Costs, etc. (16.3)

+28.5

Petrochemical Products

+2.4

Increase in Product Margins/Volume +3.3 Manufacturing fuel costs, etc.

(0.9)

Oil Exploration and Production

+2.1

Price/Volume-related

+3.0 Exploration Costs, FX, etc.

(0.9)

Coal, etc. / Others

(1.1)

Price/Volume-related Others/Reconciliation

+1.1 FX

(0.3)

(2.5)

2. Forecast for FY 2018 Performance

(1) Overview



1) Crude Oil / Exchange Rates

| | | | • | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|--------|-------|
| | May 15 Forecast | Revised Forecast | Differ | ence |
| Crude Oil (DB FOB) | 65.0 | 70.5 | 5.5 | 8.5% |
| Crude Oil (Brent) | 67.5 | 71.8 | 4.3 | 6.3% |
| Naphtha Price (Customs) | 602 | 633 | 31 | 5.1% |
| Thermal Coal (NEWC) | 88.0 | 106.4 | 18.4 | 20.9% |
| Exchange Rate (TTS) | 110.0 | 110.0 | 0.0 | 0.0% |

| Assumption (July~) |
|--------------------|
| 70.0 |
| 73.0 |
| 638 |
| 109 |
| 110.0 |

(Units: \$/Bbl., \$/Ton, ¥/\$)

2) Consolidated Income Statement (Summary) (Units: ¥ billions)

| | May 15 Forecast | Revised Forecast | Differ | ence |
|---|-----------------|------------------|--------|-------|
| Net Sales | 3,900.0 | 4,280.0 | 380.0 | 9.7% |
| Operating Income | 154.0 | 220.0 | 66.0 | 42.9% |
| (Inventory impact) | 0.0 | 22.5 | 22.5 | _ |
| (Excluding inventory impact) | 154.0 | 197.5 | 43.5 | 28.2% |
| Non-operating Income/Loss | 16.0 | 30.0 | 14.0 | 87.5% |
| Ordinary Income | 170.0 | 250.0 | 80.0 | 47.1% |
| Extraordinary Gain/Loss | 0.0 | (18.0) | (18.0) | 1 |
| Net Income Attributable to Owners of the Parent | 103.0 | 140.0 | 37.0 | 35.9% |
| (Excluding inventory impact) | 103.0 | 124.0 | 21.0 | 20.4% |

^{*} Gross average method of inventory valuation

^{*} Brent and thermal coal price are averages based on the calendar year (January-December).

^{* &}quot;Inventory impact" represents the impact of inventory valuation and the reduction in book value of inventory assets

^{*} Figures rounded to the nearest billion yen

(2) Segment Information



1) Operating Income

| | May 15 Forecast | Revised Forecast | Differ | ence |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------|-------|
| Petroleum Products | 56.0 | 97.0 | 41.0 | 73.2% |
| (Excluding inventory impact) | 56.0 | 74.5 | 18.5 | 33.0% |
| Petrochemical Products | 34.0 | 39.0 | 5.0 | 14.7% |
| Resources | 60.0 | 80.0 | 20.0 | 33.3% |
| Oil Exploration and Production | 25.0 | 33.0 | 8.0 | 32.0% |
| Coal, etc. | 35.0 | 47.0 | 12.0 | 34.3% |
| Other | 8.0 | 8.0 | 0.0 | 0.0% |
| Reconciliation | (4.0) | (4.0) | 0.0 | _ |
| Total | 154.0 | 220.0 | 66.0 | 42.9% |
| (Excluding inventory impact) | 154.0 | 197.5 | 43.5 | 28.2% |

^{*} Fiscal years for Australian coal operations and Oil Exploration and Production included in the Resources Business end in December

(2) Segment Information



2) Factor Analysis for Change in Operating Income (vs. 5/15 Forecast)

| Petroleum Products | +41.0 | |
|--|----------------------|--|
| Increase in Product Margins Inventory Impact | +31.0 Incre +22.5 | eased Refinery Fuel Costs, etc. (12.5) |
| Petrochemical Products | +5.0 | |
| Increase in Product Margins, etc. | +5.0 | |
| Oil Exploration and Production | +8.0 | |
| Price-related, etc. | +6.5 Exp | Ioration Costs +1.5 |
| Coal, etc. / Other | +12.0 | |
| Price/Volume-related/FX | +12.0 | |

(3) Shareholder Returns



- Providing shareholder returns is a strong management priority at Idemitsu. We aim to provide stable dividends by achieving an optimal balance between strengthening existing operations, strategic investments towards future business development, improving our financial position, and providing stable dividends
- In addition to the Dividends (forecasted annual dividends of ¥100/share), shareholder returns in FY2018 will include the Acquisition of Treasury Shares capped at 12 million shares (or ¥55 billion) which is currently being executed. As a result, the total shareholder return ratio will be approximately 50%

