



Summary of Consolidated Financial Results for the Second Quarter of the Fiscal Year Ending March 31, 2019 (Six Months Ended September 30, 2018)

[Japanese GAAP]

NIHON CHOUZAI Co., Ltd. Company name: Listing: Tokyo Stock Exchange, First Section

Stock code: 3341 URL: http://www.nicho.co.jp

Representative: Hiroshi Mitsuhara, President & CEO

Contact: Yoshiki Kamada, Managing Director Tel: +81-(0) 3-6810-0800 Scheduled date of filing of Quarterly Report: November 14, 2018 Scheduled date of payment of dividend: December 5, 2018

Preparation of supplementary materials for quarterly financial results: Yes

Holding of quarterly financial results meeting: Yes (for institutional investors and analysts)

Note: The original disclosure in Japanese was released on October 31, 2018 at 15:00 (GMT +9).

(All amounts are rounded down to the nearest million yen)

1. Consolidated Financial Results for the Second Quarter of the Fiscal Year Ending March 31, 2019 (April 1, 2018 – September 30, 2018)

(1) Consolidated results of operations

(Percentages represent year-on-year changes)

	Net sales		Operating profit Ordi		Ordinary p	Ordinary profit		Profit attributable to owners of parent	
	Million yen	%	Million yen	%	Million yen	%	Million yen	%	
Three months ended Sep. 30, 2018	118,694	0.5	1,547	(68.4)	1,265	(72.7)	744	(73.4)	
Three months ended Sep. 30, 2017	118,149	7.9	4,888	24.1	4,635	23.6	2,805	19.9	

Note: Comprehensive income (million yen) Six months ended Jun. 30, 2018: 778 (down 69.8%) Six months ended Jun. 30, 2017: 2,577 (up 12.0%)

Net income per share Diluted net income per share Yen Yen Three months ended Sep. 30, 2018 46.77 175.42 Three months ended Sep. 30, 2017

(2) Consolidated financial position

	Total assets	Net assets	Equity ratio
	Million yen	Million yen	%
As of Sep. 30, 2018	183,289	40,781	22.2
As of Mar. 31, 2018	186,569	41,506	22.2

Reference: Shareholders' equity (million yen) As of Sep. 30, 2018: 40,780 As of Mar. 31, 2018: 41,504

2. Dividends

		Dividend per share					
	1Q-end	2Q-end	3Q-end	Year-end	Total		
	Yen	Yen	Yen	Yen	Yen		
Fiscal year ended Mar. 31, 2018	-	25.00	-	25.00	50.00		
Fiscal year ending Mar. 31, 2019	-	25.00					
Fiscal year ending Mar. 31, 2019 (forecasts)			-	25.00	50.00		

Note: Revisions to the most recently announced dividend forecast: None

3. Consolidated Forecast for the Fiscal Year Ending March 31, 2019 (April 1, 2018 – March 31, 2019)

(Percentages represent year-on-year changes)

	Net sales		Operating p	Operating profit		Ordinary profit		table to parent	Net income per share
	Million yen	%	Million yen	%	Million yen	%	Million yen	%	Yen
Full year	253,893	5.2	6,318	(40.3)	6,078	(40.1)	3,756	(38.5)	234.84

Note: Revisions to the most recently announced consolidated forecast: None

* Notes

- (1) Changes in significant subsidiaries during the period (changes in specified subsidiaries resulting in changes in scope of consolidation): None
- (2) Application of special accounting methods for presenting quarterly consolidated financial statements: None
- (3) Changes in accounting policies and accounting-based estimates, and restatements
 - 1) Changes in accounting policies due to revisions in accounting standards, others: None
 - 2) Changes in accounting policies other than 1) above: None
 - 3) Changes in accounting-based estimates: None
 - 4) Restatements: None
- (4) Number of outstanding shares (common stock shares)
 - 1) Number of shares outstanding at the end of period (including treasury shares)

As of Sep. 30, 2018: 16,024,000 shares As of Mar. 31, 2018: 16,024,000 shares

2) Number of treasury shares at the end of period

As of Sep. 30, 2018: 358,908 shares As of Mar. 31, 2018: 29,868 shares

3) Average number of shares outstanding during the period

Six months ended Sep. 30, 2018: 15,927,988 shares Six months ended Sep. 30, 2017: 15,994,447 shares

Note 1: The quarterly financial report is not subject to quarterly review by certified public accountants or auditing firms.