3. Reference Materials

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(1) - 1. FY2018 1st Quarter Net Sales by Segment

| | FY2017 1Q | FY2018 1Q | Change | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------|--------|
| Petroleum Products | 631.1 | 775.6 | 144.5 | 22.9% |
| Petrochemical Products | 114.3 | 145.9 | 31.6 | 27.7% |
| Resources | 72.2 | 68.1 | (4.1) | (5.7%) |
| Oil Exploration and Production | 19.2 | 20.3 | 1.1 | 5.6% |
| Coal, etc. | 53.0 | 47.8 | (5.2) | (9.8%) |
| Others/Reconciliation | 14.2 | 15.1 | 0.9 | 6.7% |
| Total | 831.7 | 1,004.7 | 173.0 | 20.8% |



(1) – 2. FY2018 Net Sales Forecast by Segment

| | May 15 Forecast Revised Forecast | | Differ | ence |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|--------|-------|
| Petroleum Products | 3,020.0 | 3,340.0 | 320.0 | 10.6% |
| Petrochemical Products | 540.0 | 570.0 | 30.0 | 5.6% |
| Resources | 270.0 | 300.0 | 30.0 | 11.1% |
| Oil Exploration and Production | 80.0 | 90.0 | 10.0 | 12.5% |
| Coal, etc. | 190.0 | 210.0 | 20.0 | 10.5% |
| Others/Reconciliation | 70.0 | 70.0 | 0.0 | - |
| Total | 3,900.0 | 4,280.0 | 380.0 | 9.7% |



(2) Extraordinary Gains/Losses

| | FY2017 1Q | FY2018 1Q | Change |
|---|-----------|-----------|--------|
| Gain on Sale of Fixed Assets | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Gain on Sale of Affiliate Stock | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Other | 0.0 | 6.3 | 6.3 |
| Total Extraordinary Gains | 0.0 | 6.7 | 6.6 |
| Loss on Sale or Depletion of Fixed Assets | 0.3 | 0.3 | (0.1) |
| Impairment Losses | 0.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Other | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Total Extraordinary Losses | 0.3 | 3.7 | 3.4 |
| Total Extraordinary Gains/Losses | (0.3) | 2.9 | 3.2 |



(3) Consolidated Balance Sheet

| | 3/31/2018 | 6/30/2018 | Change | | 3/31/2018 | 6/30/2018 | Change |
|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| Cash and Deposits | 88.4 | 81.2 | (7.2) | Payables | 429.6 | 367.7 | (61.9) |
| Receivables | 486.2 | 444.6 | (41.6) | Short-term Borrowings | 305.9 | 348.9 | 43.1 |
| Inventory | 535.6 | 555.4 | 19.7 | Other Current Liabilities | 426.2 | 398.6 | (27.5) |
| Other Current Assets | 98.0 | 97.5 | (0.5) | Total Current Liabilities | 1,161.6 | 1,115.2 | (46.4) |
| | | | | Long-term Borrowings | 586.2 | 583.1 | (3.1) |
| | | | | Other Fixed Liabilities | 266.6 | 227.3 | (39.2) |
| Total Current Assets | 1,208.2 | 1,178.6 | (29.6) | Total Fixed Liabilities | 852.7 | 810.4 | (42.3) |
| Tangible Fixed Assets | 1,006.8 | 1,002.3 | (4.5) | Total Liabilities | 2,014.3 | 1,925.6 | (88.7) |
| (Land) | 579.7 | 578.1 | (1.7) | Shareholders' Equity | 702.8 | 748.9 | 46.1 |
| (Other) | 427.0 | 424.2 | (2.8) | Other Comprehensive Income | 165.9 | 143.1 | (22.8) |
| Other Fixed Assets | 705.2 | 673.1 | (32.1) | Noncontroling Interests | 37.2 | 36.4 | (8.0) |
| Total Fixed Assets | 1,712.0 | 1,675.4 | (36.6) | Total Net Assets | 905.9 | 928.5 | 22.5 |
| Total Assets | 2,920.3 | 2,854.1 | (66.2) | Total Liabilities and Net Assets | 2,920.3 | 2,854.1 | (66.2) |

| Total Interest-bearing Debt | 893.6 | 933.5 | 39.9 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|------|
| Equity Ratio | 29.7% | 31.3% | 1.5% |
| Net D/E Ratio | 0.93 | 0.96 | 0.03 |

2. Sensitivity



(1) Impact of a US\$1/bbl. Increase in Crude Oil Prices on FY Earnings

| Petroleum | Increase in refinery fuel costs, etc. | (¥0.6 billion) |
|--------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|
| Products | Inventory impact | ¥ 3.5 billion |
| | | ¥ 2.9 billion |
| Oil Explorat | ion & Production | ¥ 1.0 billion |

(2) Impact of a 1 JPY/USD Appreciation on FY Earnings

| Petroleum | Decrease in refinery fuel costs, etc. | ¥ 0.3 billion |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|
| Products | Inventory impact | (¥1.5 billion) |
| | | (¥1.2 billion) |
| Petrochemical Products | | (¥0.4 billion) |
| Oil Exploration & Production | | _ |

^{*} In addition to the above, the resources and other businesses are impacted by fluctuations in exchange rates with other currencies (NOK, AUD, etc.)



(1)—1.Sales Volume (Domestic Fuel Oil Sales Volume: Non-consolidated)

(Units:Thousand KL,%)

| | FY 2017 1Q | FY 2018 1Q | Cha | nge |
|----------------------------|------------|------------|------|---------|
| Gasoline | 1,929 | 1,879 | (50) | (2.6%) |
| (Premium-Unleaded) | 208 | 195 | (13) | (6.4%) |
| (Regular-Unleaded) | 1,721 | 1,684 | (37) | (2.1%) |
| Naphtha | 65 | 110 | 45 | 68.2% |
| Jet Fuel | 448 | 478 | 30 | 6.7% |
| Kerosene | 314 | 283 | (32) | (10.0%) |
| Diesel Oil | 1,474 | 1,497 | 22 | 1.5% |
| Heavy Fuel Oil A | 486 | 474 | (12) | (2.4%) |
| Heavy Fuel Oil C | 528 | 534 | 6 | 1.2% |
| Toal Domestic Sales Volume | 5,245 | 5,254 | 9 | 0.2% |
| Exported Volume | 591 | 1,033 | 442 | 74.8% |
| (General Exports) | 156 | 497 | 341 | 217.8% |
| Total Sales Volume | 5,836 | 6,287 | 451 | 7.7% |



(1) -2. Sales Volume (Petrochemical Products: Non-consolidated)

(Units:Thousand tons, %)

| | FY 2017 1Q | FY 2018 1Q | Change | |
|------------------------------|------------|------------|--------|-------|
| Petrochemical Products-Total | 801 | 937 | 136 | 17.0% |
| (Basic Chemicals) | 790 | 924 | 134 | 17.0% |
| (Performance Chemicals) | 11 | 13 | 2 | 20.6% |

(1) -3. Sales Volume (Lubricants)

(Units:Thousand KL,%)

| | FY 2017 1Q | FY 2018 1Q | Change | |
|------------|------------|------------|--------|------|
| Lubricants | 305 | 312 | 7 | 2.5% |

^{*}Includes sales of overseas licenses



(1) -4.Oil Exploration & Production – Production Volume (including Gas)

(Units:Thousand BOED)

| · | | | | |
|-----------------|------------|------------|---------|----------|
| | FY 2017 1Q | FY 2018 1Q | Change | |
| Norway | 38.7 | 28.8 | (9.9) | (25.7%) |
| United Kingdom | 5.3 | 0.0 | (5.3) | (100.0%) |
| Total('000BOED) | 44.0 | 28.8 | (15.2) | (34.6%) |
| Total('000BOE) | 3,958 | 2,589 | (1,369) | (34.6%) |

^{*}Figures based on interest owned by Idemitsu's resource development subsidiaries

(1) -5. Coal - Production Volume

(Units:Thousand tons)

| | FY 2017 1Q | FY 2018 1Q | Change | |
|-------------------------|------------|------------|--------|---------|
| Ensham | 965 | 959 | (6) | (0.6%) |
| Muswellbrook | 329 | 388 | 59 | 18.1% |
| Boggabri | 1,345 | 1,151 | (194) | (14.4%) |
| Tarrawonga | 179 | 163 | (17) | (9.4%) |
| Sub Total | 2,818 | 2,661 | (157) | (5.6%) |
| Malinau | 302 | 321 | 19 | 6.4% |
| Total Production Volume | 3,120 | 2,982 | (138) | (4.4%) |

^{*}Figures based on interst owned by Idemitsu Group

^{*}Fiscal years for Oil Exploration and Production and Coal operations end in December



(2) -1.Sales Forecasts (Domestic Fuel Oil Sales Volume: Non-consolidated)

(Units:Thousand KL,%)

| | May 15 Forecast | Revised Forecast | Difference | |
|----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------|--------|
| Gasoline | 7,700 | 7,710 | 10 | 0.1% |
| (Premium-Unleaded) | 820 | 810 | (10) | (1.2%) |
| (Regular-Unleaded) | 6,880 | 6,900 | 20 | 0.3% |
| Naphtha | 430 | 390 | (40) | (9.3%) |
| Jet Fuel | 1,890 | 1,900 | 10 | 0.5% |
| Kerosene | 2,420 | 2,390 | (30) | (1.2%) |
| Diesel Oil | 6,180 | 6,210 | 30 | 0.5% |
| Heavy Fuel Oil A | 2,230 | 2,230 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Heavy Fuel Oil C | 2,220 | 2,240 | 20 | 0.9% |
| Toal Domestic Sales Volume | 23,070 | 23,070 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Exported Volume | 3,710 | 3,670 | (40) | (1.1%) |
| (General Exports) | 1,730 | 1,610 | (120) | (6.9%) |
| Total Sales Volume | 26,780 | 26,740 | (40) | (0.1%) |



(2) -2. Sales Forecasts (Petrochemical Products: Non-consolidated)