Note 2: Cautionary statement with respect to forward-looking statements and other special items

(1) Note concerning forward-looking statements

Forecasts and other forward-looking statements in this document incorporate risks and uncertainties because these statements are based on Nihon Chouzai's judgments and assumptions using information that is currently available. These materials are not promises by Nihon Chouzai regarding future performance. Actual results may differ significantly from these forecasts for a number of reasons.

(2) How to view supplementary materials for financial results

Nihon Chouzai plans to hold an information meeting for institutional investors and analysts regarding results of operations on November 6, 2018. Materials distributed at this event will also be disclosed, using the Timely Disclosure network (TDnet), and available on the Nihon Chouzai website.

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1. Qualitative Information on Quarterly Consolidated Financial Performance

(1) Explanation of Consolidated Forecast and Other Forward-looking Statements

There are no revisions to the consolidated forecast for the fiscal year ending March 31, 2019 that was announced on April 27, 2018.

2. Quarterly Consolidated Financial Statements and Notes

(1) Quarterly Consolidated Balance Sheet

		(Millions of yen)
	FY3/18	Second quarter of FY3/19
	(As of Mar. 31, 2018)	(As of Sep. 30, 2018)
Assets		
Current assets		
Cash and deposits	28,464	23,315
Notes receivable-trade	213	394
Accounts receivable-trade	19,902	17,722
Electronically recorded monetary claims-operating	1,115	1,000
Merchandise and finished goods	20,873	26,668
Work in process	1,304	1,426
Raw materials and supplies	6,047	6,174
Other	3,698	3,021
Allowance for doubtful accounts	(6)	(6)
Total current assets	81,613	79,717
Non-current assets		
Property, plant and equipment		
Buildings and structures, net	34,418	34,188
Land	19,357	18,292
Construction in progress	6,750	1,658
Other, net	15,135	19,398
Total property, plant and equipment	75,662	73,538
Intangible assets		
Goodwill	15,418	15,637
Other	2,534	2,517
Total intangible assets	17,952	18,155
Investments and other assets		
Investment securities	20	18
Lease and guarantee deposits	7,049	7,460
Other	4,272	4,440
Allowance for doubtful accounts	-	(40)
Total investments and other assets	11,341	11,879
Total non-current assets	104,956	103,572
Total assets	186,569	183,289

		(Millions of yen)
	FY3/18	Second quarter of FY3/19
	(As of Mar. 31, 2018)	(As of Sep. 30, 2018)
Liabilities		
Current liabilities		
Accounts payable-trade	36,203	40,581
Electronically recorded obligations-operating	3,770	4,222
Current portion of long-term loans payable	15,309	17,476
Income taxes payable	3,040	1,069
Provision for bonuses	2,775	3,074
Provision for directors' bonuses	137	6
Other	9,074	7,367
Total current liabilities	70,310	73,798
Non-current liabilities		
Long-term loans payable	68,372	62,775
Provision for directors' retirement benefits	1,048	1,044
Net defined benefit liability	1,503	1,591
Other	3,827	3,298
Total non-current liabilities	74,752	68,710
Total liabilities	145,062	142,508
Net assets		
Shareholders' equity		
Capital stock	3,953	3,953
Capital surplus	10,926	10,926
Retained earnings	26,816	27,161
Treasury shares	(47)	(1,152)
Total shareholders' equity	41,648	40,889
Accumulated other comprehensive income		
Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities	0	0
Remeasurements of defined benefit plans	(144)	(109)
Total accumulated other comprehensive income	(144)	(108)
Non-controlling interests	2	0
Total net assets	41,506	40,781
Total liabilities and net assets	186,569	183,289

(2) Quarterly Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income

(Quarterly Consolidated Statement of Income)