(Units:Thousand tons, %)

| | May 15 Forecast | Revised Forecast | Difference | |
|------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------|------|
| Petrochemical Products-Total | 3,600 | 3,600 | 0 | 0.0% |
| (Basic Chemicals) | 3,550 | 3,550 | 0 | 0.0% |
| (Performance Chemicals) | 50 | 50 | 0 | 0.0% |

(2) -3. Sales Forecasts (Lubricants)

(Units:Thousand KL,%)

| | May 15 Forecast | Revised Forecast | Diffe | Difference | |
|------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------|------------|--|
| Lubricants | 1,280 | 1,280 | 0 | 0.0% | |

^{*}Includes sales of overseas licenses



(2) -4.Oil Exploration & Production - Production Volume Forecasts (including Gas)

(Units:Thousand BOED)

| | May 15 Forecast | Revised Forecast | Difference | |
|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------|------|
| Norway | 26.9 | 27.0 | 0.2 | 0.6% |
| Total('000BOE) | 9,810 | 9,870 | 60 | 0.6% |

^{*}Figures based on interest owned by Idemitsu's resource development subsidiaries

(2) -5. Coal - Production Volume Forecasts

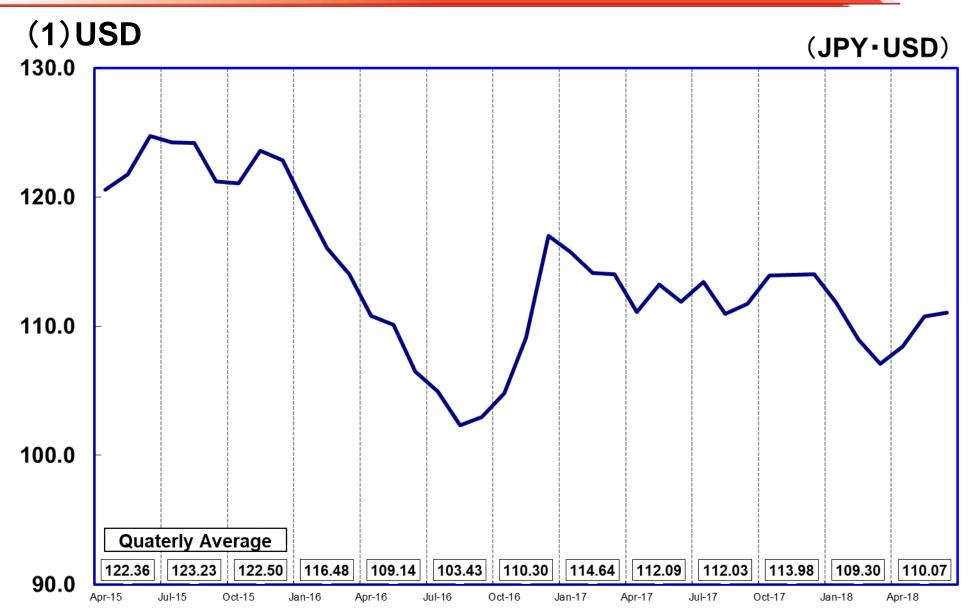
(Units:Thousand tons)

| | May 15 Forecast | Revised Forecast | Difference | |
|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------|--------|
| Ensham | 4,450 | 4,450 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Muswellbrook | 1,500 | 1,500 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Boggabri | 5,670 | 5,650 | (20) | (0.4%) |
| Tarawonga | 0 | 160 | 160 | - |
| Sub Total | 11,620 | 11,760 | 140 | 1.2% |
| Malinau | 900 | 1,070 | 170 | 18.9% |
| Total Production Volume | 12,520 | 12,830 | 310 | 2.5% |

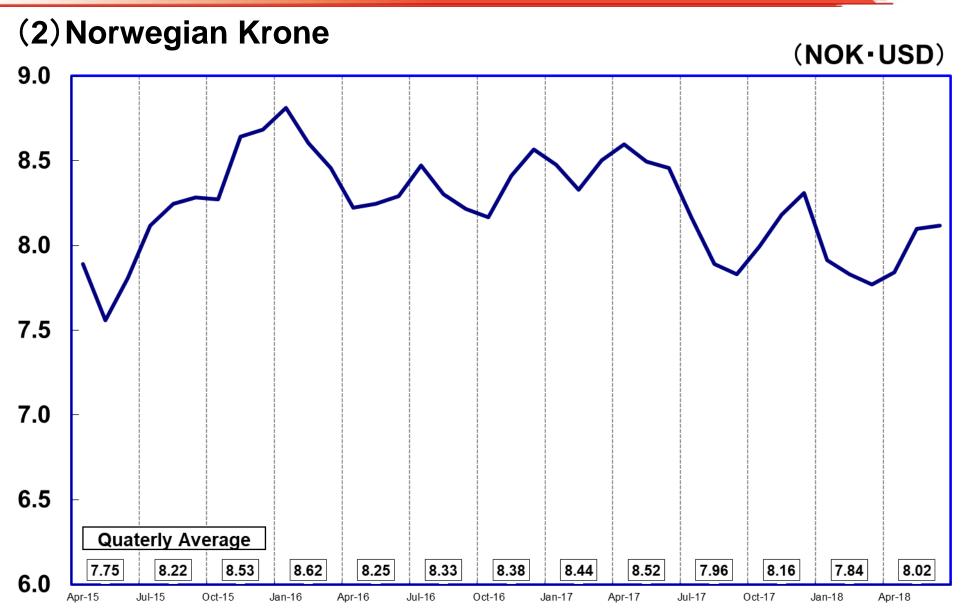
^{*}Figures based on interst owned by Idemitsu Group