(For the Six-month Period)

		(Millions of yen)
	First six months of FY3/18	First six months of FY3/19
	(Apr. 1, 2017 – Sep. 30, 2017)	(Apr. 1, 2018 – Sep. 30, 2018)
Net sales	118,149	118,694
Cost of sales	96,648	99,267
Gross profit	21,500	19,427
Selling, general and administrative expenses	16,611	17,880
Operating profit	4,888	1,547
Non-operating income		
Commission fee	74	26
Rent income	211	210
Other	94	95
Total non-operating income	380	332
Non-operating expenses		
Interest expenses	332	297
Commission fee	12	7
Rent expenses	158	171
Provision of allowance for doubtful accounts	-	40
Other	129	97
Total non-operating expenses	633	614
Ordinary profit	4,635	1,265
Extraordinary income		
Gain on sales of non-current assets	0	143
Gain on sales of investment securities	360	8
Total extraordinary income	360	151
Extraordinary losses		
Impairment loss	110	-
Loss on sales of non-current assets	0	-
Total extraordinary losses	110	-
Profit before income taxes	4,885	1,417
Income taxes-current	2,236	914
Income taxes-deferred	(156)	(240)
Total income taxes	2,079	673
Profit	2,805	743
Loss attributable to non-controlling interests	-	(1)
Profit attributable to owners of parent	2,805	744
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(Quarterly Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income) (For the Six-month Period)

		(Millions of yen)
	First six months of FY3/18	First six months of FY3/19
	(Apr. 1, 2017 – Sep. 30, 2017)	(Apr. 1, 2018 – Sep. 30, 2018)
Profit	2,805	743
Other comprehensive income		
Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities	(263)	0
Remeasurements of defined benefit plans, net of tax	35	35
Total other comprehensive income	(228)	35
Comprehensive income	2,577	778
Comprehensive income attributable to		
Comprehensive income attributable to owners of	2.577	780
parent	2,577	780
Comprehensive income attributable to non-controlling		(1)
interests	-	(1)