^{*}Fiscal years for Oil Exploration and Production and Coal operations end in December

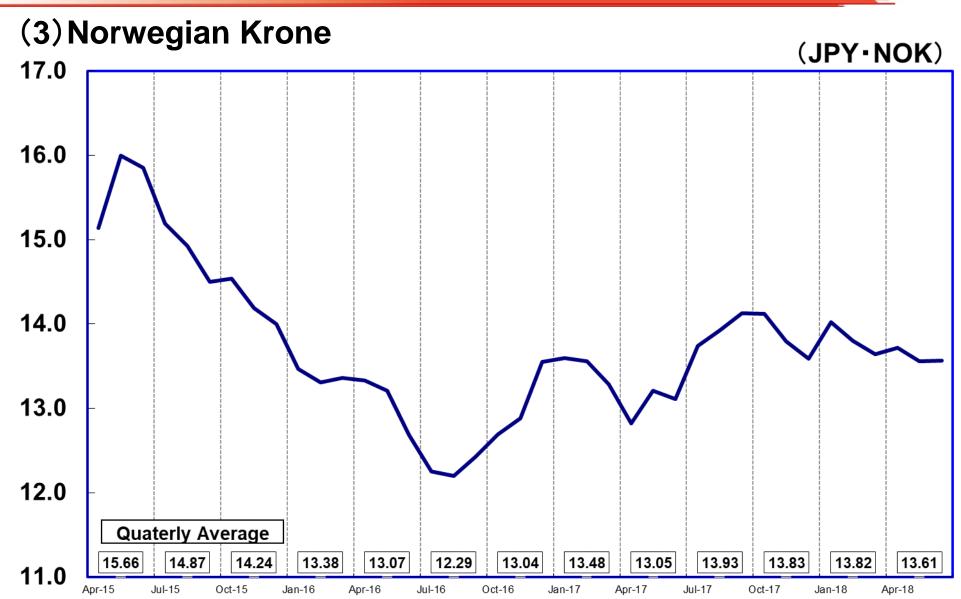




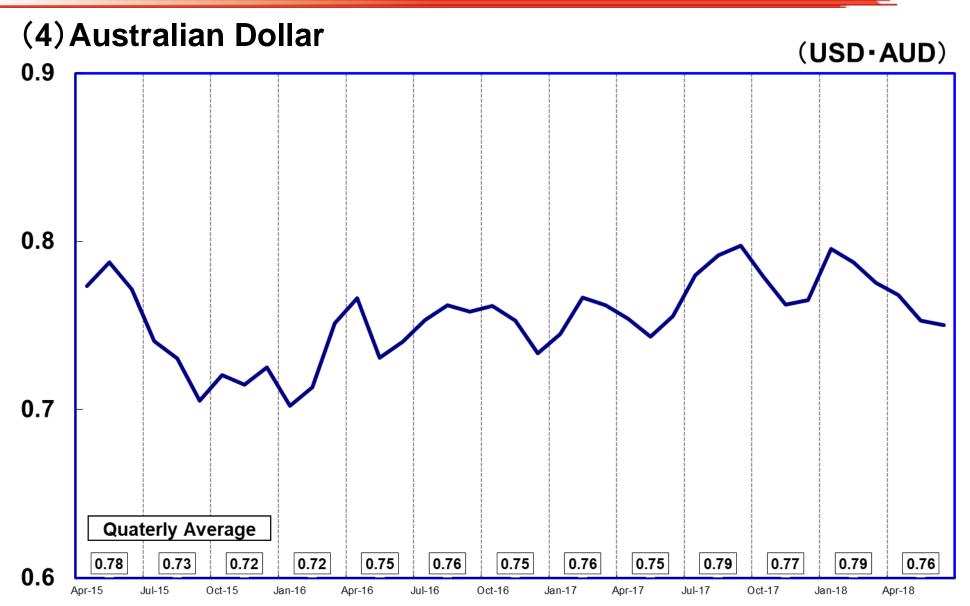




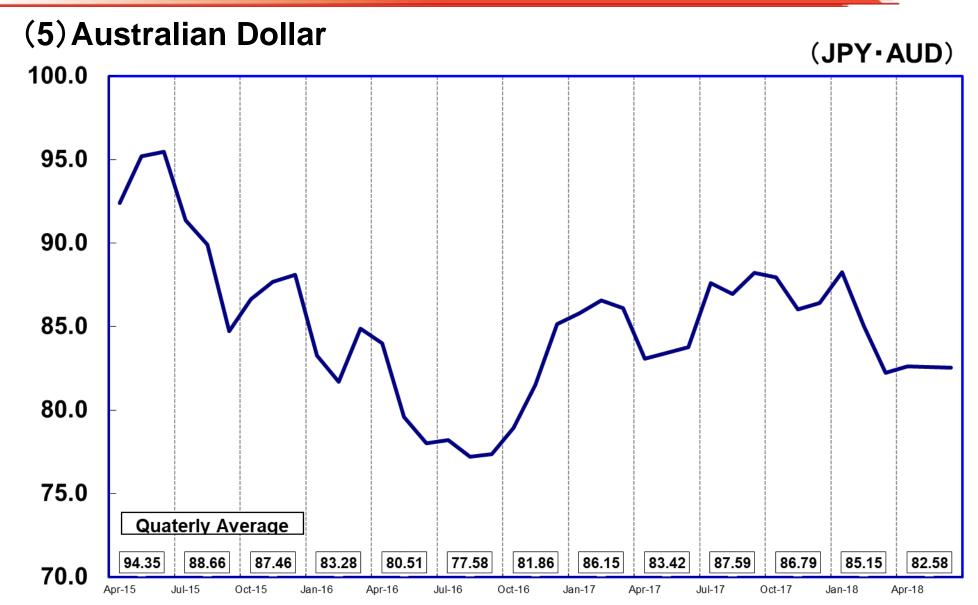




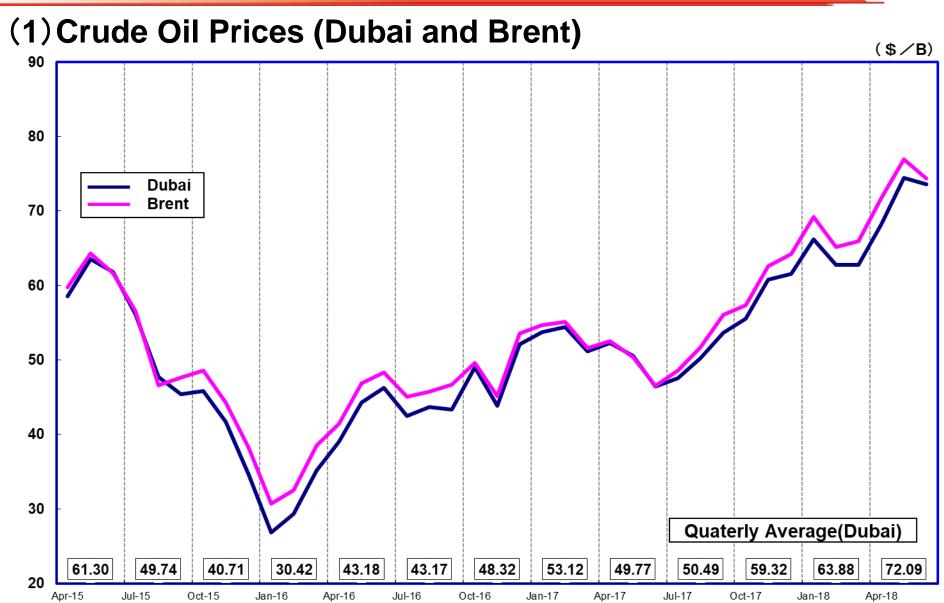






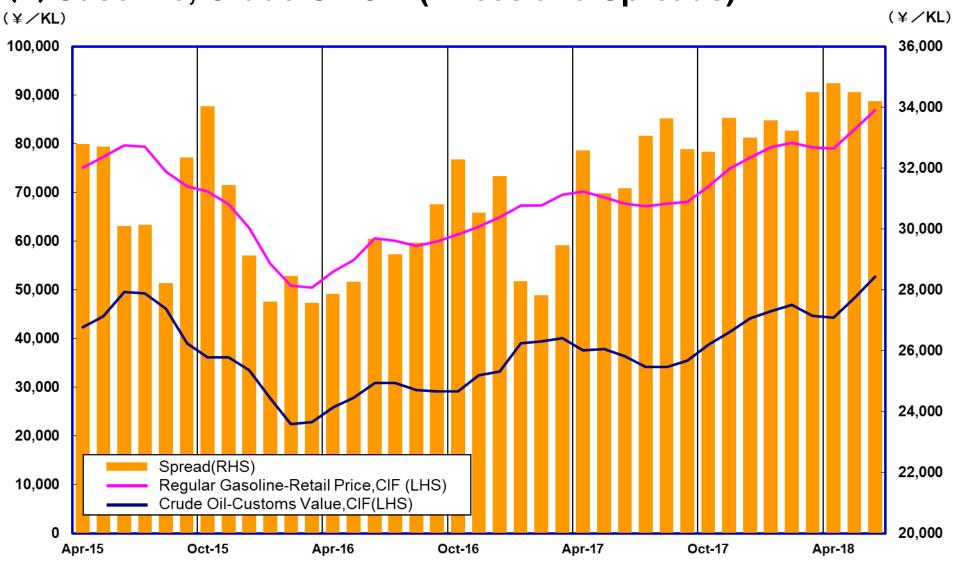