(3) Quarterly Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows

Pirst six months of FY3.18			(Millions of yen)
Cash flows from operating activities 4.885 1.417 Profit before income taxes 4.885 1.497 Depreciation 2.463 2.686 Impairment los 1110 Increase (decrease) in allowance for doubtful accounts 40 39 Increase (decrease) in provision for bonuses 204 297 Increase (decrease) in provision for directors' bonuses (110) (130) Increase (decrease) in provision for directors' retirement benefits 46 4 Increase (decrease) in provision for directors' retirement benefits 46 4 Increase (decrease) in provision for directors' retirement benefits 46 4 Increase (decrease) in provision for directors' retirement benefits 46 4 Increase (decrease) in provision for directors' retirement benefits 46 4 Increase (decrease) in investion for directors' retirement benefits 36 4 Interest ack efecrease in investion for directors' retirement benefits 36 4 Loss (gain) on sales of non-terment assets 00 (43) Loss (gain) on sales of investment securities 387 2,187		First six months of FY3/18	
Profit before income taxes 4,885 1,417 Depreciation 2,463 2,968 Impairment loss 1110		(Apr. 1, 2017 – Sep. 30, 2017)	(Apr. 1, 2018 – Sep. 30, 2018)
Depreciation 2,463 2,968 Impairment loss 110 - Amortization of goodwill 646 7.18 Increase (decrease) in allowance for doubtful accounts 40 39 Increase (decrease) in provision for bonuses 204 297 Increase (decrease) in provision for directors' bonuses (110) (130) Increase (decrease) in provision for directors' retirement benefits 46 (4) Increase (decrease) in provision for directors' retirement benefits 46 (4) Interest and dividend income (19) (0) Interest and dividend income (19) (0) Interest scapenses 332 297 Loss (gain) on sales of non-current assets (0) (143) Loss (gain) on sales of investment securities (360) (8) Decrease (increase) in notes and accounts receivable-trade 387 2187 Decrease (increase) in notes and accounts payable-trade 4.517 4.74 Increase (decrease) in notes and accounts payable-trade 1.531 6094 Other, et 945 1.194 <tr< td=""><td>Cash flows from operating activities</td><td></td><td></td></tr<>	Cash flows from operating activities		
Impairment loss	Profit before income taxes	4,885	1,417
Amortization of goodwill 646 718 Increase (decrease) in allowance for doubtful accounts (4) 39 Increase (decrease) in provision for bonuses 204 297 Increase (decrease) in provision for directors' bonuses (110) (130) Increase (decrease) in provision for directors' retirement benefits 46 (4) Increase (decrease) in provision for directors' retirement benefits 46 (4) Interest and dividend income (19) (0) Interest expenses 332 297 Loss (gain) on sales of non-current assets (360) (8) Loss (gain) on sales of investment securities (360) (8) Decrease (increase) in notes and accounts receivable-trade 387 2,187 Decrease (increase) in inventories (2,697) (5,994) Increase (decrease) in accounts payable-other 1,531 (694) Other, net 945 1,194 Subtotal 12,952 7,005 Interest and dividend income received 19 0 Interest expenses paid (258) (217)	Depreciation	2,463	2,968
Increase (decrease) in allowance for doubtful accounts 204 297 Increase (decrease) in provision for bonuses 204 297 Increase (decrease) in provision for directors' bonuses 1100 (130) Increase (decrease) in provision for directors' bonuses 1100 (130) Increase (decrease) in provision for directors' retirement 46 (4) benefits 360 (19) (0) Interest and dividend income (19) (0) Interest expenses 332 297 Loss (gain) on sales of non-current assets (0) (143) Loss (gain) on sales of investment securities (360) (8) Decrease (increase) in investories (2,697) (5,994) Increase (decrease) in notes and accounts receivable-trade 4,517 4,774 Increase (decrease) in inventories (2,697) (5,994) Increase (decrease) in incentories (2,697) (5,994) Other, net 945 (1,194) (1,90) Other, net 945 (1,194) (1,90) Interest and dividend income received 19 (0) Interest expenses paid (2,58) (2,17) (2,811) Increase (accrease) in operating activities (1,346) (2,851) Increase of property, plant and equipment (4,527) (3,074) Proceeds from sales of property, plant and equipment (4,527) (3,074) Pruchase of property, plant and equipment (4,527) (3,074) Pruchase of intangible assets (254) (368) Pruchase of sons ales of property, plant and equipment (4,527) (3,074) Pruchase of shares of subsidiaries resulting in change in scope of consolidation (45) (45) Purchase of shares of subsidiaries resulting in change in scope of consolidation (400) (20) Payments for transfer of business (126) (314) Payments of loans receivable (400) (20) Collection of loans receivable (400) (400) (400) Collection of loans receivable (400) (400) (400) Collection of loans receivable	Impairment loss	110	-