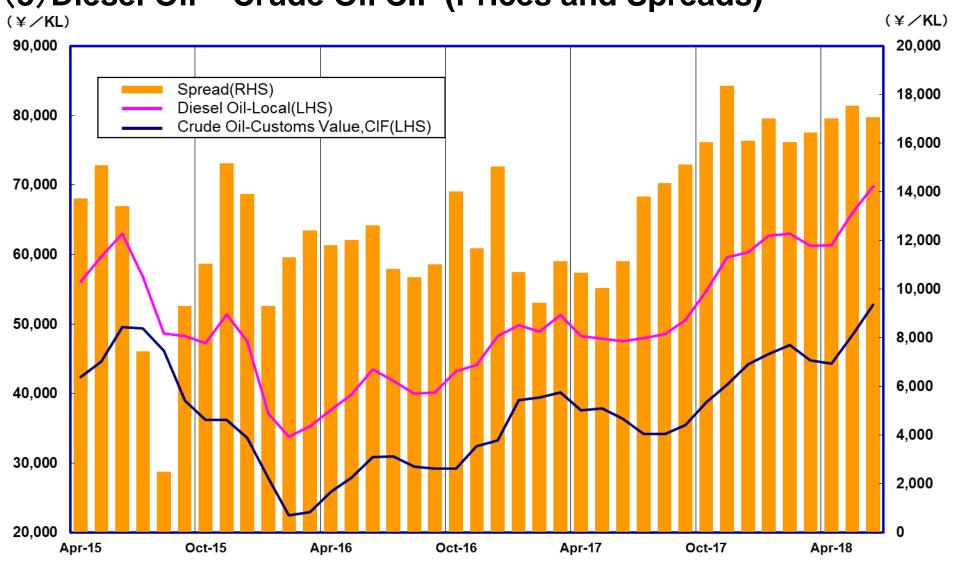






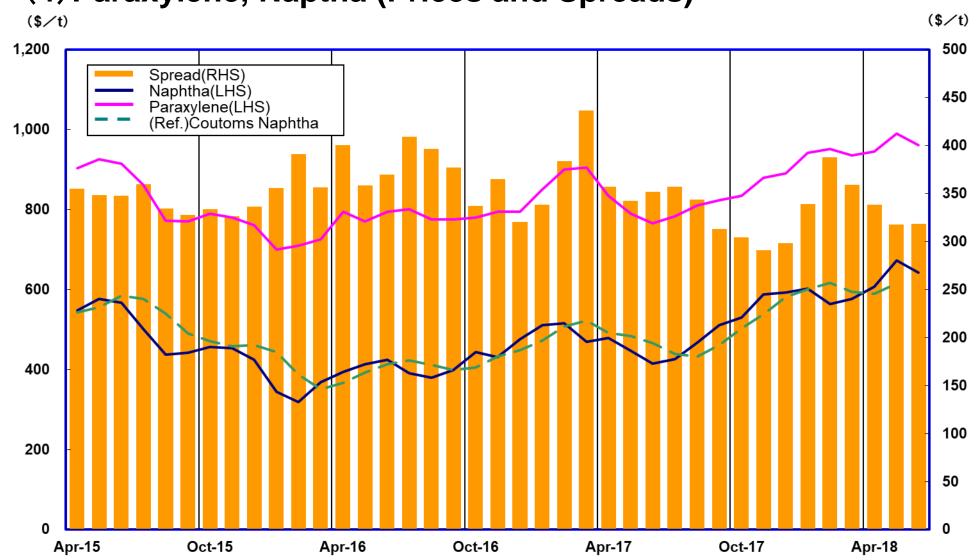






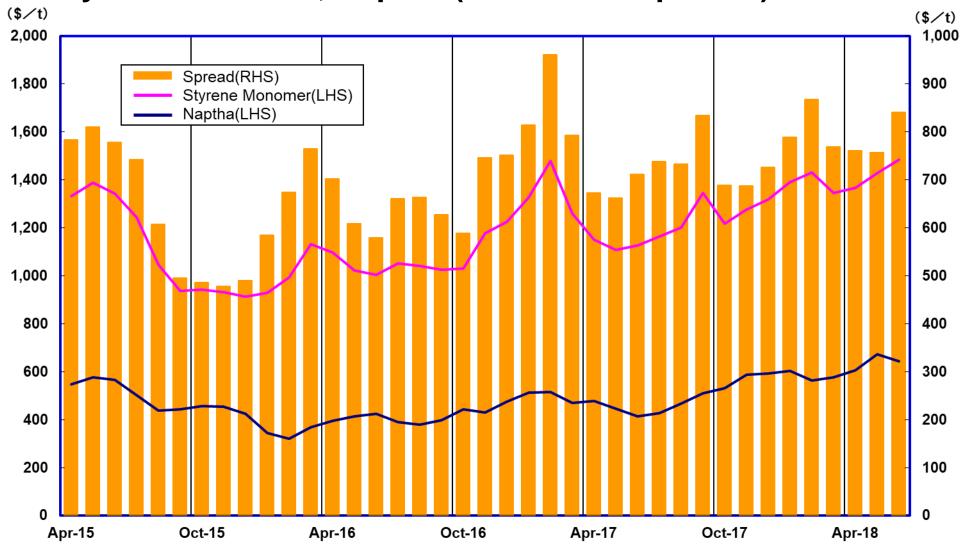


(4) Paraxylene, Naptha (Prices and Spreads)