Increase (decrease) in provision for bonuses 204 297 Increase (decrease) in provision for directors' bonuses (110) (130) Increase (decrease) in net defined benefit liability 73 84 Increase (decrease) in provision for directors' retirement benefits 46 (4) Interest and dividend income (19) (0) Interest and dividend income (19) (0) Interest expenses 332 297 Loss (gain) on sales of non-current assets (0) (143) Loss (gain) on sales of investment securities (360) (8) Decrease (increase) in notes and accounts receivable-trade 387 2,187 Decrease (increase) in inventories (2,697) (5,994) Increase (decrease) in inventories 4,517 4,774 Increase (decrease) in accounts payable-other 1,531 (694) Other, net 945 1,194 Subtotal 12,952 7,005 Interest and dividend income received 19 0 Interest expenses paid (2,58) (217) Income taxes paid <td>Amortization of goodwill</td> <td>646</td> <td>718</td>	Amortization of goodwill	646	718
Increase (decrease) in provision for directors' bonuses	Increase (decrease) in allowance for doubtful accounts	(4)	39
Increase (decrease) in net defined benefit liability 73 84 Increase (decrease) in provision for directors' retirement benefits 46 (4) Interest and dividend income (19) (0 Interest and dividend income (19) (0 Interest expenses 332 297 Loss (gain) on sales of non-current assets (0) (143) Loss (gain) on sales of investment securities 387 2,187 Decrease (increase) in inventories (2,697) (5,994) Increase (decrease) in inventories (2,697) (5,994) Increase (decrease) in notes and accounts payable-trade 4,517 4,774 Increase (decrease) in accounts payable-other 1,531 (694) Other, net 945 1,194 Subtotal 12,952 7,005 Interest and dividend income received 19 0 Interest expenses paid (258) (217) Income taxes paid (258) (217) Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities 11,367 3,936 Cash (lows from investing activities	Increase (decrease) in provision for bonuses	204	297
Increase (decrease) in provision for directors' retirement benefits 46 (4) Interest and dividend income (19) (0) Interest expenses 332 297 Loss (gain) on sales of non-current assets (0) (143) Loss (gain) on sales of investment securities (360) (8) Decrease (increase) in notes and accounts receivable-trade 387 2,187 Decrease (increase) in inventories (2,697) (5,994) Increase (decrease) in inventories (2,697) (5,994) Increase (decrease) in accounts payable-trade 4,517 4,774 Increase (decrease) in accounts payable-other 1,351 (694) Other, net 945 1,194 Subtotal 12,952 7,005 Interest and dividend income received 19 0 Interest and dividend income received 4 (2,581) Net cash provided by (used in) oper	Increase (decrease) in provision for directors' bonuses	(110)	(130)
Interest and dividend income (19)	Increase (decrease) in net defined benefit liability	73	84
Interest expenses 332 297 Loss (gain) on sales of non-current assets (0) (143) Loss (gain) on sales of investment securities (360) (8) Decrease (increase) in notes and accounts receivable-trade 387 2,187 Decrease (increase) in investment securities (2,697) (5,994) Increase (decrease) in notes and accounts payable-trade 4,517 4,774 Increase (decrease) in accounts payable-other 1,531 (694) Other, net 945 1,194 Subtotal 12,952 7,005 Interest and dividend income received 19 0 Interest expenses paid (258) (217) Income taxes paid (258) (217) Income taxes paid (258) (251) Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities 11,367 3,936 Cash flows from investing activities 11,367 3,936 Purchase of property, plant and equipment (4,527) (3,074) Proceeds from sales of investment securities 999 10 Purchase of intangible assets		46	(4)
Loss (gain) on sales of non-current assets (0) (143) Loss (gain) on sales of investment securities (360) (8) Decrease (increase) in notes and accounts receivable-trade 387 2,187 Decrease (increase) in inventories (2,697) (5,994) Increase (decrease) in notes and accounts payable-trade 4,517 4,774 Increase (decrease) in accounts payable-other 1,531 (694) Other, net 945 1,194 Subtotal 12,952 7,005 Interest and dividend income received 19 0 Interest expenses paid (258) (217) Income taxes paid (1,346) (2,851) Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities 11,367 3,936 Cash flows from investing activities (4,527) (3,074) Purchase of property, plant and equipment (4,527) (3,074) Porceeds from sales of property, plant and equipment 1 1,445 Purchase of intangible assets (254) (368) Proceeds from sales of investment securities 999 10	Interest and dividend income	(19)	(0)
Loss (gain) on sales of investment securities (360) (8) Decrease (increase) in notes and accounts receivable-trade 387 2,187 Decrease (increase) in inventories (2,697) (5,994) Increase (decrease) in notes and accounts payable-trade 4,517 4,774 Increase (decrease) in accounts payable-other 1,531 (694) Other, net 945 1,194 Subtotal 12,952 7,005 Interest and dividend income received 19 0 Interest appases paid (258) (217) Income taxes paid (1,346) (2,851) Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities 11,367 3,936 Cash flows from investing activities 8 11,367 3,936 Cash flows from investing activities (4,527) (3,074) Proceeds from sales of property, plant and equipment 1 1,445 Purchase of intangible assets (254) (368) Proceeds from sales of investment securities 999 10 Purchase of shares of subsidiaries resulting in change in scope of consolidation (61) <td>Interest expenses</td> <td>332</td> <td>297</td>	Interest expenses	332	297
Decrease (increase) in notes and accounts receivable-trade 387 2,187 Decrease (increase) in inventories (2,697) (5,994) Increase (decrease) in notes and accounts payable-trade 4,517 4,774 Increase (decrease) in accounts payable-other 1,531 (694) Other, net 945 1,194 Subtotal 12,952 7,005 Interest and dividend income received 19 0 Interest expenses paid (258) (217) Income taxes paid (1,346) (2,851) Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities 11,367 3,936 Cash flows from investing activities Purchase of property, plant and equipment (4,527) (3,074) Proceeds from sales of property, plant and equipment 1 1,445 Purchase of intangible assets (254) (368) Proceeds from sales of investment securities 999 10 Purchase of long-term prepaid expenses (61) (45) Purchase of shares of subsidiaries resulting in change in scope of consolidation (948) (761) Payments for transfer of bus	Loss (gain) on sales of non-current assets	(0)	(143)
Decrease (increase) in inventories (2,697) (5,994) Increase (decrease) in notes and accounts payable-trade 4,517 4,774 Increase (decrease) in accounts payable-other 1,531 (694) Other, net 945 1,194 Subtotal 12,952 7,005 Interest and dividend income received 19 0 Interest expenses paid (258) (217) Income taxes paid (1,346) (2,851) Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities 11,367 3,936 Cash flows from investing activities 11,367 3,936 Cash flows from investing activities 11,367 3,936 Purchase of property, plant and equipment (4,527) (3,074) Proceeds from sales of property, plant and equipment 1 1,445 Purchase of intangible assets (254) (368) Proceeds from sales of investment securities 999 10 Purchase of shares of subsidiaries resulting in change in scope of consolidation (61) (45) Payments for transfer of business (126) (314) <tr< td=""><td>Loss (gain) on sales of investment securities</td><td>(360)</td><td>(8)</td></tr<>	Loss (gain) on sales of investment securities	(360)	(8)
Increase (decrease) in notes and accounts payable-trade 4,517 4,774 Increase (decrease) in accounts payable-other 1,531 (694) Other, net 945 1,194 Subtotal 12,952 7,005 Interest and dividend income received 19 0 Interest expenses paid (258) (217) Income taxes paid (1,346) (2,851) Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities 11,367 3,936 Cash flows from investing activities 8 3,936 Purchase of property, plant and equipment (4,527) (3,074) Proceeds from sales of property, plant and equipment 1 1,445 Purchase of intangible assets (254) (368) Proceeds from sales of investment securities 999 10 Purchase of shares of subsidiaries resulting in change in scope of consolidation (61) (45) Purchase of shares of subsidiaries resulting in change in scope of consolidation (948) (761) Payments for transfer of business (126) (314) Payments of loans receivable 44 43<	Decrease (increase) in notes and accounts receivable-trade	387	2,187
Increase (decrease) in accounts payable-other 1,531 (694) Other, net 945 1,194 Subtotal 12,952 7,005 Interest and dividend income received 19 0 Interest expenses paid (258) (217) Income taxes paid (1,346) (2,851) Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities 11,367 3,936 Cash flows from investing activities 8 8 Purchase of property, plant and equipment (4,527) (3,074) Proceeds from sales of property, plant and equipment 1 1,445 Purchase of intangible assets (254) (368) Proceeds from sales of investment securities 999 10 Purchase of long-term prepaid expenses (61) (45) Purchase of shares of subsidiaries resulting in change in scope of consolidation (948) (761) Payments for transfer of business (126) (314) Payments of loans receivable (400) (20) Collection of loans receivable 44 43 Payments for lease and guarantee dep	Decrease (increase) in inventories	(2,697)	(5,994)