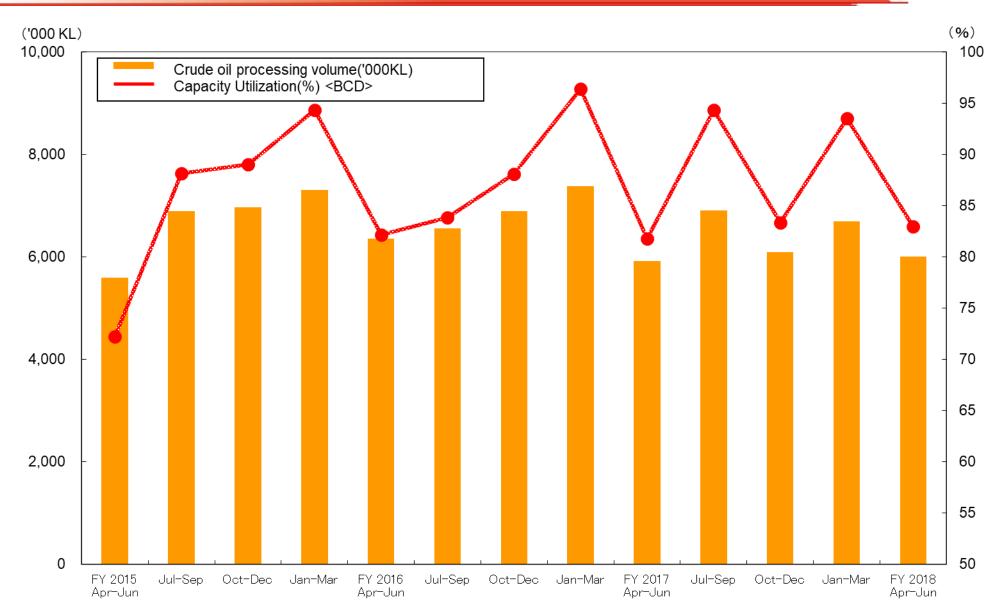


(5) Styrene Monomer, Naptha (Prices and Spreads)



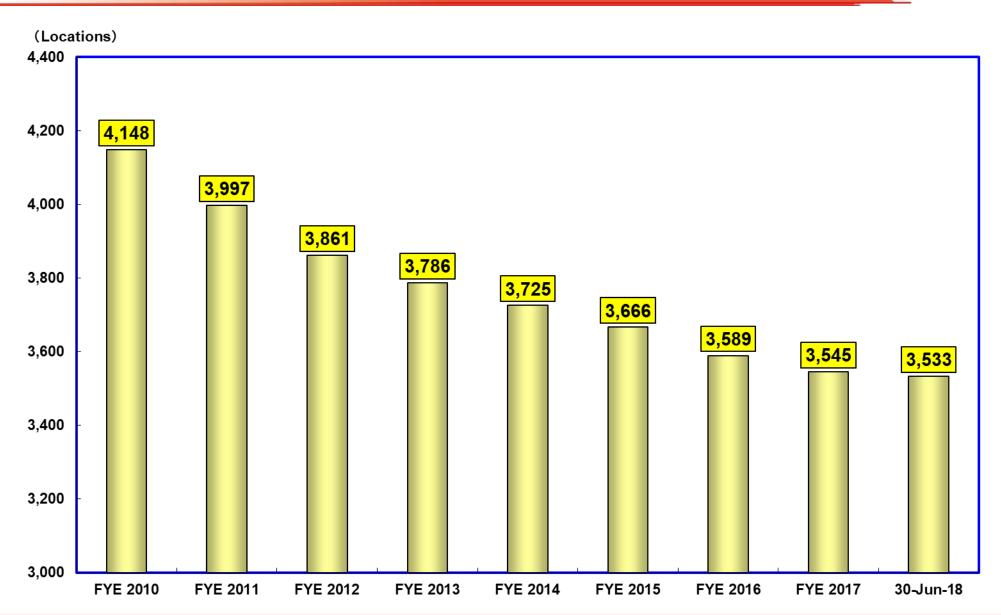
6. Capacity Utilization at Refineries





7. Number of Service Stations





Precaution statement about forecasts



Any information about forecasts for the Company's operating results, management strategy and management policy contained in this documents other than historical facts is prepared, according to judgments made by the top management of the Company based on information available as of the publication of the document.

Actual business environments contain potential risk factors and uncertainties including economic situations, crude oil prices, trends in petroleum products, market conditions, currency exchange rates and interest rates.

Consequently, actual operating results of the Company may substantially differ from forecasts due to changes in the important factors mentioned above.