Other, net 945 1,194 Subtotal 12,952 7,005 Interest and dividend income received 19 0 Interest expenses paid (258) (217) Income taxes paid (1,346) (2,851) Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities 11,367 3,936 Cash flows from investing activities 8 8 Purchase of property, plant and equipment 1 1,445 Purchase of intangible assets (254) (368) Proceeds from sales of investment securities 999 10 Purchase of long-term prepaid expenses (61) (45) Purchase of shares of subsidiaries resulting in change in scope of consolidation (948) (761) Payments for transfer of business (126) (314) Payments of loans receivable (400) (20) Collection of loans receivable 44 43 Payments for lease and guarantee deposits (165) (543) Proceeds from collection of lease and guarantee deposits 110 103 Other, net 27	Increase (decrease) in notes and accounts payable-trade	4,517	4,774
Subtotal 12,952 7,005 Interest and dividend income received 19 0 Interest expenses paid (258) (217) Income taxes paid (1,346) (2,851) Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities 11,367 3,936 Cash flows from investing activities 8 8 Purchase of property, plant and equipment (4,527) (3,074) Proceeds from sales of property, plant and equipment 1 1,445 Purchase of intangible assets (254) (368) Proceeds from sales of investment securities 999 10 Purchase of long-term prepaid expenses (61) (45) Purchase of subsidiaries resulting in change in scope of consolidation (948) (761) Payments for transfer of business (126) (314) Payments of loans receivable (400) (20) Collection of loans receivable 44 43 Payments for lease and guarantee deposits (165) (543) Proceeds from collection of lease and guarantee deposits 110 103 Other,	Increase (decrease) in accounts payable-other	1,531	(694)
Interest and dividend income received 19 0 Interest expenses paid (258) (217) Income taxes paid (1,346) (2,851) Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities 11,367 3,936 Cash flows from investing activities 8 11,367 3,936 Purchase of property, plant and equipment (4,527) (3,074) Proceeds from sales of property, plant and equipment 1 1,445 Purchase of intangible assets (254) (368) Proceeds from sales of investment securities 999 10 Purchase of long-term prepaid expenses (61) (45) Purchase of shares of subsidiaries resulting in change in scope of consolidation (948) (761) Payments for transfer of business (126) (314) Payments of loans receivable (400) (20) Collection of loans receivable 44 43 Payments for lease and guarantee deposits (165) (543) Proceeds from collection of lease and guarantee deposits 110 103 Other, net 27 (100)	Other, net	945	1,194
Interest expenses paid (258) (217) Income taxes paid (1,346) (2,851) Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities 11,367 3,936 Cash flows from investing activities *** *** Purchase of property, plant and equipment (4,527) (3,074) Proceeds from sales of property, plant and equipment 1 1,445 Purchase of intangible assets (254) (368) Proceeds from sales of investment securities 999 10 Purchase of long-term prepaid expenses (61) (45) Purchase of shares of subsidiaries resulting in change in scope of consolidation (948) (761) Payments for transfer of business (126) (314) Payments of loans receivable (400) (20) Collection of loans receivable 44 43 Payments for lease and guarantee deposits (165) (543) Proceeds from collection of lease and guarantee deposits 110 103 Other, net 27 (100)	Subtotal	12,952	7,005
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Payments of loans receivable (400) (20) Collection of loans receivable 44 43 Payments for lease and guarantee deposits (165) (543) Proceeds from collection of lease and guarantee deposits 110 103 Other, net 27 (10)	Payments for transfer of business	(126)	(314)
Collection of loans receivable4443Payments for lease and guarantee deposits(165)(543)Proceeds from collection of lease and guarantee deposits110103Other, net27(10)			` ′
Payments for lease and guarantee deposits (165) (543) Proceeds from collection of lease and guarantee deposits 110 103 Other, net 27 (10)			` ′
Proceeds from collection of lease and guarantee deposits 110 103 Other, net 27 (10)			
Other, net 27 (10)		` ′	
	•		
	Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	(5,299)	(3,535)

		(Millions of yen)
	First six months of FY3/17	First six months of FY3/18
	(Apr. 1, 2016 – Sep. 30, 2016)	(Apr. 1, 2018 – Sep. 30, 2018)
Cash flows from financing activities		
Net increase (decrease) in short-term loans payable	100	-
Proceeds from long-term loans payable	10,300	9,350
Repayments of long-term loans payable	(10,609)	(12,780)
Purchase of treasury shares	(0)	(1,104)
Cash dividends paid	(398)	(398)
Other	(415)	(617)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	(1,024)	(5,550)
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	5,044	(5,149)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	21,200	28,464
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	26,244	23,515

(3) Notes to Quarterly Consolidated Financial Statements

Going-concern Assumption

Not applicable.

Significant Changes in Shareholders' Equity

Not applicable.

Additional Information

Application of the consolidated taxation system

Nihon Chouzai and some of its consolidated subsidiaries apply the consolidated taxation system from the first quarter of the current fiscal year.

Application of "Partial Amendments to Accounting Standard for Tax Effect Accounting"

Nihon Chouzai has applied "Partial Amendments to Accounting Standard for Tax Effect Accounting" (Accounting Standards Board of Japan (ASBJ) Statement No. 28, February 16, 2018) at the beginning of the first quarter of the current fiscal year. Accordingly, deferred tax assets is reclassified and included in the investments and other assets section, respectively.

Segment and Other Information

Segment Information

I. First six months of FY3/18 (Apr. 1, 2017 – Sep. 30, 2017)

1. Information related to net sales, profit or loss for each reportable segment (Millions of yen)

1. Information related to het sales, profit of loss for each reportable segment							
		Reportable		Amounts shown			
	Dispensing pharmacy business	Pharmaceutical manufacturing and sales business	Medical professional staffing and placement business	Total	Adjustment (Note)	on quarterly consolidated statement of income	
Net sales							
(1) External sales	100,005	12,370	5,774	118,149	-	118,149	
(2) Inter-segment sales and transfers	6	6,842	219	7,068	(7,068)	-	
Total	100,011	19,213	5,993	125,217	(7,068)	118,149	
Segment profit (loss)	5,617	638	1,012	7,268	(2,379)	4,888	

Note: Total segment sales and segment profit have been adjusted to be consistent with net sales and operating profit shown on the quarterly consolidated statement of income, respectively. The adjustment of -2,379 million yen to segment profit (loss) includes eliminations of -81 million yen for inter-segment transactions and corporate expenses of -2,298 million yen. General and administrative expenses that do not belong to any reportable segment are the primary component of corporate expenses.

2. Information related to impairment losses on non-current assets or goodwill, etc. for each reportable segment

Impairment losses related to non-current assets

In the dispensing pharmacy business segment, there was an impairment loss for store assets (three pharmacies). The amount of this loss in the first six months of FY3/18 was 110 million yen.

Significant change in goodwill

Not applicable.

II. First six months of FY3/19 (Apr. 1, 2018 – Sep. 30, 2018)

1. Information related to net sales, profit or loss for each reportable segment

(Millions of yen)

	Reportable segment					Amounts shown
	Dispensing pharmacy business	Pharmaceutical manufacturing and sales business	Medical professional staffing and placement business	Total	Adjustment (Note)	on quarterly consolidated statement of income
Net sales						
(1) External sales	101,048	11,428	6,217	118,694	-	118,694
(2) Inter-segment sales and transfers	6	8,003	134	8,143	(8,143)	-
Total	101,054	19,431	6,351	126,837	(8,143)	118,694
Segment profit (loss)	3,197	344	630	4,172	(2,625)	1,547

Note: Total segment sales and segment profit have been adjusted to be consistent with net sales and operating profit shown on the quarterly consolidated statement of income, respectively. The adjustment of -2,625 million yen to segment profit (loss) includes eliminations of -111 million yen for inter-segment transactions and corporate expenses of -2,514 million yen. General and administrative expenses that do not belong to any reportable segment are the primary component of corporate expenses.

2. Information related to impairment losses on non-current assets or goodwill, etc. for each reportable segment Impairment losses related to non-current assets

Not applicable.

Significant change in goodwill

Not applicable.

This summary report is a translation of "Kessan Tanshin" (in Japanese, including the attachments), which has been prepared in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in Japan, for the convenience of readers who prefer an English translation.